1869 Times

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INSIDE . . . The 10¢ 1869 cover census listing—as complete as they come
The 90¢ Lincoln bi-color—the exotic and the unusual
Phantom Rates Revisited—and Beyond



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FROM THE EDITOR-IN-CHIEF

Those faithful members of the 1869 Pictorial Research Associates. Inc. family who are reading this issue of the Times, #31, will notice that it is eight pages longer than the previous issue, November, 1984, #30, in which we reported on the 12c cover census. This issue could have been doubled in size-to 48 pages-but I have chosen to save a lot of fire for the upcoming May, 1985 Times. In that issue, you will find articles on auction results as well as Type II 15c and 6c (hopefully) census listings. photos and articles, prepared by our in house statistician. Richard Searing. Ph.D. Without Dick's work we would have no census and no book in 1986. And, without the help of the various census coordinators, Searing would have no grist to mill.

In this issue of the 1869 Times, you will note that there is a bit more meat, as one letter writer put it. Your editor discusses some of the more exotic aspects of the 90c Lincoln, one stamp which is seldom discussed in much detail.

There is a new section (p.9)—and hopefully a permanent one—where news developments and problems are made manifest. Here, reader comments are solicited.

Elliott Coulter, the destination man and jefe of the Philatelic Foundation, takes us through the phantom rate maze one again—with feeling—and then out beyond into the light.

Way back in October, 1983, 10 or 12 of us exhibitor types attended CHICAGOPEX '83. Prior to that the 1869 Times suspended production, so PRA members never had a chance to find out what happened in detail when 1,100 pages of 1869 material were displayed all at one, in one place. At long last, in this issue you can find out. That show was a precursor to AMERIPEX '86.

Finally, we learn all there is to know in outline form about 10c 1869 covers.

1869 Times

February 1985 Price \$5 Whole No. 31 Vol. 9, No. 1

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ON THE COVER

On the cover of Times #31 we see at top the only 10c 1869 cover so far recorded used to Norway, a May, 1870 usage from Carbondale, Illinois, to Thym, Norway, displaying well the 15c direct rate via the North German Postal Union. This rate was effective for less than a year: July 27, 1869-June 30, 1870. The red Chicago credit 5 marking (left) is seldom seen.

Below the Norway destination gem is the only recorded 10c 1869 cover to the Netherlands, posted at Baltimore on Dec. 29, 1869. The 15c Treaty rate represented by this cover was in effect between Jan. 1, 1868 and Jan. 31, 1870.

* * *

VOLUNTEERS FOR THE GREAT 1869 COVER CENSUS

90¢, 30¢ & 24¢—Dr. Richard M. Searing, Box 1174, Yorba Linda, CA 92686

15¢ Type I—Jon W. Rose, 30 Golf Road, Pleasanton, CA 94566; and Elliott Coulter, Sterling Road, Harrison, NY 10528

15¢ Type II—Robert H. LeBow, M.D., 303 12th Avenue Road, Nampa, Idaho 83651

12¢ Covers—Jim Schreiber, 2720 McKinley Road, Chelsea, Michigan 48118

10¢ Covers—Michael Laurence, Linn's Stamps
News, Box 29, Sidney, Ohio 45365
3¢ Covers—Rex H. (Jim) Stever, First City Bank
Tower, Box 167, Corpus Christi, Texas
78477

2¢ Covers—Jon W. Rose, 30 Golf Road, Pleasanton, CA 94566

1¢ Covers—John Birkinbine II, 7225 N. Oracle Road, Tucson, AZ 85704

All 1869 Re-issue Covers—John Birkinbine II, as above, or Stanley M. Piller, 3351 Grand Avenue, Oakland, CA 94610

Mixed Frankings—(Covers with 1869 Issues plus stamps of one or more countries other than US), Jeffrey Forster, 99 Almaden Avenue, Suite 400, San Jose, CA 95113

Census Leader: Richard M. Searing, Ph.D., as above

The Ninety-Cent 1869 Multiples, Cancellations and Printing Varieties

By Jon W. Rose
1869 Times Editor-In-Chief

Almost nothing has been written about the aristocrat of the 1869 set, the 90c Lincoln. This is not surprising to those collectors who have tried to obtain a choice used or unused, original gum copy. There are few anywhere.

Even with sufficient funds and incentive, you will seemingly be searching for few cancellation varieties, almost no printing "deformities" like plate cracks, wild off-centers and transfer varieties. Covers are virtually non-existant (one actual, a few rumored) and blocks number by my admittedly incomplete count just an even dozen. There seem to be even less pairs and strips.

There are perhaps three or so shade varieties, depending on your color acuity. There are only five different color cancels, and one is a pen marking. Two are extremely rare: green and purple (manuscript). Normally, the stamp is struck with a black killer, often heavy, usually ugly; once in a while with a red one and, very rarely, some sort of odd strike in blue—leaving out the French transit markings.

Multiples consist of pairs, strips of three and seven and blocks of four and six, used and unused. Readers please advise. What follows is a listing of multiples known to me, larger than pairs. Some are illustrated:

- (1) Vertical block of six, unused, og, bright colors (carmine rose and black), two horizontal by three vertical (2 x 3), Ex-Caspary (H.R. Harmer, Inc., Sale 6, 11/19-21/'56, sold for \$2,300 (cat. about \$2,500); later sold for \$18,000; now in PRA member's collection in East; current catalog, \$65,000.
- (2) Vertical block of six (2 x 3, as above), "superb, deep carmine and black, as described Arthur Hind Sale, 11/20-24, '33, sold for \$1,200 against cat. of \$1,600. Illustrated on next page.
- (3) <u>Block of four</u>, unused, og, centered well left and high; deep carmine and black; reinforced, rejoined perfs, grill breaks, bottom right stamp may have tiny thin, 1984 PFC, Suburban Stamp Co., lot 105, sale of 10/24/'84; also Peter Kenedi, lot 67, sale of 1/25/83.
- (4) Block of four, unused, og, PFC #27421, ex-Green; ex-Lilly (Part 7, 2/7/68, lot 119, sold for \$11,500; carmine rose and black, centered to top. Now in Ryo Ishikawa Collection. Illustrated on next page.



Figure 1. This is one of two known unused blocks of six—the Hind specimen. It is in the deep carmine and black hues and is #2 on the list in the article. Note the choice centering for a piece of this size, as well as the separations between the first and second horizontal rows. This gem sold for \$1,200 in 1933 at Charles J. Phillips' sale in New York City, 11-20-'33, lot #403.

- (5) Block of four, unused, og, carmine and black, centered high and left, Charles A.Hirzel Collection, Berne, Switzerland (See Times #30, Nov., 1984, p.14).
- (6) Block of four, unused, og, carmine rose and black, centered northwest, Hirzel Collection, see Times #30, p.14.
- (7) Block of six, 3 x 2, used, dark carmine and black, light cancel, centered right and high, black circles of wedges cancels, ex-Oliver S. Picher Collection (Sold by P.H. Ward, 10/23-24/1946, lot 576, est. \$2,000, sf \$1,750; from Gibson Collection; now Hirzel Collection, Berne, see Times #30 for photo,p.13.
- (8) Block of four, used, PFC (genuine, twice: "cleaned, repairs, and no parts added, genuine," heavy black killers, centered left and slightly high; whereabouts unknown.
- (9) Block of four, used, PFC, states; "Genuine with a few minute defects;" centered to top and right, cuts top horizontal pair, right stamp damaged, heavy cancels. Whereabouts unknown. (See Photo p.5.)
- (10) Block of four, used, medium carmine rose and black, scuffed, centered right (perfs touch) and low, black cork segments cancels (Block illustrated in Ryo Ishikawa Collection book).
- (11)<u>Block of four</u>, used, carmine and black, perhaps most celebrated used

piece, illustrated in Brookman, VOL.II, p.186. Ex-William West Collection, sold 4/26-30/1943 by P. Ward, lot 1130. Lightly canceled, centered top,left. Last sold R. Siegel Sale #583, 1.597, 7/23/81, at \$28,600. See Photo p.5.

- (12) Block of four, used, Hirzel Collection, see Times #30, p.13.
- (13) Strip of seven (?), used, carmine and black, centering reasonable, some separations, typical black killers, largest piece known. In holdings of Texas dealer at STAMPSHOW '84, Dallas. Asking price in area of \$13,000.
- (14) Strip of three, used, carmine and black, centered somewhat right, black killer bars cancels. Sixth Caspary Sale, lot 425, H.R. Harmer, Ltd.



Figure 2. The Green, Lilly, Ishikawa unused block of 4, #4 on list, one of four known.







Figure 3. This genuine block of four with heavy cancels (#9 on list), off center and top right stamp damaged is typical of the used 90¢ 1869 stamps.

Figure 4. Directly left is the ex-West block illustrated in Brookman, which sold for \$28,600 in 1981

Figure 5. Above is the used strip of three from the Sir Nicholas Waterhouse Collection, off-center with light cancels. It is #16 on the list and one of three such strips known. In addition to the multiples listed in the article, there are perhaps five or six used pairs known to the writer.

- (15) Strip of three, used, carmine and black, F.W. Pickard Collection, sold by Eugene Klein, 8/14/1940, APS Convention, Buffalo, NY, lot 279: "fair centering, cat. then \$250; currently in stock of Eastern dealer, cat. value, \$4,250. Piece also has blunt perfs, rounded corners.
- (16) Strip of three, used, also horizontal (See Fig.5 above). Sold for £67/10 at the June, 1955 Waterhouse Sale in London, against £100 est. and Scott \$425. Sold at another Harmer, London sale in November, 1958 (#2834, lot 108) at £125.

Putting together a page of 90c stamps with various cancellations is tough but not impossible--just expensive. The Scott US Specialized for 1985 isn't much help here. It lists: blue, red and black town. They are given premiums of \$100, \$200, \$200 over the base \$1,250 used price. This is ridiculous.

In 1977 I did a survey, reported in <u>The 1977 Register</u>, pp.79-84, in which I surveyed 506 used copies of the 90c stamp from auction sales and personal observation, harking back to 1933 and 1963, respectively, and found the following:

Of the 506 used copies, 448 had black cancels, 43 had red, 13 blue, one green and one purple (manuscript). Of the black, only 11 were town cancelations; of the red, only three. On that basis after black killers, red cancels are the commonest and should be worth about \$250 plus; blue about \$750, or \$2,000 per stamp; black town, \$750 plus, or \$2,000 plus total; red town, at least \$1,000 premium, or \$2,500 total; and green or another almost unique color some three times factor or \$3,750 (\$2,500 premium). Doesn't that ring better? At least on a relative basis. Scott is decades behind on this.

That is not the only problem. There are other, special purpose cancels in existance. For example, I list the following legitimate examples: NYFM Type Cl (Waud-Van Vlissingen), REGISTERED, "PAID ALL," "PAID," black star, bee, NYFM S19





Figure 6. On the left is a very fine used 90¢ 1869 cancelled by the typical black cork killer, as well as a partial blue, dated French transit marking in lower left. Blue killer cancels are very rare. At right is a fine used 90¢, struck only with a red New York City "PAID" in CDS for Mar.27,18??, possibly 1870, but could it be 1869? [Jon Rose Photos]

or S17 NYFM, four-ring target, and black so-called Maltese Cross. There are various cork fancies.

The stamp which really rekindled my interest in 90c Lincoln varieties is the example with freak centering pictured on p.7. It is overall a rather nice used copy centered radically upwards and showing a fair portion of the stamp beneath it. It is cancelled with a red cork killer of the type usually found in black. The plate guideline is evident at right. I acquired this sound copy at a European auction several years ago. Has any reader seen another like this or "worse"?

A number of printing flaws are known on the 90c, including a cracked plate variety similar to that shown in the left hand stamp of the lc 1869 pair pictured in Fig.10 on p.7. This photo is courtesy of our good friend and ex-editor, Ben Chapman. A 90c stamp with a cracked plate fault appeared in the F.W. Pickard Collection sale of Eugene Klein, Aug. 14, 1940. That sale featured 35 unused and 207 used copies of the 90c Lincoln.

Other printing varieties in the Pickard material included examples of short transfer at left, shift in lower left portion of the design, dot in "O" of "POSTAGE," dot in collar, dash in "9", dot in "O" of "90," and the abovenoted cracked plate. I have also seen a copy with apparent short transfer at top. There were also copies showing overall dry printing and others with minor plate scratches.

Four pieces bearing 90c stamps allegedly tied have been submitted to date to the Philatelic Foundation. The latest is tied by a cork killer, or could be so construed, and the piece also has a Savannah, GA. CDS for Dec.ll. The three 90c on pieces items submitted so far (May 10, New York; New Orleans; New York "STEAMSHIP") and examined all bear the same judgement: Did Not Originate.





Figure 7. At left is a "large" copy with black waffle grid killer. Compare this with the perfectly centered "small" copy on right with an exceptionally light black killer. Which of the two would you rather have?
[Jon Rose Photos]









Figure 8. At the far upper right is the freakishly centered copy of the 90¢ Lincoln with light red cancel described on p. 6. To the right is one of the 100 issued card plate proofs with inverted "center," showing misalignment of the vignette and light shade of the carmine in frame.

Writing in McKeel's Weekly (July 28,1961) Philip H. Ward, Jr. penned the following:

"Emerson C. Krug who has long been interested in our early stamps on the entire cover, sends us a clipping which reads "Examples of the 90c stamp of 1869 on cover are really scarce (!). Just how scarce they are is indicated by the fact that the (Saul) Newbury Collection didn't contain an example on cover."

The article goes on to tell how the late Mr. Krug purchased for \$375 a 90c 1869 on cover, which was subsequently condemned by Stan Ashbrook. The cover was reputed to bear copies of the 3c, 10c and 90c 1869 at one time, but all except the 3c stamp had "fallen off." We all know of such stories.

Ward had never seen such a cover and was eagerly seeking one for his collection at that time. He noted: "There is no reason why such a cover should not exist, for they have found enough of other denominations on one cover to make up more than a 90c rate. Unfortunately, the 90c was only available in the larger post offices and as far as we know, no genuine cover with a 90c exists.

We all know of the ex-David Baker, James Bancroft, Calcutta, India "Ice House" 90c cover (with 10c and 12c Bank Notes) now in limbo. But rumors have

Figure 9. At right is the 1¢ Franklin pair showing plate crack in left stamp, a printing variety also known on the 90¢ stamp. Other printing flaws are alluded to on p. 6 and others may exist.





Figure 10. Centered, unused, og copies are rare.

surfaced that a 90c "Gomez Correspondence" cover may exist today in Spain, possibly in the hands of a dealer in either Barcelona or Madrid. We will keep you informed.

THE 1982 REGISTER

The United States 1869 Pictorial Research Associates is pleased to announce publication of its fourth *Register*, hard-bound book containing original research articles on 1869 postal material. Printed on high quality, coated paper, this second bound work contains numerous illustrations, both in black and white and color, the color plates being a first for the 1869 PRA and *The Register*. Students of classic U.S. stamps and, especially, postal history are invited to add this significant work to their philatelic libraries.



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PAST, PRESENT & FUTURE

I feel as editor that you, the reader, the collector or dealer interested in the 1869 Issue and re-issues, has something to say. You want a place to speak out on anything having to do with the ever-fascinating set of 11 stamps issued 116 years ago.

This first stab at communication between journal and reader will be a catch-up review of some developments which have occurred in '69 World since the issuance of Times #29 in May, 1983. It is true that Times #30 appeared in November, but this was a bridge spanning the long period between the spring of 1983 and Christmas 1984. Now that we have crossed the bridge, let us look back for a few minutes, then move ahead. I welcome any comments, opinions and positive suggestions from readers about the 1869 Times and the 1869 Issue itself. Let's hear it. This is your page.

* * *

PRA Member Sidney Emery collects Harriet B. (Hat) Shaw covers, and he has some dillies. Many have the 2c horse and rider, and he has been religiously sending me photocopies of examples for the ongoing 2c cover census, final results of which are somewhere in the distant future.

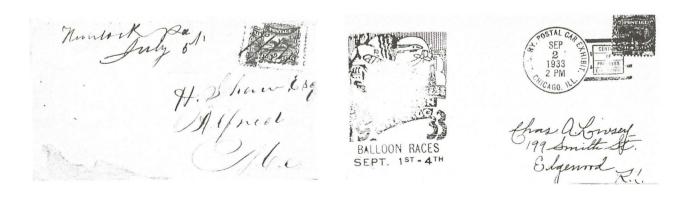
Emery submitted a photocopy of a 2c bisect cover mailed July 5 (possibly 1870) from Newlock (?), Pa., to Alfred, Maine. The franking is by a whole 2c 1869 and a right vertical bisect (Scott's #113c, applied upside down). [See photo below]

The cover here (with PFC "genuine usage" certificate) makes my list as #30 of known, believed genuine 2c bisect covers. Way back in 1944 Scott stopped pricing this variety, and it was valued then at some \$400. Imagine what it is worth today? Perhaps \$1,500, even \$2,500, if the example is pristine and unusual.

Emery also writes that he has more than 100 Shaw covers. If I remember the figures, there are one heck of a lot more to be had, Sid. Good hunting!

* * *

PRA Member W.M. Wickert, Sr., in a letter to former Times Editor Scott Trepel writes that he has a 3c 1869 cover used on Sept. 2, 1933 [See photo below]. Says Wickert: "While I believe this cover was philatelically prepared (Amen), it still

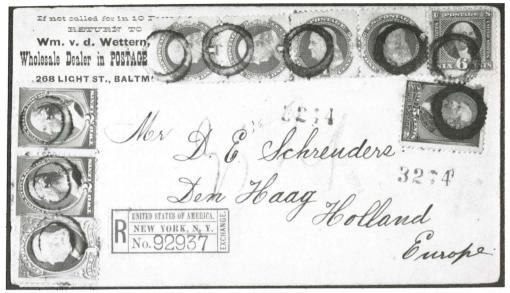


shows a rather late use of #114. Since I do not have a 1933 Scott Catalogue, I cannot ascertain the catalog value of a mint #114 in 1933. I seriously doubt that it was enough to give a philatelist second thoughts about using it

One of a kind.

Collectors who recognize the unusual also know where to find it...

Christie's



Ic and 6c 1869 Re-issues on cover to Holland, from the Barbara R. Mueller collection, sold for \$17,600 in June 1984.



502 Park Avenue, New York, New York, 10022

for this cover."

More interesting is his observation that the copy shows no evidence of a grill. Wickert asks aid in determining whether or not the stamp could be the rare and elusive 3c re-issue, of which so few used copies on or off cover are known. Are you reading this Stan Piller?

* * *

From the minutes of the Jan. 20, 1984 PRA board meeting: Bob LeBow agreed to handle the #119 cover census. However, Bob has been down in the wilds of Peru for months, but keep sending him stuff, the Peruvians will release him soon.

* * *

Wally Mader, general manager at Robert A. Siegel, reports in late January that the annual Siegel Rarity Sale (April 20) upcoming so far will include some spectacular copies of the 90c 1869. If you are seeking an ultra choice copy of this scarce stamp, be there. As for important 1869 covers and pieces, none as yet, but keep posted.

te te te

Many of us know that the earliest known dates of usage for the 1869 stamps, which are printed in italics in the <u>Scott US Specialized</u>, are in most cases open to dispute. If you have concrete evidence of an earlier posted cover for any value, let your editor know. We will publish the facts and see what happens. Thanks.

Editor's Note: I leave it to readers of this article to check their Hargest, Starnes and the excellent series of articles on 1869 covers to France, which appeared in The Chronicle, written by former 1869 Section Editor, my esteemed friend and knowledgeable student, Michael Laurence, now editor and publisher of Linn's Stamp News.

A start could be made by reading <u>Chronicle</u> 110, pp.116-126, on the posttreaty period: Part One, Direct Covers, in which Laurence discusses part-paid covers,1/1/'70 on.

What follows here is an elaboration by Elliott Coulter on the infamous "phantom rate covers", a name given the wholly paid, via England, unannounced rate covers to France by the late Prof. George Hargest (See his book, History of Letter Post Communication Between the United States and Europe 1845-1875 (1971 & repr.), p.168 et seq.



Figure 1. This Type II 15¢ overpays by 3¢ the 12¢ Phantom Rate to Rouen, France, via England. In March, 1870, the NY Foreign Exchange Office began to forward letters to France, if they had at least 12¢ postage. Sender of this letter presumably used the old convention (U.S.-France) rate of 15¢. But note the red credit "8" to Great Britain, typical of phantom rate covers: 4¢ U.S.; 8¢ to England.



Figure 2. Four copies each of the 2¢ and 3¢ stamps pay the 20¢ double-weight, inter-treaty rate to France via England. The double direct rate to France was also 20¢. The red "16" credit mark, London "PAID" transit and French "PD" show this to be a Phantom (Unannounced rate) cover. (See Hargest, p. 172)



PHANTOM RATE MARKINGS and BEYOND By ELLIOTT COULTER

As the year 1869 closed, the U.S.-French Convention of March 2, 1857 expired. Since Sept. 5, 1867 John A. Kasson, special representative of the U.S. Post Office, had been busy trying to renegotiate the agreement. One of his chief goals was to find a more satisfactory (and cheaper) straight rate structure between the two countries.

As the Great Britain-United States rate was to be cut in half (12c to 6c, effective Jan. 1, 1870), pressure grew on the French and US negotiators to reduce the rate between their two countries. Kasson wanted to chop the rate of 15c per

per quarter ounce to 10c prepaid, but his efforts failed. When the convention expired at midnight Dec. 31, 1869, there was no agreement to supplant it. There was no prepaid, direct rate for U.S.-French mails.

There were, however, two principal methods to send mail from the United States to France. The first was the direct mail rate of 10c, but this was for mail carried only as far as the French frontier. The recipient in France then had to pay an additional eight decimes (about 15c) for delivery of a single weight letter.

The second way was via Great Britain. The rate was 4c prepaid--2c for inland postage and 2c for sea postage. Again, this covered the charge to the French frontier. It cost less than the 10c direct rate, and presumably was a bit slower. Under the part-paid rate via England, the recipient in France paid another five decimes (about 10c) for internal French carriage.

Under neither method was total prepayment possible. The direct, part-paid route cost about 25c; the indirect by British mail via England, 14c approximate-ly.

In fact, however, there was a third and little used method of sending mail from the United States to

France, direct and fully prepaid. This we know today as the "phantom rate."

The legal basis of the "phantom rate" was the treaty between France and Great Britain. This is explained by Prof. Hargest on p.170;

"Thus, on 1 January 1870, there was available by postal convention a fully prepaid rate to France and Algeria of 12c for a single letter of 7 1/2 grams. On letters dispatched from the United States to France, via England, the rate to the British frontier under the United States-British convention was 4c per 15 grams, and this amount was to belong to the dispatching office. Great Britain was to receive a



Figure 3. Two 10¢ stamps pay the 20¢ unannounced rate for a 1/2-2/3 oz. letter to France via England. U.S. got 8¢; G.B., 12¢ (red credit "12"). Earliest known usage of rate (See Hargest, p. 173).



Under the blob killer a 30¢ 1869 paying the 26¢ per ounce "phantom rate" classification. Prepaid as a direct triple 10¢ direct, this item was processed by the New York Exchange Office as fully prepaid to France, via GB. Note: "18"; Fr. "PD" in oval; London "PAID" 30JY70 dater, all marks of the phantom rate. [See Figure 4, right]

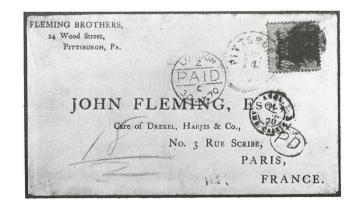




Figure 5. The phantom continues to stalk the NY Exchange Office. This cover with its fine array of raters, killers, postmarks and indicia shows the 10¢ phantom rate for up to 1/3 oz. (about 10 grams). The Anglo-French Convention of 7.1.70 established the standard at 1/3 oz., reducing the credit to GB to 6¢ from 8¢. The above cover went fully prepaid to Gironde from San Francisco. This rate wasn't announced until 16 months later, on 10.28.71. [Also see Fig. 111, Hargest, p. 174 for similar usage.]



credit of 8c per 7 1/2 grams from the United States to pay the then current international rate between Great Britain and France as prescribed by Article XIII of the Anglo-French convention of 24 September 1856. Although this rate was 4d. per one-fourth ounce in Great Britain, or 40 centimes per 7 1/2 grams in France and Algeria, on prepaid letters, the weight stated by the dispatching office was accepted by the receiving office, except in case of manifest mistake."

On the same page in Hargest is a table of rates by weight. The 12c (for letter not over 7 1/2 grams) rate for transit to France was known by and used by the New York Foreign Exchange Office. However, it was not made known to the general public.

When the U.S.-French Treaty of 1857 expired on Jan. 1, 1870, the USPO could have directed mail via England to France at a fully prepaid rate(charge) of 12c, instead of partial prepayments of 4c via England or 10c direct via French mail, methods costing a total of 14c and 25c, respectively.

At the time of the Sept.21, 1869 agreement between France and Great Britain (Hargest, p.171), which permitted the fully prepaid charge of 12c through Great Britain, the United States pressured Great Britain to reduce the 8c charge to

France via Great Britain at 10c fully prepaid to France (4c to England, another 6c from there to France).

Well, almost. Why do I temper my enthusiasm? Why do I suggest U.S. pressure on Great Britain? What seemed to be a simple request to reduce the rate from 8c (England to France) ended up being tied to a parliamentary revision of rates, weights and standards. And it was not approved until July 1, 1870.

This six months, Jan. 1, 1870-July 1, 1870, was termed by Prof. George Hargest, the "Phantom Rate" period. This unusual rate was seldom employed—and never announced to the general public.

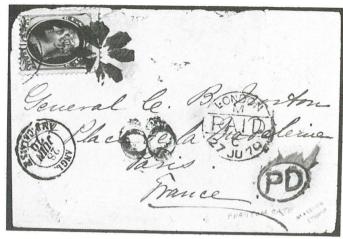


Figure 6. The writer believes this is a 2¢ underpay of the 12¢ single phantom rating (8¢ credit to England, 4¢ U.S.), with perhaps a 2¢ stamp missing. This may of course be an early unannounced rating of 10¢, 6¢ Br. credit, 4¢ U.S., improperly marked "8" credit to G.B. What do you think? [All covers from the writer's Coll.]

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CHICAGOPEX '83 THE NINE 1869 EXHIBITS

Editor's Note: History is prologue! And history was made in October, 1983 at CHICAGOPEX '83 when nine 1869 PRA exhibitors displayed more than 1,100 pages of 1869 material. Other members included '69 material in their displays, but The Nine devoted all their space to the 1869 issue and re-issue, including incredible proofs and essays, many unique.

Because that event was THE precursor to 1869 display at AMERIPEX '86, I choose to run the following account, as it was written not long after the Chicago event. It would have appeared last year, but for the 18-month gap in the 1869 Times sequence.

The writer is your editor, for which I beg forgiveness. We may hope that someday each of these exhibitors named below will pen his own story, God willing.

+ +

Imagine if you will more than 1,100 pages of 1869 stamps, covers, proofs and essays all in one place. That was CHICAGOPEX '83, held Oct. 14-16, 1983 at the Bismarck Hotel.

Nine 1869 PRA, Inc. members filled 69 16-page frames (a coincidence?) with such stuff as dreams are made of: three sets of inverted frames, two sets of inverted card proofs, a dozen 30c covers, at least six 24c covers, 150 pages of essays and almost as many of proofs, large unused pieces and covers to almost everywhere.

The exhibits took eight gold medals and a vermeil, the latter being just four frames. In addition, The 1982 Register, whose editor is the present writer, took one of the two gold medals given in the literature competition. The Register had already been awarded a gold in May at Pan Pacific Expo '83, held in Portland, Oregon.

The 1869 exhibits at CHICAGOPEX '83 captured a basketful of special awards. The Paul C. Rohloff Award—Reserve Grand for best United States—was won by Jeff Forster for his nine frames entitled, "The 1869 Pictorial Issue and Re-Issue." Elliott Coulter took the Ben Newman Memorial Award for best U.S. postal history and the Postal History Society Medal for best postal history exhibit overall. Coulter showed eight frames of covers entitled "Worldly Usages."

Michael Laurence made off with the SPA Medal for best original research. Editor-Publisher Laurence displayed eight frames of the 10c stamp and related items. He also contracted the unofficial yellow jaundice medal for the sea of 10c items he showed. In addition, on the far side, the PRA Corita Cryer won a gold medal for her showing in seven frames of Roman States material. She also received the Richard W. Canman Award, reserve grand award for best foreign exhibit. And, finally, Henry W. Houser, whose exhibit contained many 1869 stamps with Waterbury fancy cancellations, took a gold and the U.S. Cancellation Club Award.

If you couldn't make it to CHICAGOPEX '83, take a walk with me now through the exhibits and we will hit some of the high spots. First up was the gold medal display of Millard Mack, eight frames of 1869 covers, some of which were last displayed almost 20 years ago at SIPEX, the international exhibition held in 1966 in Washington, D.C.

I would have to call it Mack's marvelous material, MMM. There was a Frank Jones stamp dealer cover posted in May, 1884, with three values of the re-issue, 1c, 2c and 12c, and used to Hungary, no less. Another cover bore the 24c re-issue. Another star was the triple combination double rate 22c cover to Valparaiso, Chile, postage paid by a 30c orange F grill (Scott's #100), a 12c 1869 and a 2c red brown no grill National Bank Note stamp (#146).

There were at least two dozen covers to France, franked with a wide variety of stamps, including a double 30c 1869 (handful known), and showing a weird selection of rates like the phantoms, part-paids and rated unpaids.

Some very early usages were there. The man from Ohio showed a 2c 1869 sent on April 5 from New York City, about 10 days after the earliest known (to be the subject of a future <u>Times</u> article). Perhaps the most important early use cover in the 1869 universe was there. This is the one having copies of the 10c and 24c stamps sent April 7, 1869 to Hong Kong via Southampton. The 24c is the earliest known usage of that value and the 10c is the earliest known genuine usage, despite the Scott April 1 listing (unsubstantiated), according to Michael Laurence.

Near the end of the display were three more covers to Hungary and a 22c British mail cover to Batticotta, Ceylon, via Jaffna, with two 10c 1869 stamps and a 2c brown.

Next came my own humble vermeil exhibit of four frames. I showed used and unused sets of singles and an unused re-issue set, plus a few pages of cancels, including one devoted to the attractive 30c bi-color, one stamp having a green solid star strike. Like Mack I displayed a 2c 1869 bisect used as a 1c.

Other covers included 30c usages to England (five times 6c rate), Guatemala (three times 10c) and Yokohama (with a 12c 1869 paying the 42c rate via Marseilles). What is believed to be the earliest usage of the 12c 1869 (April 1) was in one frame. This cover [See Times #30 cover] also has a 15c F grill Lincoln and two copies of the 2c 1869, overpays by 1c the double 15c rate to Palermo, Sicily—ex-Juhring and signed E. Diena.

The 24c plus 10c cover <u>from</u> Cuba to Peru via New York was there, as was the quadruple color 1869 franking (2c, 3c, 10c and 12c) plus "F" grill Black Jack to Nova Scotia.

Alongside, in stark contrast, was the matchless seven-frame outpouring of essays, shown by that world traveler from the Bay State, Fred W. Lopez. Fred took me through his gold medal exhibit, but I am still a bit confused about those hybrid envelopes and the veined paper essays. Lopez' full-scale display had never been seen before at exhibition.

The crossed-flag lc Franklin essays were there in 12 colors. An even broader showing of the 5c Washingtons and 10c Lincolns graced the next pages. Large



A pair of the 30¢ 1869 and a 6¢ pay the triple 22¢ rate to India on this Forster cover, one of two known.

die essays of the 10c and 12c issue came next. What these are worth is anybody's guess, but large die proofs of these values list for \$1,750 each.

The 5c, 10c and 30c values on veined paper, seldom seen, were there. The 24c small numerals in various colors were preceded by a splendid showing of the safety paper warieties of the 5c, 10c, 15c and 30c Burgoyne, well illustrated and described in Juhring I, sold June 14, 1978 by Sotheby Parke Bernet Stamp Auction Co., Inc.

A "15" overprint on 15c scarlet on India Type III (Brazer #129E-Ac) was accompanied by large and small numeral varieties of the 15c Type I scarlet on India, very rare, if I heard Fred correctly. The 30c large die with imprint was also impressive.

Lopez' envelope essays, many unique, capped the display. A proposed 2c embossed envelope essay with engine-turned framework was there, an item about which I had not even heard. The 5c Washington on 2c Jackson (#U52) large envelope is unique as, I believe, is the 10c Lincoln blue on canary.

Nine frames devoted to the 3c 1869 were shown by Jim Stever of Texas. Winner of previous golds and grands, this showing included essays, proofs, trial colors, singles, shades, multiples and covers.

When I refranked with 10 copmarine locomotive, chose not to show an domestic cover bear-3c used from Texas--

Several pages auxiliary markings tage," "Have Your Street and Number," Found," and "Missent were examples of all some on cover.

Three-cent other stamps made such destinations India, British Col-Shanghai, China. esting covers to to pay the proper

POSTECTION OF THE POSTECTION O

From the Stever collection is this bottom Pl.No.8 single with full selvage, San Francisco and Wells, Fargo cancels.

marked about a cover ies of the 3c ultra-Jim divulged that he even more impressive ing 23 copies of the where else?

showed covers with such as: "Held for Pos-Letter Directed to "Not Called For," "Not and Forwarded." There ten plate numbers,

stamps combined with up various rates to as Switzerland, Spain, umbia, Peru and There were two inter-Denmark, each failing 13c rate, one a three-

cent underpayment, the other a three-cent overpay.

The trial color large die proofs (in blue and violet blue) were impressive, as was the Pan Pacific small die proof, of which only a handful are known.

A three-cent on Leeds Patent Envelope was on one page, while another was festooned with various grill varieties. "I still need a triple grill," Stever told me. Anyone have one? Such a lovely stamp; such a lordly exhibit.

It was back to all covers with Elliott Coulter's first time showing of his "Destinations of the World" exhibit in eight frames. Without even trying, I found covers franked with 1869 stamps posted to Cape of Good Hope, Ceylon, Chile, Canada, Colombia, Cuba and Czechoslovakia (Bohemia?)—and those were just the "C's."



Three fine copies of the 1¢ 1869 Franklin pay the 3¢ domestic rate on this "Southern" cover of J. Rose.

Other rare destinations included Siam, Prince Edward Island, St. Lucia, the Seychelles, Uruguay and Burma. There were at least three 30c 1869 covers—to Paris, Guatemala (with a 10c 1869) and Palermo, Sicily.

A beautiful 24c re-issue on 3c envelope (Seebeck) with collar around the embossed issue wowed the judges. A normal (#120) 24c plus 10c paid the postage to Hong Kong.

Scattered throughout the exhibit were at least seven mixed franking covers, sent to Syria, Wuerrtemberg, Ireland, Italy and England, plus one from Cuba to Spain. Probably unnoticed was a cover from Canada to the United States, underpaid by two 3c 1869's, but apparently accepted by postal authorities in Canada and the United States. This cover should have been charged 10c postage for an "unpaid" half ounce letter.

Stretched out between the Stever and Coulter exhibits was the big nine-frame comprehensive showing by Jeff Forster of California. This exhibit has already captured three international gold awards and at least one grand award in national APS shows. It won the Reserve Grand at Chicago.

The Forster frames displayed a set of inverts (used) on one page and a nice group of used and unused multiples on another. Some very choice Waterbury cancellations, including the "Woman in Bonnet" on a 2c 1869 and "Running Chicken" on a 3c off-cover 1869.

After the covers displayed in the Mack, Coulter and Rose exhibits, it is hard to believe that there could be many choice ones left. Rest assured, there are. Forster treated viewers to a double 30c plus 6c paying the triple 22c rate to India (see photo, p.16), plus a 30c and a Type I 15c to France, covering the three times 15c charge.

Some marvelous mixed frankings were there: US and Br. Columbia, US and Italian postage dues, US and Turkish stamps and more. Jeff tells me he is beefing up the showing of multiples and fancies on cover, so be sure to catch this display the next time around (AMERIPEX '86).

J.C.M. Cryer's exhibit was seen in large part at INTERPHIL '76. It won a gold there and at Chicago and lacks only a 24c on cover. Cryer, of Port Lavaca Happening fame, displayed all three inverts and all values of the Pan Pacific small die proofs. Those items alone would cover a pretty nice summer home in the New England countryside.

Of course there was more. Jim Cryer has all 78 of the beautiful Atlanta trial color proofs (plate proofs #123TC-132TC), quite a few large die proofs and rare "SPECIMEN" overprints on the 2c, 10c, 12c, 15c and 30c values. A page of the 90c Lincoln with various cancels featured a red leaf strike and a New York registry hit. Nor should one overlook the beautiful used pair of #132, the 90c re-issue. I believe I spotted a 15c re-issue on cover plus one of the few 30c covers to France. And, as I remember it, a 15c imperforate horizontal copy of the 15c re-issue (#129a).

Perhaps the most dazzlingly colorful display at the show was the scrumptious feast of proofs and essay proofs served up in the ten frames of Falk Finkelburg.

As with the Lopez exhibit I was often lost here. There are 11 different large die trial color proofs of the 30c value known, and each lists for \$2,600 in Scott. There they were in front of me, along with the die essays, typographed essays, plate proofs on India in a plethora of shades, plate proofs on card and...wait! Scott only lists "the" plate proof on card. Actually, there were five printings, in 1879, 1885, 1890, 1893 and 1894. The Finkelburg exhibit had virtually every one of every value.

All 78 Atlanta trial color proofs were there, in case you missed them in the Cryer exhibit. Just take the 90c value. Besides the ten Atlanta color combinations, there was the green and black trial color on card (not to be confused with the similar Atlanta), plate essays in various bi-colors (including blocks and strips), die essays die sunk on card, hybrid large die proof and all five printings of the plate proof on card, mentioned above.

The inverted proofs, four values, included a marginal block of four of the 15c (four of 100 known).

Finally, we come to that beautiful sea of yellow and yellow orange stamps, which was the gold medal showing of Michael Laurence, all in eight frames. Rare proofs and essays of the 10c stamp were there. The title page was decorated with an unused, original gum block of 15 with bottom imprint, the largest recorded multiple of the 10c 1869. (Lester Brookman was under the impression that the largest unused block around was a square block of nine.)

The 10c Lincoln essay was well represented. There were more than a dozen pages devoted just to cancellations on the 10c Eagle and Shield, full pages of numerals, letters and stars. Quite a few New York Steamship strikes were shown, including a horizontal strip of six hit with multiple strikes.

A very nice H.B. Shaw cover was colorfully franked with copies of the 2c, 3c and 10c 1869's and a green 3c Bank Note, all paying the 15c registry and 3c domestic charges.

Various rates to Germany and France, including the "phantoms," were all there, plus a number of exotic destinations: Australia, New Zealand, Brazil and the Seychelles, or was it Mauritius?

The re-issues included one of the three (?) known unused blocks, a used single and an example used on 3c green Plimpton envelope to Wellington, Ohio, March 21, 1883, ex-Juhring. The 10c stamp was tied by New York registry strike. It was a well-written and researched exhibit deserving of the research award.

Despite all the power, none of the 1869 exhibits at CHICAGOPEX '83 won the President's Grand Award for best in show. That went to the late Paul C. Rohloff for his nine page showing" "Usages of the U.S. Five Cent Stamps 1875-1898." This display of the 5c Taylors and Grants (definitives) was very impressive.

When will we be able to see such an array of 1869 material again? Perhaps at AMERIPEX '86, the international philatelic exhibition scheduled for May 22-June 1, 1986 at Chicago's O'Hare Exposition Center.







Figure 3 (Upper left) — The only recorded 10¢ 1869 cover to Belgium. From the collection of the late Lester Downing, the cover was posted May 2, 1870 at Buffalo. The 10¢ treaty rate to Belgium was effective Mar. 15, 1870-June 30, 1873.

Figure 4 (Upper right)—A pretty (carmine and yellow) and seldom-seen combination of 10¢ 1869 plus 6¢ Lincoln bank note definitive, here on a combination rate cover from Shanghai to England, showing the 10¢ transpacific and 6¢ transatlantic rates together. Mailed Shanghai, Dec. 12, 1871 [Michael Laurence Photos]

BASELINE CENSUS LISTING OF 12¢ 1869 COVERS

By Richard M. Searing, Ph.D.

The following listing for the 10c 1869 stamp used on cover is the most complete in the census below the 15c value. Michael Laurence has compiled almost 1,000 entries, which I estimate as more than 95 per cent complete. The covers are listed chronologically for easy reference. Any covers not listed should be reported to Michael Laurence [Linn's Stamp News, P.O. Box 29, Sidney, Ohio 45365].

For many covers data are incomplete, so if you have a cover with data missing in the listing, please take time to correct or add and send the information to me [Box 1174, Yorba Linda, CA 92686] as soon as possible. The cutoff date for the census is approaching rapidly.

Editor's Note: The May, 1985 1869 Times will have listings of the 6c 1869 covers as well as the Type II 15c covers. That will leave only the 1c Franklin. Compilations of 2c and 3c covers are continuing as group efforts. I am the census coordinator for 2c covers (#113), while Jim Stever [First City Bank Tower, Box 167, Corpus Christi, Texas 78477] is handling the 3c cover information.

Figure 5. At right a believed unique usage of the 10¢ '69 on a 1¢ Reay envelope, paying the 3¢ domestic letter rate, plus 8¢ registry fee, which was effective Jan. 1, 1874-June 30, 1875. [Michael Laurence Photo]



date	origin/destination	stamps used	descriptive remarks	source
04/20/69	NYC/Dresden.Germany	116-1:	red MYPD-ALL,4/20,bxd HAMBURG rec,5/4:*	M Laurence
04/20/69	NYC/Wurttemburg, Germany	116-1:	red NYPD-ALL,4/20,bxd HAMBURG,5/4:*	R Searing
04/26/69	New Orleans, La/France	114-2:116-1:	red NYPD"12":blue Fr rec,5/1:*	Sgl 527/345
04/29/69	NYC/British Guiana	116-1:	St. Thomas,5/28:rec Demerara,7/6/69:	British coll.
05/04/69	NYC/Siegburg, Germany	116-1:	red NYPD-ALL,5/4:bxd BREMEN,5/18:*	Hrmer 4/82- 597
05/04/69	New Orleans, La/ Havre, France	116-1:	blk NYPD"24",5/11: Fr rec,5/22:unpd mail:*	M Mack
05/06/69	NYC/Wurttemburg,Germany	116-1:	red NYPD-ALL,5/6:bxd BREMEN,5/18:*	G Turner
05/1-/69	NYC/Utica,NY	112-1:116-2:	7x3c rate:fwd to Albany:*	M Laurence
05/13/69	NYC/Germany	116-1:	red NYPD-ALL,5/13,bxd BREMEN,5/25/69:*	SPBAG 41/1244
05/18/69	NYC/Naumburg, Germany	116-1:	red NYPD-ALL,5/18,bxd HAMBURG,5/30/69:*	Sg1 529/ 417
05/19/69	NYC/Red Bluff,Ca	114-1:116-1:U67a:	NYC reg mail,5/19:unique `69 use,U67?:*	M Laurence
05/22/69	N.Orleans, La/bordeaux, France	75-1:116-1:	red NYPD"6",5/26:Calais rec,6/7/69:*	Sg1 590/382
05/27/69	MYC/Crossen,Germany	116-1:	red NYPD-ALL,5/27,bxd BREMEN,6/8/69:*	Juhrg 4/462
06/03/69	New York, NY/Naumburg, Ger	116	red NYPD-ALL,6/3,bxd BREMEN,6/17/69:*	A Laurence
06/04/69	Philadelphia,Pa/ Paris,France	116-1:	Philda PAID"6",6/4:5c undrpy acptd?? :*	Sgl 405/346
06/10/69	Lambertville,NJ/ Paris,France	95?-1:116-1:	red MYPD"12",6/12:Fr pkt rec,6/12/69:*	Hessel 1/726
06/15/69	NYC/Naumburg, Germany	116-1: 116-1:	red NYPD-ALL,6/13:bxd,HAMBURG,6/28:*	Sgl 616/ 698
06/15/69	NYC/Murttemburg, Germany	116-1:	red NYPD-ALL,6/13,bxd HAMBURG,6/28/69:* red bxd HAMBURG,6/21(?):*	Rbbns 9/81-936 Sg1 555/ 558
06/2-/69 06/23/69	NYC/Bohemia	113-1:116-1:	red DXd HMMDOXG,0721(?):* red NYPD-ALL,6/24,bxd BREMEN,7/7/69:*	Hrmer 5/79-169
06/23/69	Rochester, NY/Germany NYC/Brazil	116-1:	NY"+",6/23:*	Sgl 583/507
06/24/69	NYC/Hesse, Germany	116-1:	red NYPD-ALL,6/24,bxd BREMEN,7/7/69:	D Skove
06/30/69	S.Francisco,Ca/St.Thomas,DWI	116-1:	red NYC"x",8/23:blk twn canc,6/30:*	Sgl 188/298
07/01/69	NYC/Bremen, Germany	116-1:	red NYPD-ALL,7/1:"AUSG",7/13/69(?):*	Sg1 527/ 342
07/05/69	Charleston, SC/ Berlin, Germany	114-1:116-1:U59:	red NYPD-ALL Br trs(faded),V-C 20-7-3:*	Hessel 3/612
07/08/69	Sacramento, Ca/ Saxony, Germany	116-1:	blk twn,7/8:Chicago PD bkstp,7/14:*	M Laurence
07/08/69	NYC/Hanover, Germany	116-1:	red NYPD-ALL,7/8,bxd BREMEN,7/20/69:*	Kfmnn 32/667
07/08/69	NYC/GermanyY/Ger	116-1:	red NYPD-ALL,7/8:bxd BREMEN,7/20/69:*	Sg1 629/652
07/14/69	Mayaguez, Puerto Rico/NYC	116-1:	red NYC"+",7/21:St.Thomas rec,9/14/69:*	Juhrg 4/787
07/15/69	Leavenworth, Kan/Paris, III	113-2:116-2:	reg dom mail,3x3c + 15c:*	Hessel 3/615
07/15/69	Pittsburgh,Pa/ Germany	116-2	???	PFNY #8332
07/18/69	Pittsburgh,Pa/ Bremen,Germany	116-1:	red NYC"+",7/20:blue V-C ,8/2(15c rate)?:*	lvy 8/81- 1368
07/19/69	MYC/Murttemburg,Germany	116-1:Wurt 49-2,50:	red NYC,7/19:bxd HAMBURG,8/3/69:*	E Coulter
07/20/69	NYC/Frankfurt, Germany	116-1:	red NYPD-ALL,7/20,bxd HAMBURG,8/3/69:	K Laurence
07/20/69	NYC/Naumburg, Germany	116-1:	red NYPD-ALL,7/20,bxd HAMBURG,8/3/69:	J Beach
07/20/69	NYC/Frankfurt on Main, Germany	116-1:	red NYPD-ALL,7/20,bxd HAMBURG,8/3/69:*	Hubbard/379
07/20/69 07/24/69	NYC/Leipzig, Germany	116-1: 116-1:	red NYPO-ALL,7/20,bxd HAMBURG,8/3/69;	Mercury Stamp
07/29/69	NYC/Germany NYC/Vienna,Austria	116-1:	red NYPD-ALL,7/24,bxd HAMBURG,8/??/69:* red NYPD-ALL,7/29,bxd BREMEN,8/10/69:	Kfmnn53/409 H Stollnitz
08/03/69	San Francisco, Ca/France	116-1:	red NYPD"6",8/12:Calais rec,8/24/69:*	Sg1 556/1220
08/05/69	NYC/Hesse, Germany	116-1:	red NYPD-ALL,8/5,bxd BREMEN,8/16/69:*	Sg1 551/2043
08/07/69	Pottsville, Pa/ Hanover, Germany	116-2	red NYPD-ALL,8/10,bxd HAMBURG,8/22/69:*	Juhrg 4/485
08/10/	Mequon River, Wis/Germany	116-1:	canceled,8/10/??:	Scott 3/79- 207
08/12/69	NYC/Frankfurt,Germany	116-1:	red NYPD-ALL,8/12,bxd BREMEN,8/25/69:	J Molesworth
08/14/69	Burlington, lo/Germany	116-1:	no information:	Hrmer 11/65-303
08/18/69	Baltimore, Md/ Bremen, Germany	116-1:	Baltimore PAID-ALL:red NYPD-ALL,8/19:	E Coulter
08/19/69	NYC/Frankfurt on Main,Germany	116-2	red NYPD-ALL,8/19,bxd BREMEN,9/1/69:*	Hubbard/394
08/23/69	NYC/St.Croix,DWI	116-1:	red NYC"+",8/23:*	Sg1 342/763
08/28/69	NYC/Dusseldorf,Germany	116-1:	red NYPD-ALL,8/28,bxd BREMEN,9/11/69:	H Nowak
09/02/69	??/Naumburg,Germany	116-1:	red NYPD-ALL,9/2,bxd BREMEN,9/15/69:*	Sgl 591/ 266
09/03/69	Cana johar ie ,NY/NYC	113-1:116-1:119-1:	9x3c domestic rate:*	M Laurence
09/07/69	Philadelphia,Pa/Paris,France	116-3	Violet Philda PD"12",9/7:Calais,9/19/69:*	Sg1 4/72-662
09/08/69 09/09/69	Baltimore, Md/ Liberty, Va	113-2:116-2:	8x3c domestic rate:*	Kfmnn 74/210
09/09/69	NYC/Bremen,Germany Evansville,Ind/Dresden,Germany	116-1: 116-1:	red NYPD-ALL,9/9:	GM 11/81 766
09/11/69	NYC/Memel, Germany	116-1: 116-1:	red NYPD-ALL,9/14,bxd HAMBURG,9/??/69:* illegible:*	Koerbr11/78-519 E Coulter
09/14/69	St. Thomas, DWI/New York	116-1:	St Thomas,9/14:NYC"+" rec,9/21:	PeIndr 6/57-??
09/14/69	St. Thomas, DWI/New York	116-1:	rec NYC"+",9/21:no origin cancel:*	Simmy 5/83-??
09/14/69	St. Thomas, Dull/New york	116-2:	St. Thomas 9/14/69:rec NYC"+",9/21:*	Juhrg 4/788
09/18/69	NYC/Berlin,Germany	116-1:	red NYPD-ALL,9/18(?),bxd BREMEN,9/28/69:	W Keightley
	200 = 3-7			

date	origin/destination	stamps used	descriptive remarks	source
09/18/69	New Orleans, La/ Creon, France	76-1:116-1:Fr 20c:	red NYPD"6",9/22:rec Calais,10/3/69:*	Sgl 583/514
09/18/69	Havana, Cuba/France	116-1:121-1:	red NYPD"12",9/25:rec Calais,10/7/69:*	Ashbrook SS 76
09/22/69	NYC/Oldenberg, Germany	113-1:114-1:116-1:	red NYPD-ALL Br trs,9/22:V-C,10/3(15c):*	Sgl 410/621
09/23/69	New York/Bavaria, Austria	116-1:	red NYPD-ALL,9/23,bxd BREMEN,10/5/69:	J Cryer
09/25/69	Louisville,Ky/Germany	116-1:	red NYPD-ALL,9/30,bxd BREMEN,10/12/69:*	A Laurence
09/26/69	Matamoros, Mex/Bordeaux, France	113-1:114-1:116-1:	red NYPD"6", 10/6:	M Mack
09/27/69	St. Louis,Mo/ Germany	116-1:	red NYPD-ALL,9/30,bxd BREMEN,10/12/69:*	M Laurence
09/27/69	St. Louis,Mo/Saxony,Germany	116-1:	red NYPO-ALL, 9/30, bxd BREMEN, 10/12/69:	Novaphil, 9-82
09/28/	NYC/Frankfurt, Germany	116-1:	red NYPO-ALL,9/28:*	SPBAG 4/80-314
09/30/69	Jersey City, NJ/ Bremen, Germany	116-1:	red NYPD-ALL, 10/5, bxd HAMBURG, 10/18/69:	F Lopez Stolow 4/71-??
10//69 10/06/69	St. Thomas, DWI/NYC	116-1:DWI#2: 113-1:115-1:116-1:	LaGuayra merchant cachet:NYC"+",10/20:* reg dom mail:	M Mack
10/00/09	NYC/Wethersfield,Ct NYC/Trieste,Austria	116-1:	red NYPD-ALL, 10/7, bxd BREMEN, 10/20/69:	Ward 6/44-439
10/12/69	Newark, NJ/ Beirut, Turkey	116-2	Fr 2 via NGU:V-C, 10/24:*	Juhrg 4/486
10/14/69	St. Thomas, DWI/Maine	116-1:	St. Thomas, 10/14/69:NYC"+" rec, 10/20:	PeIndr 12/50-??
10/14/69	St. Thomas,DWI/ New Orleans,LA	116-1:	St. Thomas, 10/14/69:NYC"+" rec, 10/20:	Peindr 9/49-??
10/15/69	San Francisco, Ca/France	113-1:114-1:116-1:	blk twn, 10/15:rec Cherbourg:*	M Laurence
10/18/69	Boston, Ma/ Gotha, Germany	116-1:	red Boston PD, 10/18, bxd HAMBURG, 10/31/69:*	M Laurence
10/19/69	NYC/Hanover, Germany	116-2	NYPAD OCT 19, HAMBOX 31-10-69	SPBAG 10/79-314
10/19/69	NYC/Naumburg, Germany	116-1:	NYPAD OCT 19	Sg1 452/ 542
10/19/69	Davenport, lo/ Holstein, Germany	116-1:	HAMBOX 7-11-69	M Laurence
10/22/69	Boston, Ma/ Argentina	98?-1:116-1:	NY CR 15	Sgl 5/58-757
10/23/69	NYC/St.Croix,DWI	116-1:	NY "+" OCT 23, St. Thomas 31/10 1869	Juhrg 1/780
10/25/69	Council Bluffs, lo/ Lund, Sweden	112-1:114-1:116-1:	HAMBOX 16-11-69, "4 CENTS" credit to Ger	J Stever
10/26/69	Newark, NJ/Beirut, Turkey	116-2	NYPABRTR OCT 27, 5, fr2, V-C, via NGU	M Laurence
10/31/69	Baltimore, Md/ Germany	116-1:	NYPAD NOV ?, HAMBOX 16-11-69, "PAID ALL"	Sgl 5/72-1077
11/02/69	NYC/Trieste, Austria	113-1:114-1:116-1:	NYPABRTR NOV 3, V-C 14[?]-?-	Sgl 516/404
11/02/69 11/06/69	Newark, NJ/Beirut, Syria	116-3 113-1:114-1:116-1:	crayon cr 21, CALAIS 14 NOV 69, PD NY PAID 12 NOV 10, CALAIS 21 NOV 69	Juhrg 1/788 M Laurence
11/07/69	New Orleans, La/Bordeaux, France New Orleans, La/Bordeaux, France	116-1:	NY PAID 6 NOV 11, 10c accepted as 15c	Ball 9/72-??
11/1-/69	Evanston, III/Greece	114-1:116-2:	NYPABRTR NOV 16, f3, 8, PD, via NGU	F Lopez
11/10/69	Ft. Madison, lo/ Germany	116-1:	HAMBOX 29-11-69	Hessel 3/591
11/10/69	London, O/Bremen, Germany	116-1:	NYPAD NOV 16, AUSG 30/11	Hanson find
11/11/69	NYC/Germany	116-1:	NYPAD NOV 11, BREMBOX 24-11-69	LR 9/81-935
11/11/69	NYC/Germany	116-1:	NYPAD NOV 11, BREMBOX 24-11-69	Sgl 629/654
11/14/69	St. Thomas,DWI/New York	116-1:	St. Thomas 14/11 69, NYSTEAM NOV 20	Juhrg 4/789
11/14/69	St. Thomas, DWI/New York	116-1:	LaGuayra m.c., St. Thos., NYSTEAM NOV 20	Juhrg 4/790
11/14/69	Arecibo, PR/New York	116-1:	St. Thomas 14/11 69, NYSTEAM NOV 21	SgI 5/58-744
11/14/69	St. Thomas, DWI/Washington,Pa	116-1:	St. Thomas 14/11 69, NYSTEAM	Danam 10/83-??
11/16/69	San Francisco, Ca/Germany	114-1:116-2:	NY reg NOV 30, VC 11-12-111 (15c + 8c reg)	REGISTER 82:14
11/17/69	Baltimore, Md/Germany	116-1:	BREMBOX 1-12-69, "PAID ALL"	Zmrmn 3/75- 349
11/19/69 11/22/69	Dubuque, lo/ Germany Chicago, 111/Marburg, Germany	116-1: 116-1:	HAMBOX 6-12-69 BREMBOX ?-12-69, backstamped 9-12-69	Simmy 6/76- 120 H Karlen
11/23/69	NYC/Naumburg, Germany	116-1:	NYPAD NOV 23, HAMBOX X-X-69, receiver 3-12	Sgl 601/ 238
11/23/69	NYC/Nice, France	113-1:114-1:116-1:	NY DEBIT 24 NOV 23, CHERBOURG 5 DEC 69	G McHenry
11/24/69	Philadelphia,Pa/ Germany	116-1:	PHILA PAD NOV 24, BREMBOX 8-12-69	A Laurence
11/25/69	MYC/Oldenburg, Germany	116-1:	NYPAD NOV 25, BREMBOX 8-12-69	Fraj 1/84- 570
11/26/69	Washington, DC/Germany	116-1:	NYPAD NOV 30, HAMBOX 12-12-69	AmPhBk 3/80-271
11/27/69	Morristown, NJ/Germany	116-1:	NYPAD NOV 30, HAMBOX 12-12-69	S Emery
11/27/69	Zumbrota, Mn/Stadtilm, Germany	116-1:	HAMBOX 20-12-69	Juhrg 4/446
11/30/69	Brooklyn, NY/Germany	116-1:	NYPAD NOV 30, HAMBOX ?-?-69	W Orton III
11/30/69	NYC/Wurttemburg,Germany	116-2:	NYPAD NOV 30, HAMBOX 12-12-69	Sg1 452/ 551
12//69	Argentina/New york	116-1:	St. Thomas 13/12 69, NYSTEAM DEC 20	Knapp 2/1719
12/02/69	St. Paul, Mn/Freiberg, Germany	116-1:	NYPAD DEC 2, BREMBOX 14-12-69	Juhrg 4/461
12/03/69	Adrian,Mi/ Kitzbuhel, Austria	116-1:	NYPAD DEC 7, HAMBOX 19-12-69	Hrmer 1367/273
12/04/69	NYC/Trieste, Austria	114-1:116-2:	NYREG DEC 4, V-C 14-12-5	Kfmnn 32/669
12/04/69 12/06/69	Washington, DC/Paris,France Boston,Ma/ Dresden,Germany	114-2:116-1: 116-1:	Supreme Court cc, forwarded to Germany	Sgl 6/73-277
12/06/69	London, 0/Bremen, Germany	116-1:	BOSTON PAD DEC 6, HAMBOX 22-12-69 NYPAD DEC 7, AUSG 12-22	M Laurence Hanson find
12, 00, 03	Extractly or off officer in the ly	1.0 1.	111110 OLO 1, 11030 12 22	INTERVIEW

1869 10c cover listing

date	origin/destination	stamps used	descriptive remarks	source
12/06/69	Boston.Ma/ Paris.France	113-1:114-1:116-1:	BOST PAID 6, CALAIS 10 DEC	Sg1 375/556
12/07/69	Chicago, III/Detmold, Germany	116-2:	BREMBOX 12-21-69	Juhrg 4/481
12/08/69	Webster,Ma/ Bremen,Germany	116-1:	NYPAD DEC 9	Sg1 452/540
12/09/69	NYC/Dresden, Germany	116-1:	BBBREMBOX 21-12-69 (?)	Kfmnn 9/79-410
12/09/69	Arecibo, PR/ Philadelphia, Pa	116-1:	PR merchant cachet, NYSTEAM DEC 20	Dogne 6/43-??
12/10/69	Washgtn DC/Constantinople, tky	116-2:	NYPABRTR DEC 11, 5, fr2, V-C, via NGU	M Mack
12/11/69	Chicago, III/Marburg, Germany	116-1:	HAMBOX 2?-12-69	Knapp 2/1716
12/13/69	Louisville, Ky/ Saxony, Germany	116-1:	NYPAD DEC 16, BREMBOX 30-12-69	Sg1 1/72- 1568
12/13/69	Milwaukee, Wis/Bremen, Germany	116-1:	no exchange office markings	Herst 149/418
12/13/69	Richmond, Ind/Paris, France	116-1:Fr #35:	NY PAID 6 DEC 16, CALAIS, forwarded to It	Sgl 516/402
12/13/69	St. Thomas, DWI/NYC	116-1:	St. Thomas 13/12 69, NYSTEAM DEC 20	M Laurence
12/13/69	St. Thomas, DWI/NYC	116-3:	St. Thomas 13/12 69, NYSTEAN DEC 20	Juhrg 1/790
12/13/69	Cape Haitien, Haiti/New York	116-1:	St. Thomas 13-12 69	Sg1 590/389
12/15/69	NYC/Germany	113-2:114-2:116-2:	NYPABRTR DEC 15, V-C 26-12-XX (2x15c rate)	Juhrg 1/796
12/18/69	NYC/Toulouse, France	113-1:114-1:116-1:	NY PAID DEC 18, CALAIS	Sg1 590/388
12/20/69	Chicago, III/Wurttemberg, Gmy	116-1:3c env:	BREMBOX 10-1-70	C Hennen
12/20/69	Manistee,Mi/ Hungary	116-1:	HAMBOX 9-1-70	M Mack
12/21/69	Brownsville, Tex/Germany	116-1:	NYPAD JAN 15	SmHstn 1/84-12
12/27/69	Boston, Ma/ Dresden, Germany	116-1:	BOSTON PAD DEC 27, HAMBOX 9-1-70	Frajola 1/933
/ /7-	Industry, Tex/Germany	116-1	nypabrtr	Paige 4/60- 560
/ /70	Boston-Portland RPO/New York	116-1:	only RR cover with 116(?)	Sg1 4/72-1074
/ /70	NYC/Denmark	114-1:116-1:	"per Hammonia", 2 1/2, no other marks	W Lea
/ /70	NYC/Rome, Italy	112-1:114-1:116-1:	BREMBOX ?-?-70, 1 1/2 Sgr., via NGU	Knapp 2/1733
/ /70	Boston, Ma/ Dresden, Germany	116-1:	none, Burrage corr.	H Gobie
/ /70	Philadelphia,Pa/Paris,France	116-1:	CHERBOURG XX, 16 due	SPBAG 11/82-224
01//70	Brownsville, Tex/Bremen, Germany	116-1:	NYPAD JAN 15	M Laurence Frajola9/82-650
01//70	Baltimore, Md/ Marburg, Germany	116-1:	NYPAD JAN 22, BREMBOX 3-2-70, "PAID ALL" NY"x" JAN 4, Cherbourg 15 JANV 70, 16 due	Juhrg 1/789
01/01/70	Buffalo, NY/Paris,France	116-3: 116-1:	BOSTON PAD JAN 3, HAMBOX 16-1-70	Hrmer 4/82-2133
01/03/70	Boston, Ma/ Hamburg, Germany	116-1:	HAMBOX 23-1-70	SPBAG 10/79-216
01/04/70 01/04/70	Fairabault,Mn/ Germany Troy,O/Colburg,Germany	116-1:	NYPAD JAN 8, BREMBOX 21-1-70	M Laurence
01/04/70	Newark, NJ/Beirut, Turkey	116-2:	V-C 17-1, 5, fr2, via NGU	Sg1 590/392
01/04/70	NYC/Paris, France	116-1: Fr#25:	NY"+" JAN 4, Cherbourg 15 JAN 70, 8 due	Sg1 452/554
01/05/70	Council Bluffs, lo/Lund, Sweden	113-2:116-1:	HAMBOX 23[?]-1-70, "4 CENTS"	Downing/1320
01/06/70	Mayaguez,PR/ Philadelphia,Pa	116-1:	NY"+" JAN 21, no St. Thomas markings	Sg1 6/73-264
01/07/70	Puerto Cabello, Ven/California	116-1:	NYSTEAM [JAN] 20, St. Thomas	Sg1 369/808
01/08/70	Boston, Ma/ Schoharie, NY	116-2:120-1:	11 times 4c book rate	
01/08/70	NYC/Leipzig,Germany	116-1:	NYPAD JAN 8, BREMBOX 21-1-70	Sg1 616/696
01/08/70	NYC/Frankfurt,Germany	116-1:	NYPAD JAN 8, BREMBOX 21-1-70	Clsghse 11/80-?
01/08/70	London, 0/Bremen, Germany	116-1:	NYPAD JAN 11, AUSG 24/1	Hansen find
01/08/70	NYC/Pest, Hungary	116-1:	NYPAD JAN 8, BREMBOX 21-1-70	H Stollnitz
01/08/70	NYC/Paris, france	116-1:	NYPABRTR JAN 8, GB/40, 5 due,	Sgl 333/893
01/1-/70	San Francisco,Ca/ France	116-1:	Cherbourg Feb 70, SF merchant cc, 8 due	Paige 3/57- 264 J Wilson
01/10/70	Boston,Ma/ Dresden,Germany	116-1:	BPAD JAN 10, HAMBOX 23-1-70, Burrage corr.	Hrmer 4/73-445
01/10/70	Boston, Ma/ Dresden, Germany	116-1:	BPAD JAN 10, HAMBOX 23-1-70, Burrage corr. NY"+" JAN 11, Cherbourg JAN 22, due 8	Wiffrs 115/2758
01/11/70	NYC/Lyons,France	116-1:	NY"x" JAN 11, Cherbourg 22 JANV 70	Sg1 6/73-257
01/11/70 01/11/70	NYC/Bordeaux, France	116-1: 116-1:	NY"x" JAN 11, Cherbourg 22 JANV 70, 8 due	Kfmnn 21/ 1223
01/11/70	NYC/Paris,France NYC/Bordeaux,France	116-1:	NY"+" JAN 11, Cherbourg 22 JANV 70, 8 due	Juhrg 4/473
01/12/70	New Orleans, La/Gironde, France	116-1:	NY"x" JAN 19, GB/40, CALAIS 31 JANV 70, 10	Sg1 452/543
01/14/70	Boston, Ma/ Germany	116-1:	BPAD JAN 14, BREMBOX 28-1-70	Herst 4/72- 412
01/15/70	NYC/Hesse, Germany	116-1:	NYPAD JAN 15, BREMBOX 28-1-70	Miescz 1/79- 73
01/15/70	??/Darmstadt,Germany	116-1:	NYPAD ?, BREMBOX 28-1-70	M Laurence
01/17/70	Elizabeth, NJ/Paris,France	116-1:	NY"x" JAN 19, GB/40, CALAIS 31 JANV 70, 5	B Arch
01/19/70	London, 0/Bremen, Germany	116-1:	NYPAD JAN 22, AUSG 3/2	Hansen find
01/20/70	Davenport, to/Germany	116-1:	BREMBOX 3-2-70	M Bilden
01/20/70	??/France	116-3:	NY STEAMSHIP JAN 20, Fr oct 22 JANV 70	Knapp 2/1730
01/21/70	Boston,Ma/ Gotha,Germany	116-1:	BPAD JAN 21, BREMBOX 3-2-70	Juhrg 4/463
01/22/70	NYC/Linz,Germany	116-1:	NYPAD JAN 22, BREMBOX 3-2-70	Wiescz 1/79-??

date	origin/destination	stomps used	descriptive remarks	source
01/22/70	New Jersey/France	116-1:	NY"X" JAN 22, Fr octagon, 16, brewery cc	HS 5/77-822
01/23/70	NYC/Munich, Germany	116-1:	NYPAD JAN 23, BREMBOX ?-?-70	M Waud
01/24/70	Boston,Ma/ Dresden,Germany	116-1:	BPAD JAN 24 & 25, HAMBOX 7-2-70	A Atkins
01/25/70	Lambertville, NJ/Paris,France	116-1:	NY"x" JAN 26, CALAIS 5 FEVR 70, GB/40, 5	B Arch
01/27/70	Memphis, Tn/ Germany	114-2:116-1:	V-C unclear, AUSG 18-2 (15c rate)	J Molesworth
01/28/70	Washington, DC/Paris,France	116-1:	NY"x" JAN 29, CALAIS 9 FEVR 70, CB/40, 10	Sgl 458/1310
01/29/70	NYC/Gottingen,Germany	116-1:	NYPAD JAN 29, BREMBOX 10-2-70	M Woud
01/29/70	NYC/Havre,France	116-1:	NY"x" JAN 29, CALAIS 9 FEVR 70, GB/40, 5	M schuh
01/31/70	London, 0/Bremen, Germany	116-1:	NYPAD FEB 2, AUSG 18/2	Hansen find Hrmer 4/72-661
01/31/70	Montrose, Pa/ Heidelberg, Gmy	116-2:	NYPAD FEB 1, HAMBOX 19-2-70	C Hennen
01/31/70	Chicago, III/Lyons, France	116-1:	NY"+" FEB 2, CALAIS 18 FEVR 70, CB/40, 5	
02//70	Boston,Ma/Saxony,Germany	116-1:	HAMBOX 19-2-70	Sgl 587/ 431
02//70	Boston,Ma/ Dresden,Germany	114-1:116-1:	Boston circular INSUFFICIENTLY PAID	Downing/1321 Wlffrs 107/122
02//70	?? City,Ca/Germany	116-1:	[BRE]MBOX 270 NYPAD FEB 1, HAMBOX	Hrmer 5/61-??
02/01/70	??, Md/Poland	116-1: 116-1:	BPAD FEB 4, BREMBOX 20-2-70	M Laurence
02/04/70 02/04/70	Boston,Ma/ Dresden,Germany	116-1:	NY"+" FEB 5, Fr oct 5 FEVR 70, 8 due	C Hart
02/04/70	NYC/Havre,France Elizabeth, NJ/Paris,France	116-1:	NY"x" FEB 5, Fr oct #1 5 FEVR 70, 8 due	Hrmer 2627/2132
02/04/70	NYC/Bordeaux, France	116-1:Fr 20c&40c stp:	NY"x" FEB 5, Fr oct 5 FEVR 70,	Hrmer 2627/2129
02/05/70	NYC/Paris,France	116-1:	NY"+" FEB 5, Fr oct 5 FEVR 70, 8 due	PFNY record
02/07/70	Boston,Ma/ Dresden,Germany	116-1:	8PAD FEB 7, HAMBOX 23-2-70	Sgl 556/1218A
02/07/70	Boston, Ma/ Dresden, Germany	116-1:	BPAD FEB 7, HAMBOX 23-2-70, Burrage corr.	M Laurence
02/07/70	Washington, DC/Corsica	116-1:	NY FEB 9, CHERBOURG 21 FEV 70, 16 due	Juhrg 4/479
02/08/70	New Orleans, La/Mulhouse, France	116-1:	NY"+" FEB 15, Cherbourg 27 FEVR 70, 8 due	M Laurence
02/08/70	NYC/Bordeaux, France	116-1:	MY"x" FEB 9, CALAIS 22 FEVR 70, GB/40, 10	M Mack
02/1-/70	Pittsburgh, Pa/ Bremen, Germany	116-1:	NYPAD FEB 1-, Stadtpost 4-3-70	M Laurence
02/11/70	Boston,Ma/ Dresden,Germany	116-1:	BPAID FEB 11, "PAID ONLY TO ENGLAND", due	Downing/1313
02/11/70	New Orleans,La/ Paris,France	116-1:	NY"x" FEB 15, Cherbourg 27 FEVR 70, 8 due	C Burke-Easton
02/11/70	Wilkes-Barre,Pa/ Paris,France	116-1:	NY"x" FEB 12, CALAIS 24 FEVR 70, GB/40, 5	HRH 3-6-71, 393
02/12/70	Montreal, Can/Germany	116-1:	NYPAD FEB 12, Montreal merchant cachet	529 RAS 412
02/14/70	Boston,Ma/ Dresden,Germany	116-1:	BPAD FWB 14, HAMBOX 1-3-70, Burrage corr.	583 RAS 509
02/14/70	Hartford,Ct/Copenhagen,Denmark	115-1:116-1:	NYPAD FEB 19, BREMBOX XX-3-70	475 RAS 582
02/14/70	Boston, Ma/ Paris, France	116-1:	NY FEB 15, Cherbourg 27 Feb [?], 8 due	Ray Foley
02/14/70	Merced Falls,Ca/Vauclause,Fr	115-1:116-1:	NY"x" FEB 23, CALAIS 9 MARS 70, GB/40, 5	526 RAS 196 Millard Mack
02/15/70	Newark, NJ/Beirut, Turkey	116-2:	NYPABRTR FEB [16], 5, V-C 2-3, via NGU BOS FEB 15, CALAIS 3 MARS 70, GB/40, 5	4 Juhring 489
02/15/70	Quincy,Ma/ Paris,France	116-1:Fr#32: 116-1:	NY"x" FEB 23, CALAIS 9 MAR 70, GB/40, 5	3 Hessel 588
02/15/70 02/16/70	San Francisco, Ca/France	114-1:115-1:116-1:	NYPABRTR FEB 16[?], V-C 2-3, via NGU	526 RAS 204
02/18/70	NYC/Rome,Italy Philadelphia,Pa/ Paris,France	116-2:	PHILAD'A FEB 18, Fr oct 19 FEVR 70, 16 due	SPB 11-22-82
02/19/70	NYC/Germany	116-1:	NYPAD FEB 19, BREMBOX 3-3-70	Clinghse 3-83
02/2-/70	Pittsburgh,Pa/ Bremen,Germany	116-1:	NYPAD FEB 28, Fleming correspondence	ML records
02/2-/70	Philadelphia, Pa/ Paris, France	116-1:	PHILAD'A FEB 2?, CALAIS ??, GB/40, 10	SPB 11-82, 226
02/22/70	NYC/Paris,France	116-1:	NY FEB 2X, Cherbourg 8 MARS 70, 8 due	HRH 6-4-80, 186
02/22/70	San Francisco, Ca/ Bordeaux, Fr	116-1:	NY"+" MAR 3, Salles 1796 19 MARS 70	Gibson 443
02/22/70	Chicago, III/Lyons, France	116-1:	NY"+" MAR 3, Salles 1796 19 MARS 70	ML
02/23/70	Cincinnati, OH/Saxony, Ger	116-1:	NYPAD FEB 26, BREMBOX 11-3-70	N. Robinson
02/23/70	Pittsburgh, PA/Bremen, Ger	116-2:	NY + FEB 26, AUSG 11/3, Fleming corr.	Mozian 11-71,83
02/23/70	New York, NY/Stuttgart, Ger	113-1:114-1:116-1:	NYPABRTR [FEB 23], V-C 10-3-111, 15c rate	RKauf 3-80, 259
02/24/70	Greencastle, PA/Berlin, Ger	116-1:	NYPAD FEB 26, BREMBOX 11-3-70	526 RAS 199
02/24/70	New Orleans, LA/Paris, Fr	116-1:	NY"+" MAR 3, Salles 1796 19 MARS 70	374 RAS 1085
02/25/70	Boston, MA/Gotha, Ger	116-1:	BREMBOX 11-3-70	17 Hyers 239
02/25/70	New Orleans, LA/Brewen, Ger	116-1:	NYPAD MAR 5, find to Paris, 19 decimes due	4 Juhring 477
02/25/70	Jersey City, NJ/Paris, Fr	116-2:	NYPABRTR FEB 26, LONPO 9-9-70, CR 16, PO	ML
02/26/70	New York, NY/Rome, Italy	112-1:114-1:116-1:	BREMBOX 10-3-70, Wfr 1 1/2 Sgr, via NGU	2 Knapp 1732
02/28/70	Hartford, CT/Copenhagen, Den	116-1:	NY+ MAR 2, INSUFFICIENTLY PAID	475 RAS 569
03/01/70	Chicago, IL/Ger	116-2	CHIPAD (rev) MAR 3, BREMBOX 19-3-70	2612 HRH 164
03/01/70	London, OH/Bremen, Ger	116-2	NYPAD MAR 5, AUSG 19/3	Hanson find
03/05/70	New York, NY/Weimar, Ger	116-2	NYPAD MAR 5, BREMBOX 19-3-70	452 RAS 553

date	origin/destination	stamps used	descriptive remarks	source
03/05/70	New York, MY/Hesse, Ger	116	NYPAD MAR 5, BREMBOX 19-3-70	Jack Molesworth
03/05/70	New York, NY/Savoy, Fr	116	NY"+" MAR 5, Fr oct 5 MARS 70, 8 due	55 Wolffers 60
03/05/70	New York, NY/Paris, Fr	116	NY"+" MAR 5, Fr oct 5 MARS 70, 8 due	Gibson 442
03/05/70	Lambertville, NJ/Paris, Fr	116	assumed Fr oct 5 MARS 70	433 Apfel 1068
03/05/70	New Orleans, LA/Bordeaux, LA	116	NY"+" MAR 15, CHERBOURG 26 MARS 70, 8	2627 HRH 2134
03/06/70	Philadelphia, PA/Berlin, Ger	116, 114, 119	Philly registry, HAMBOX 20-3-70	Hubbard 395
03/06/70	Chicago, IL/Hamburg, Ger	116	CPAD (rev) MAR 6, HAMBOX illegible	32 RKauf 667
03/07/70	Boston, MA/Dresden, Ger	116-2	BPAD MAR 7, HAMBOX 20-3-70	583 RAS 512
03/08/70	Williamsburgh, NY/Ger	116	NYPAD MAR 8, HAMBOX 20-3-70	Louis Reich
03/08/70	Mayville, WI/Ger	116	BREMBOX 25-3-70	HRH 2-79 625
03/08/70	New York, NY/Paris, Fr	116	NY MAR 8, Cherb 20 MARS 70, 8, TOO LATE	590 RAS 381
03/08/70	Elizabeth, NJ/Paris, Fr	116, 73	NYPABRTR, CR 8, LONPD, PD, CALAIS MAR 70	Joe Rorke
03/09/70	London, OH/Bremen, Ger	116	NYPAD MAR 12, AUSG 25/3	Hanson find
03/11/70	Philadelphia, PA/M-S, Ger	116-3	Registered, BREMBOX 25-3-70	RAS 4-5-80, 130
03/11/70	Philadelphia, PA/Paris, Fr	116	CALAIS 24 MARS 70, GB/40, 5 due	575 RAS 701
03/11/70	Philadelphia, PA/Paris, Fr	116	CALAIS MARS ? 70, GB/40, 5 due	11-82 SPB 217
03/12/70	New York, NY/Stuttgart	116	Hotel CC, NYPAD MAR 12, BREMBOX 25-3-70	Mel Schuh
03/12/70	Hartford, CT/Copenhagen, Den	116	NYDIRECT MAR 12, INSUFFICIENTLY PAID	475 RAS 568
03/12/70	New Orleans, LA/Gironde, Fr	116	NY"+" MAR 1?, 8 due	Feldman 11-82
03/12/70	New York, NY/Bordeaux, Fr	116	NY"+" MAR 12, CALAIS 24 MARS 70, GB/40, 5	6 Caspary 210
03/13/70	Dedham, MA/Hamburg, Ger	116	BPAD MAR 13, HAMBOX 27-3-70, foncy PAID	SG 4-81, 328
03/13/70	Boston, MA/Dresden, Ger	116	BPAD MAR 14, HAMBOX 27-3-70	Burrage find
03/13/70	Hartford, CT/Copenhagen, Den	116, 114-2	NYPAD MAR 19, BREMBOX (?) illegible	475 RAS 573
03/14/70	Boston, MA/Dresden, Ger	116	BPAD MAR 14, HAMBOX 27-3-70	HH 3-72, 189
03/15/70	Hartford, CT/Copenhagen, Den	[116], 114-2	NYPAD MAR 19, BREMBOX 1-4-70, 116 missing	527 RAS 340 4 Juhring 488
03/16/70	New York, NY/Stuttgart, Ger	116, 114, 113	NYPABRTR MAR 16, V-C 28-3-5 (15c rate)	14 JKauff 517
03/18/70	Wilmington, DE/Bremen, Ger	116	NYPAD MAR 19 GB/40, CALAIS 31 MARS 70, 10 due	R. Stets
03/18/70	Philadelphia, PA/Paris, Fr	116	NYPAD MAR 19, BREMBOX 1-4-70	13 JKauff 70
03/19/70	New York, NY/Ger	116	NY"+" MAR 19, Fr oct 19 MARS, 8 due	590 RAS 385
03/19/70	New York, NY/Lyon, Fr	116	CALAIS 9 AVRIL 70, C8/40, 5 due	11-82 SPB 220
03/2 /70	Philadelphia, PA/Paris, Fr	116 116	NYPAD MAR 29, HAMBOX 13-4-70, PAID ALL	Fraj 9-82, 652
03/2-/70	Baltimore, MD/Ger	116	NY"+" MAR 29, CHERBOURG 13 AVRIL, 8 due	Elliott Coulter
03/20/70	New Orleans, LA/Fr Boston, MA/Dresden, Ger	116	BPAD MAR 21, HAMBOX 3-4-70	Burrage corr.
03/21/70 03/21/70	Greencastle, PA/Berlin, Ger	116-2	NYPAD MAR 22, HAMBOX 3-4-70	Jack Molesworth
03/21/70	New York, NY/Murttemburg, Ger	116	NYPAD MAR 22, HAMBOX 3-4-70	Shierson 274
03/22/70	unknown, IA/Ger	116	CPAD (rev) MAR 24, BREMBOX 10-4-70	HRH 11-65
03/22/70	New York, NY/Bordeaux, Fr	116	NY MAR 22, CHERBOURG 3 AVRIL 70, 8 due	Mel Schuh
03/22/70	Pittsburgh, PA/Paris, Fr	116-2	NY"+" MAR 24, Salles 1791 9 AVRIL 70	Fred Lopez
03/22/70	Philadelphia, PA/Paris, Fr	116	CALAIS ? AVRIL 70, GB/40, 5 due	ML.
03/23/70	Milwaukee, WI/Bremen, Ger	116	BREMBOX 10-4-70	ex Haas
03/24/70	Washington, DC/Paris, Fr	116	NY"+" MAR 29, CHERBOURG 13 AVRIL 70, 8 due	22 RKauf 525
03/25/70	Greencastle, PA/Berlin, Ger	116	BREMBOX 10-4-70, forwarded to Paris,	ML records
03/25/70	Hartford, CT/Copenhagen, Den	116, 114-2	NYPAD MAR 26, BREMBOX XX-X-70	475 RAS 576
03/25/70	Washington, DC/C'ople, Turkey	116-2	fr2, 5, V-C, via NGU, cover front only	2 Juhring 221
03/25/70	New Orleans, LA/Bordeaux, Fr	116	NY"+" APR 2, Fr oct 2 Avril 70, 8 due	Four Star 4-83
03/26/70	New York, NY/Morms, Ger	116	NYPAD MAR 26, BREMBOX 10-4-70	503 RAS 502
03/27/70	Pittsburgh, PA/Paris, Fr	116-2	NY"x" MAR 29, CHERBOURG 13 AVRIL 70, 16	Simmy 5-11-83
03/28/70	Boston, MA/Dresden, Ger	116	BPAD MAR 28, HAMBOX 13-4-70, Burrage corr.	A. Levitt
03/28/70	Boston, MA/Baden, Ger	116	BPAD MAR 28, HAMBOX 13-4-70	W. J. Orton III
03/28/70	Philadelphia, PA/Paris, Fr	116	CHERBOURG 13 AVRIL 70, 8 due	SPB 11-22-82
03/29/70	Hartford, CT/Copenhagen, Den	116, 114-2	NYPAD APR 2, BOX XX-X-70	475 RAS 572
03/30/70	Fincastle, VA/Br. Honduras	116	Belize 1870, St. Thomas on reverse	Paige 3-13-59
03/31/70	London, OH/Bremen, Ger	116	NYPAD APR 2, AUSG 14/4,	Honson find
04//70	Baltimore, MD/Ger	116	NYPAD MAR, HAMBOX 18-4-70	Gibson 441 Millard Mack
04/01/70	Baltimore, MD/Ger	116	NYPAD APR 2, BREMBOX 14-4-70, PAID ALL	Mel Schuh
04/01/70	Baltimore, MD/Meimar, Ger	116	NYPAD APR 2, BREMBOX 14-4-70, PAID ALL NYPAD APR 2, BREMBOX 14-4-70	Zimm 3-75, 348
04/02/70	New York, NY/Osterholz, Ger	116	HIT THE THE A S INCHES ON IT T /U	_ imm 0 70, 070

date	origin/destination	stamps used	descriptive remarks	50Urce
04/02/70	New York, NY/Eisenath, Ger	116	NYPAD APR 2, BREMBOX 14-4-70	2 Hessel 699
04/02/70	Lambertville, NJ/Paris, Fr	116	NY"+" APR 2, Fr oct 2 Avril 70, 8 due	433 Apfel 1067
04/02/70	New York, NY/Paris, Fr	116	NY"+" APR 2, CALAIS 13 AVRIL 70, GB/40, 10	Millard Mack
04/04/70	Boston, MA/Dresden, Ger	116	BPAD APR 4, HAMBOX 18-4-70	Burrage corr.
04/04/70	Boston, MA/Dresden, Ger	116-2	BPAD, HAMBOX 18-4-70	Paige 3-27-53
04/04/70	Boston, MA/Dresden, Ger	116-3	BPAD, HAMBOX 18-4-70	583 RAS 513
04/04/70	Cincinnati, OH/Swed	116, two stamps missing	NYPAD APR 9, BREMBOX 20-4-70	527 RAS ex 340
04/05/70	New York, NY/Bremen	116	NYPAD APR 5, HAMBOX 18-4-70	74 JKauff 209
04/05/70	Rossville, NY/Hanover, Ger	116	NYPAD APR 9, BREMBOX 20-4-70	Wes Crozier
04/05/70	Chicago, IL/Marburg, Ger	116	CPAD (rev) illegible, BREMBOX 2X-4-7X	622 RAS 1335
04/05/70	New York, NY/Den	116, 114	NYPAD APR 5 NYPAD APR 5, HAMBOX 18-4-70, may not exist	David Beals L&S 12-15-59
04/05/70	unknown/Carlscrona, Swed	116, 119b, 114	NYPABRTR APR 6, 5, f2, V-C 4-18, via NGU	Fred Lopez
04/05/70	Newark, NJ/Beirut, Turkey	116-3	NY"+" APR 5, CHER 17 AVR 70, "TOO LATE", 8	161 Herst 84
04/05/70	New York, NY/Paris, Fr	116 116	Same as Herst cover, q.v. (but different)	Feld 4-83 21600
04/05/70 04/06/70	New York, NY/Paris, Fr St. Louis, MO/Bremerhaven, Ger	116	NYPAD APR 9, BREMBOX 20-4-70	452 RAS 545
04/06/70	San Francisco, CA/Bordeaux, Fr	116	NY"+" APR 16, Fr oct 16 AVRIL 70, 8 due	Hendershot 3-83
04/08/70	San Francisco, CA/Bordeaux, Fr	116	NY unclear, Fr oct 16 Avril 70, 8 due	4 Juhring 474
04/09/70	New York, NY/Ger	116	NYFM, NYPAD APR 9, BREMBOX 20-4-70	115 Wolff 2762
04/09/70	London, OH/Bremen, Ger	116	NYPAD APR 12, AUSG 27/4	Honson find
04/11/70	Boston, MA/Dresden, Ger	116	BPAD APR 11, HAMBOX 26-4-70	Burrage corr.
04/11/70	Boston, MA/Dresden, Ger	116	BPAD APR 11, HAMBOX 26-4-70, Burrage corr.	2nd this date
04/11/70	Hartford, CT/Copenhagen, Den	116, 114	NYPAD APR 12, HAMBOX 26-4-70	475 RAS 570
04/11/70	Savannah, GA/Paris, Fr	116	NY"+" APR 16, Fr oct 16 Avril 70, 8 due	569 RAS 827
04/11/70	Chicago, IL/Lyons, Fr	116-2	NYPABRTR APR 13, LONPO 25 AP 70, PD, CR 8	526 RAS 201
04/12/70	Montrose, PA/Berlin, Ger	116-2	NYPABRTR APR 13, V-C 26-4-3 (15c rate)	583 RAS 511
04/12/70	New York, NY/Nice, Fr	116	NY APR 12, CHERBOURG 25 AVRIL 70, 8 due	Paul Bourke
04/13/70	Racine, MI/Hamburg, Ger	116	CPAD (rev) APR 14, BREMBOX 28-4-70	Chandler 4-83
04/13/70	Watertown, MA/Paris, Fr	116	CHERBOURG 1 MAI 70, 8	41 SPB 1240 PL
04/17/70	New Orleans, LA/Hanover, Ger	116, 114, 113	NYPABRTR APR 21, V-C 3-5-3 (15c rate) BPAD	657 HRH 4-6-72
04/18/70	Boston, MA/Dresden, Ger	116	NYPAD APR —, HAMBOX 1-5-[70]	1186 RAS 5-71
04/18/70	Richmond, VA/Ger	116 116	CHERBOURG 1 MAI 70, 8 due	115 Wolff 2760
04/18/70	Philadelphia, PA/Paris, Fr	116	CHERBOURG 1 MAI 70, 8 due	458 RAS 1311
04/18/70	Phgiladelphia, PA/Paris, Fr		CHERBOURG 1 MAI 70, 16 due	Clifton Smith
04/18/70	Philadelphia, PA/Paris, Fr	116-2 116	NY"+" APR 19, CHER 1 MAI 70, 8, SHORT PAID	452 RAS 547
04/19/70	New York, NY/Paris, Fr New Orleans, LA/Bordeaux, Fr	116-2	NY "+" APR 26, 16 due, Cherbourg illegible	210 RAS 755
04/19/70 04/20/70	Pittsburgh, PA/Paris, Fr	116-2	NY "+" APR 26, CHERBOURG 8 MAI 70, 16 due	417 RAS 1506
04/21/70	Vicksburg, MS/Jackson, MS	116-2, 114	overpaying 21c rate (?)	ML
04/22/70	Pittsburgh, PA/Paris, Fr	116	NY APR 26, CHERBOURG 8 MAI 70, 8 due	Jack Molesworth
04/22/70	Philadelphia, PA/Paris, Fr	116	CALAIS 5 MAI 70, GB/40, 5 due	3 Juhring 763
04/22/70	Philadelphia, PA/Antigua, BWI	116	St. Thomas AP 29 70, Antigua MY 3 70	HRH 4-7-72, 659
04/23/70	New York, NY/Fr	116, 113, 3c Nesbitt	NYPABRTR APR 23, LONPO MAY 4, PD, CR 8	Millard Mack
04/25/70	Boston, MA/Dresden, Ger	116	BPAD APR 25, HAMBOX 8-5-7-	Henry Spellman
04/25/70	Boston, MA/Dresden, Ger	116	BPAD APR 25, HAMBOX 8-5-70	Burrage corr.
04/26/70	Columbus, OH/Ger	116	NYPAD APR ??, BREMBOX 13-5(?)-70	HRH 11-77, 2142
04/26/70	Hartford, CT/Copenhagen, Den	116, 114-2, 113	NYPABRTR APR 27, V-C 10-5-3	475 RAS 577 527 RAS 340
04/26/70	[Hartford, CT]/Copenhagen, Den	116, [114] missing	NYPAD APR 30, BREMBOX 13-5-70	Fred Lopez
04/26/70	New York, NY/Paris, Fr	116	NY "+" APR 26, CHER 8 MAI, 8, SHORT PAID NY"+" APR 26, CHER 8 MAI, 8, SHORT PAID	43 Spelman 46
04/26/70	New York, NY/Paris, Fr	116	NYPAD APR 30, AUSG 13/5	Hanson find
04/27/70	London, OH/Bremen, Ger	116	no decipherable markings	Wayne Hassell
04/30/70	Williamsburgh, NY/Ger	116 116	NY"+" APR 30, Fr oct 30 Avril 70, 8 due	4 Juhring 468
04/30/70	New York, NY/Vauclause, Fr	116	NY"+" MAY 3[?], CHER 15 MAI 70, 16 due	Simmy 10-7-82
04/30/70	Cincinnati, OH/Fr	116-2	CPAD (rev), BREMBOX 2-6-70	Munsch 419
05//70 05/02/70	Peoria, IL/Leipzig, Ger Watertown, MA/Paris, Fr	116	MY"+" MAY 3, CHERBOURG 15 MAI 70, 8 due	527 RAS 343
05/02/70	New York, NY/Paris, Fr	116-3	NYPABRTR MAY 2, LONPO 14 MY 70, PD, CR 16	Prof. A. Stappo
05/03/70	Hartford, CT/Copenhagen, Den	116, 114-2	NYPAD MAY 3, HAMBOX 15-5-70	475 RAS 571
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date	origin/destination	stamps used	descriptive remarks	source
			NYPAD MAY [5], BREMBOX 19-5-70	JKauf 9-74, 399
05/05/70	New York, NY/Leipzig, Ger	116 116	NYPAD MAY 7, AUSG 20/5	Hanson find
05/05/70	London, OH/Bremen, Ger	116, 114-2	NYPAD MAY 7, BREMBOX 20-5-70	475 RAS 575
05/06/70	Hartford, CT/Copenhagen, Den	116	NY"+" MAY 10, CHERBOURG 23 MAI	4-4-72 RAS 1073
05/06/70	New Orleans, LA/Gironde, Fr	116	NY"+" MAY 10, CHERBOURG 23 MAI 70	3 HESSEL 589
05/06/70	Matertown, MA/Paris, Fr	116	CALAIS 19 MAI 70, GB/40, 15 due	11-82 SPB 223
05/06/70	Philadelphia, PA/Paris, Fr	116	NY"+" MAY 14, Fr oct 14 Mai 70	RKauf 3-80, 258
05/07/70 05/09/70	New Orleans, LA/Paris, Fr Boston, MA/Dresden, Ger	116	BPAD [MAY 9], HAMBOX 23 [24?]-5-70	ML records
05/09/70	Cold Spring, NY/Paris, Fr	116	CHERBOURG, 8 due, bkstp 23 MAI 70	J. L. Genmill
05/10/70	Hartford, CT/Corsica	116	NY"+" MAY 10, CHRBG 23 MAI 70, 16 due, fwd	81 JKauff 826
05/11/70	Pittsburgh, PA/Paris, Fr	116-3	NY"+" MAY 14, Fr oct 14 MAI 70, 32 due	417 RAS 1508
05/11/70	New Orleans, LA/Bordeaux, Fr	116	NY"+" MAY 17, CHERBOURG 29 MAI, 8 due	3 Hessel 590
05/12/70	Carbondale, IL/Thym, Norway	116, 114, 113	CHI 5: MAY 12, 2 Sgr, -24, 25	ML
05/13/70	Philadelphia, PA/Paris, Fr	116	Fr oct 14 MAI 70	SPB 22 Nov 82
05/14/70	Mobile, AL/Corsica	116, 114	NY"+" MAY 18, 8 due	2-75 HRH 79
05/16/70	Walton, KY/Alfred, ME.	116, 113, 114, 147	3c + 15c registry fee	ML.
	,		H. B. Shaw corr.	
05/18/70	London, OH/Bremen, Ger	116	NYPAD MAY 21, AUSG 2/6	Hanson find
05/19/70	Scriba, NY/Alfred, ME	116, 113, 2-114	3c + 15c registry fee	Siegel 342, 743
05/19/70	San Francisco, CA/H'berg, Ger	116	NYPAD MAY 28, BREMBOX 9-6-70	RAS 6-12-73,263
05/2-/70	St. Louis, MO/Ger	116-2	NYPAD MAY 2-, BREMBOX 9-6-70	Morrison Woud
05/2-/70	Peoria, IL/Leipzig, Ger	116, U40	BREMBOX 9-6-70	Gibson 451
05/20/70	Hartford, CT/Copenhagen, Den	116, 114-2	NYPAD XXX, BREMBOX 2-6-70	527 RAS 340
05/21/70	Williamsburgh, NY/Ger	116	NYPAD MAY 24, HAMBOX 7-6-70	Kel 6-82, 738
05/22/70	Annapolis, MD/Rio, Brazil	116	NY "x" MAY 23	Gerald Newfeld
05/23/70	Boston, MA/Dresden, Ger	116	BPAD MAY 23, HAMBOX 7-6-70	
05/23/70	Paterson, NJ/Rio, Brazil	116	Paterson cds MAY 23	529 RAS 416
05/23/70	N. Colebrook, CT/Uraguay	116	U.S.PKT 8 MAY 23	1 Juhring 777
05/25/70	Council Bluffs, IA/Lund, Swed	116, 114, 112	CHI MAY 25, HAMBOX 12-6-70, 1 1/2 WF	1 Juhring 794 HRH 1-11-72, 86
05/27/70	Cincinnati, OH/Swed	116, 146-2	HAMBOX 12-6-70, NYcr4, 1 1/2 Wf. NYPABRTR MAY 28, V-C 6-5, 4, 1 1/2	475 RAS 581
05/27/70	Hartford, CT/Gothenburg, Swed	116, 114-3 116	PHILAD'A MAY 27, fr oct 2? /mai 70, 16 due	SPB 22 NOV 82
05/27/70 05/31/70	Philadelphia, PA/Paris, Fr Rochester, NY/Ger	116, Baden 22 (3 kr)	NYPAD JUN 2, BREMBOX 15-6-70, redirected	Ryo Ishikawa
06/02/70	Terre Haute, IN/Thuringen, Ger	116	NYPAD JUN 4, BREMBOX 1X-6-70	551 RAS 2042
06/02/70	Watertown, MA/Paris, Fr	116	BOS JUN 3, GB/40, 5 due	阻
06/03/70	San Francisco, CA/Bordeaux, Fr	116	NY"+" JUN 11, Fr oct 11 JUIN 70, 16 due	Millard Mack
06/04/70	New York, NY/Stuttgart, Ger	116	NYPAD JUN 4, BREMBOX 17-6-70	575 RAS 699
06/04/70	Hartford, CT/Gothenburg, Swed	116, 114-2	NYPAD JUN ?, BREMBOX 17-6-70, 4, 1 1/2	475 RAS 574
06/05/70	Sanbuenaventura, CA/Ger	116	BREMBOX 1-7-70	Ex Haas
06/06/70	Chicago, IL/Lyons, Fr	116-2	LONPO 20 JU 70, PD, CR 8	374 RAS 1087
06/07/70	Coldspring, NY/Paris, Fr	116	NY"+" JUN 7, Fr oct 11 JUIN 70, 8 due	Jack Molesworth
06/08/70	Washington, MO/Ger	116	NYPAD JUN 11, BREMBOX 23-6-70	ex Grunin
06/08/70	London, OH/Bremen, Ger	116	NYPAD JUN 11, AUSG 24/6	Hanson find
06/09/70	Hartford, CT/Copenhagen, Den	116-2, 114-3, 113	BREMBOX 23-6-70, 1c stamp assumed missing	475 RAS 580 598 RAS 169
06/10/70	Atlanta, IL/Mainz, Ger	116	CPAD, HAMBOX 26-6-70 BPAD JUN 13, HAMBOX 26-6-70	4 Juhring 467
06/13/70	Boston, MA/Dresden, Ger	116	NYPAD JUN 14, HAMBOX 26-6-70	RAS 6-12-73,259
06/13/70	Troy, NY/Ger Pittsburgh, PA/Paris, Fr	116 116-3, 119	NYPABRIR JUN 15, CR 48/3, 15c stamp lost?	563 Kell 898
06/13/70 06/16/70	Meadville, PA/Paris, Fr	116	NY"+" JUN 21, CHERBOURG 3 JUIL 70	417 RAS 1505
06/16/70	Watertown, MA/Paris, Fr	116	BOS JUN 17, CALAIS 30 JUIN 70, GB/40, 5	422 RAS 271
06/17/70	Hartford, CT/Gothenburg, Swed	116, 114,[115 missing?]	MYPABRTR ?, V-C 30-6?-3	527 RAS ex 340
06/2-/70	Boston, MA/Dresden, Ger	116	BPAD JUN 29, BREMBOX 14-7-70	AL records
06/20/70	Providence, RI/France	116	NY"+" JUN 21, CHERBOURG 3 JUIL 70, 8 due	561 RAS 209
06/21/70	Chicago, IL/Ger	116	BREMBOX 7-7-70	A. Stappo
06/21/70	New Orleans, LA/Bordeaux, Fr	116	NY"+" JUN 25, Fr oct 25 JUIN 70	529 RAS 411
06/22/70	Pittsburgh, PA/Paris, Fr	116-3, 119	NYPABRTR 25 JUN, CR 32/2, LONPO 6 JY 70,PD	458 RAS 1327
06/24/70	Watertown, MA/Paris, Fr	116	NY"+" JUN 25, Fr oct 25 JUIN 70	RAS 4-29-69 514
06/27/70	Watertown, MA/Paris, Fr	116	NY"+" JUN 28, CHERBOURG 9 JUIL 70, 8 due NY"+" JUN 28, CHERBOURG 9 JUIL 70, 8	Fred Lopez 590 RAS 390
06/27/70	Newport RI/Paris, Fr	116	HI + OUN ZU, WIENDOUND 5 WIL /U, U	OPP CUN DEC

date	origin/destination	stamps used	descriptive remarks	source
06/28/70		116	NY"+" JUN 28, CHERBOURG 9 JUIL 70	Scott Gallagher
06/29/70		116	NY"+" JUL 5, Salles 1777 18 JUIL 70, 8 due	ML.
06/29/70		116	NY"+" JUL 5, Salles 1777 18 JUIL 70	590 RAS 380
06/30/70	Montrose, PA/Paris, Fr	116-2	MYPABRTR JUL 6, LONPO 18 JY 70, CR 12, PD	4 Juhring 482
07/01/70	Hartford, CT/Gothenburg, Swed	116, 114-2, 113	MYPAD JUL 2, BREMBOX 14[?]-7-70, 4	475 RAS 578
07/02/70	Ft. Wayne, IN/Ger	116	NYPABRTR, V-C, both illegible	519 RAS 556
07/05/70	Chicago, IL/Copenhagen, Den	116, 147	BREMBOX 21-7-70	2 Knapp 1795
07/07/70	Milwaukee, WI/Hanover, Ger	116	CPAD (rev) JUL 7, BREMBOX 21-7-70	4 Juhring 465
07/07/70	Hartford, CT/Gothenburg, Swed	116, 114-2, 113	NYPAD JUL 9, BREMBOX 21-7-70, 4	475 RAS 579
07/08/70	New Orleans, LA/Fr	116, 113 on 3c entire	NY"+" JUL 12, CALAIS 23 JUIL 70, GB/40, 5	12-53 Paige 494
07/08/70	New Orleans, LA/Gironde, Fr	116	NY"+" JUL 12, CALAIS 23 JUIL 70, 5 DUE	590 RAS 386
07/1-/70	Pittsburgh, PA/Bremen, Ger	116-2	NYPABRTR JUL 1X	mi
07/15/70	Cincinnati, OH/Ger	116-2	NYPABRTR JUL 19	Downing 1319
07/15/70	Hartford, CT/Gothenburg, Swed	116, 113, 147-2	NYPABRTR JUL 16, 4, WF1 1/2	475 RAS 583
07/18/70	Newark, NJ/Beirut, Turkey	116, 150–3	NYPAD JUL 19, 10, NF 4, via NGU	Kelleher 4-67
07/18/70	New Orleans, LA/Paris, Fr	116	NY"+" JUL 23, Fr oct 23 JUIL 70, 8 due	452 RAS 546
07/19/70	New Orleans, LA/Bordeaux, Fr	116	NY"+" JUL 23, Fr oct 23 JUIL 70, 16 due	Paige 3-55 433
07/19/70	Wilmington, DE/Paris, Fr	116, 76	NYPABRTR 21 JUL, CALAIS 2 AOUT 70, PD, CR6	P-F files (SBA)
07/20/70	Chicago, IL/Ger	116, 115, 92 on U58	NYPABRTR JUL 23	SG Merkur 4-79
07/22/70	Hartford, CT/Gothenburg, Swed	116-2	NYPABRTR JUL 23, 1 1/2	475 RAS 586
07/25/70	Cannelton, IN/Frankfurt, Ger	116	NYPABRTR JUL 30, missent to Frankfurt, KY	243 RAS 220
07/28/70	New Orleans, LA/Paris, Fr	116	NYPABRTR AUG 3, LONPO 16 AU 70, PD, CR 6	527 RAS 344
07/29/70	Hartford, CT/Gothenburg, Swed	116-2	NY [with 4]JUL 30, Wfr 1 1/2	475 RAS 585
08//70	Maverly, IA/Oldenburg, Ger	116	NYPABRTR AUG 10	4 Holl'bush 126
08/-2/70	Grand Island Sta, NE/Ger	116	NYPABRTR illegible	RAS 5-20-69 508
08/01/70	San Francisco, CA/Bordeaux, Fr	116	NYPABRTR AUG 10, LONPO 22 AU 70, CR 6, PD	ML records
08/02/70	San Francisco, CA/Gironde, Fr	116	NYPABRTR AUG 13, LONPO ? AU 70, CR 6, PD	526 RAS 197
08/03/70	San Francisco, CA/Paris, Fr	116	LONPD 24 AU 70, PD, CR 6	10-83 HRH 135
08/04/70	Nashville, TN/Paris, Fr	116	NYPABRTR AUG 10, LONPD 22 AU 70, PD, CR 6	Jeffrey Forster
08/05/70	Hartford, CT/Gothenburg, Swed	116, 136-3	NY [with 4] AUG 6, Wfr 1 1/2	475 RAS 584
08/06/70	Mayville, WI/Cologne, Ger	116	NYPABRTR AUG 10	RAS 5-4-72 1076
08/08/70	Dedham, MA/Heidelburg, Ger	116	NYPABRTR AUG 10	RAS 6-12-73 268
08/09/70	New Orleans, LA/Versailles, Fr	116	LONPO 29 AU 70, PD, CR 6	ML.
08/10/70	Pittsburgh, PA/Bremen, Ger	116-2	NYPABRTR AUG 10, Fleming correspondence	41 SPB 1243
08/10/70	San Francisco, CA/Ger	116	NYPABRTR AUG 18	82 Register 7
08/12/70	San Francisco, CA/Paris, Fr	116	NY"+" AUG 20, CALAIS 31 AOUT 70, GB/40, 15	526 RAS 200
08/18/70	Dedham, MA/Heidelburg, Ger	116	NYPABRTR AUG 20	Alan Atkins
08/18/70	Cincinnati, OH/Bordeaux, Fr	116	NY"+" AUG 20, Fr oct 20 AOUT 70, 8 due	Paige 5-62 407
08/19/70	Wilmington, DE/Paris, Fr	116	NY"x" AUG 20, Fr oct 20 AOUT 70, 8 due	E. P. Babcock
08/25/70	Cincinnati, OH/Bavaria, Ger	116-2	NYPABRTR AUG 27	107 Wolff 123
08/27/70	Danville, PA/Brieg, Poland	116	NYPABRTR AUG 31	590 RAS 384
08/29/70	Donsville, NY/Munster, Ger	116	NYPABRTR AUG 31	316 Conway 33
09//70	New Haven CT/Paris, Fr	116-2 on U58	Winchester Arms CC, Fr oct illeg, 24 due	503 RAS 503
09/07/70	lowa City, IA/Hesse, Ger	116	NYPABRTR SEP 10	4 Juhring 471
09/09/70	New Orleans, LA/Paris, Fr	116-2	NY"+" JUN 14, CHERBOURG 25 JUIN 70, due 16	2-12-80 HRH 389
09/12/70	Providence, RI/Heidelberg, Ger	116	NYPABRTR SEP 14	Koerb 6-80 480
09/19/70	New Castle, KY/LaGrange, KY	116-2, 78, 145	15 times 3c rate	ML.
09/19/70	Ct locarb MO/Car	116	three issue franking NYPABRTR SEP 2?	Daigo A_CO EA7
	St. Joseph, MO/Ger	116 116 146-2	Table at the second of the second	Paige 4-60 547
09/21/70	New York, NY/Rome, Italy	116, 146-2	NYFM type S17, P.D., 1 1/2, via NCU	ML records
09/2 8 /70 10/01/70	Kirkwood, MO/Siegen, Ger San Francisco, CA/Gironde, Fr	116 116	NYPABRTR OCT ? NYPABRTR, LONPO 24 OC 70, PD, CR 6	Hubbard 383 ex Haas
10/11/70	Linden, MS/Rio, Brazil	116 on 3c pink entire	NY PAID ALL OCT 24	4 Juhring 480
10/16/70	St. Louis, MO/Oldenburg, Ger	116 on 5c prink entire	NYPABRTR OCT 19	Molff 3-82 427
11/07/70	Marston's Mills,MA/Lynn, MA	116, 113, 147	5 times 3c rate	2 Juhring 222
11/08/70	New Orleans, LA/Bordeaux, Fr	116, 146	NY NOV 16, CHERBOURG 29 NOV, 8 due	2627 HRH 2131
11/09/70	Columbia, SC/Chesterfield, SC	116-2, 145	2x3c + 15c registry fee	Krug 758
507 7 0	constant to so one of the first of the sound	4, 110	and the region y ree	m vy rvv

1869 10c cover listing

date	origin/destination	stamps used	descriptive remarks	source
				1969
11/11/70	Dedham, MA/Hamburg, Ger	116	NYPABRTR NOV 12	CM 11-21-81 765
11/14/70	Dedham, MA/Hamburg, Ger	116	NYPABRTR NOV 16	4 Juhring 470
11/18/70	San Francisco, CA/Fr	116-2	NY"+" NOV 26, Fr oct 30 NOV 70, 8 due	4 Juhring 484
12/23/70	Savannah, GA/Bremen, Ger	116	NYPABRTR DEC 28	29 Aleviz 1294
12/29/70	St. Mary's, PA/Ger	116	NYPABRTR DEC 31	507 RAS 329
12/30/70	Son Francisco, CA/Bordeaux, Fr	116	NYPABRTR JAN 7, LONPO 18 JA 71, PD NYPABRTR ??	John R. Drew
01/23/71 01/23/71	Dedhom, MA/Berlin, Ger	116 116	NYPAD JAN 25	575 RAS 700 Jack Molesworth
01/27/71	Dedham, MA/Berlin, Ger Pleasanton, KS/Knightstown, IN	116, 146, 2-147	3c + 15c registry fee	RAS 1-25-83,158
01/2///1	riedsditton, Karkingirts town, In	110, 140, 2 147	octagon cancel	KHO 1 25 05, 150
01/27/71	Bay, MO/Ger	116	NYPABRTR JAN 30	Dave Beals
02/03/71	illegible/Prussia, Ger	116, 113, 147	NYPABRTR FEB 3(?)	DFeldman 5-82
02/10/71	Baraboo, WI/Strasland, Ger	116	NYPABRTR FEB 14, Grant-Colfax campaign env	5. Brown 1332
02/13/71	Dedham, MA/Berlin, Ger	116	BPAD FEB 13, HAMBOX 27-2-71	Hubbard 387
03//71	Savanna, IL/Wurttemberg, Ger	116	NYPABRTR MAR 28	4 Juhring 464
04/05/71	Comptonville, CA/Fr	116	NY cr 6 APR 15, LONPO 26 AP 71, PD	55 Wolff 61
04/17/71	Richfield Springs, NY/CD. OH	116, 147, 146, U82	CD. = Canal Dover	1 Juhring 799
04/17/71	Port Gibson, MS/Rio, Brazil	116 on 3c entire	3c + 15c registry fee NEW YORK PAID ALL APR 24, RIO 19 MAI 71	1 Juhring 800
04/22/71	Mt. Carmel, IL/Ger	116	NYPAD APR 27, BREMBOX 11-5-71	Walter Orton
05/01/71	Madison, WI/Berlin, Ger	116	NYPABRTR MAY 4, 116 on reverse	Grant Crowell
05/01/71	Nat Mil Asylum, O/Alsace, Ger	116-2	NYPABRTR MAY 4	Chron 107, 206
05/01/71	Nat Mil Asylum, OH/Alsace, Fr	116-2	NYBRTR MAY 4, Alsace chgd from Fr to Ger	590 RAS 393
06/01/71	New Orleans, LA/Paris, Fr	116	NY"+" JUN 7, 8 due	Jack Molesworth
06/29/71	Sandy Hook, CT/Ger	116, 76, 146 on U84	NYPABRTR JUL 29	333 RAS 840
07/14/71	⊌innegance, ME/Havre, Fr	116	NY"+" JUL 15, Fr oct 15 JUIL 71, 5 due	ML.
07/14/71	Winnegance, ME/Havre, Fr	116 (ANOTHER COVER)	NY"+" JUL 15, Fr oct 15 JUIL 71, 5 due	Bruce Hazel ton
12/03/71	Poughkeepsie, NY/Vauclause, Fr	116	NYcr6 DEC 9, LONPO 20 DE 71, PD	9-82 Philips 113
12/12/71	New York, NY/Paris, Fr	116	NY DEC 12, CHERBOURG 24 DEC 71, 5 due	ML records
01/23/72 02/19/72	Winnegance, ME/Havre, Fr	116 116	NY"x" JAN 27, Fr oct 27 JANV 72 NYcr6 FEB 21, LONPO, fwd to Wales	Bruce Hazelton Bruce Hazelton
05/10/72	Winnegance, ME/Fr San Francisco, CA/Fr	116, 95, 146	NY MAY 18, Fr oct 18 MAI 72, 5 due	108 Wolff 841
05/14/72	San Francisco, CA/Bordeaux, Fr	116, 150	NYcr12 ?, LONPD ?, PD	AL
06/11/72	San Francisco, CA/Fr	116, 95, 146	NYCr 12 JUN 19, LONPD JY 72,	526 RAS 203
07/17/72	Port Gibson, MS/Rio, Brazil	116, 146 on 3c entire	NY PAID ALL AUG 23, RIO 19 SET 72	4 Juhring 773
08/20/72	5. Duxbury, MA/Argentina	116, 145, 147	NY AUG 29, US PKT 8 (39mm)	2 Juhring 223
09/14/72	Castroville, TX/Fr	116	NYcr6 SEP 25, LOMPO 7 OC 72, PO	Krug 749
09/19/72	New York, NY/Bordeaux, Fr	116-2	NYcr6 SEP 19	10-79 SPB 312
12/25/72	Harrisburg, PA/Paris, Fr	116	NY"+" DEC 28, CHERBOURG 9 JANV 72, 5 due	97 JKauff 564
-//73	Castroville, TX/Fr	116, 145, 147	"via New York and London"	366 RAS 1055
01/18/73	Eugene, IN/Alfred, ME	116, 146, 147	5 times 3c rate	Krug 759
001 170	Nam Vanis MU (Danis)	110 180	Show correspondence	E40 DAC 405
02/ /73	New York, NY/Berlin, Ger	116, 146	NYPAD FEB —, HAMBOX 13-3-73 (2x6c rate)	516 RAS 405
04/27/74 05/31/74	Rockford, IL/Floyd County, IL New London, WI/Iron Ridge, WI	116-2, 156, 159 116, U108	9 times 3c rate 3c + 8c registry fee	ML ML
03/3//4	new London, with it in kinge, wi	110, 0100	unusual combination	ML.
10/16/74	Chesterfield, CT/P'keepsie, NY	116, 145	3c + 8c registry fee	ML records
08/07/75	Kresgeville, PA/Weissport, PA	116, 156, 157(?)	3c postage + 10c registry fee	John Biddle
08/09/75	Dalton, GA/New Canton, TN	116, 158	3c + 10c registry fee	Gary Hendershot
			3c may be a 147	- Annual Control of the Control of t
11/15/75	Rensselaerville, NY/Quincy, WI	116, 158	3c + 10c registry fee	ML
01/18/76	Jacksonville, AL/Ashville, AL	116, U84	3c + 10c registry fee	ML
11/11/80	NEW YORK, NY/Leipzig, Ger	127, 188	reissue on registered cover	Barbara Mueller
04/11/82	Boston, MA/Modena, Italy	127, 158, 178, 179	10c reissue on Mulready facsimile envelope	Elliott Coulter
03/21/83	New York, NY/Wellington, OH	127, U164	10c reissue from Scott Stamp & Coin Co.	ML
/ /	Oxford, Miss/Pontotoc, Miss	112-2:113,114,116-1:U58	7x3c rate:1c missing:*	M Laurence
/ /	Jeffersonville,NY/Butternut,NY	93-2:116-2:	dom reg mail?:overwt letter?:	Hrmer 4/63-278
/ /	NYC/??	114-1:116-1:121-1:	large piece of cover:*	Juhrg 2/278

1869 10c cover listing

date	origin/destination	stamps used	descriptive remarks	source
03/21/83	??/??	116-3:147-1:	Apfelbaum mail sale 5-27-70, withdrawn	fake
/ /	NYC/Hartford,Ct	113-1:114-3:116-1:	reg dom mail:*	Hrmer 10/70-537
/ /	Greenville, Me/??	116-1:146-1:147-2:	reg dom mail:15c fee:*	Sgl 310/914
/ /	Pine Grove, Pa/NYC	116-1:156-1:	3c + 8c registry fee:after 7/1/75:*	Ward 6/44-452
/ /	Boston, Ma/Dresden,Germany	116-1:	Boston"INSUFFICIENTLY PAID" in circle:*	Sgl 4/80-210
/ /	St. Louis, Mo/Germany	116-2	red NYPD-ALL:*	Knapp 2/1725
/ /	St. Louis, Mo/Germany	116-1:	red bxd HAMBURG tied:*	Sgl 5/72-1078
/ /	NYC/Hamburg, Germany	116-1:	Hotel corner card:*	Hrmer 5/71-1398
11	NYC/Rockenhausen, Germany	116-1:	red NYPD-ALL:*	Zmrmn 7/70-233
/ /	Murfreesboro, Tn/Germany	116-1:	apple cancel:*	Knapp 2/795
/ /	Ann Arbor, Mi/Germany	116-1:		Knapp 2/1712
/ /	Carlton,Wis/Bohemia, Austria	116-1:		Sgl 322/382
//	Coldspring, NY/France	113-1:114-1:116-1:		Knapp 2/1734
11	Philadelphia, Pa/Paris, France	116-2	blk NYPD"24": 24 due:Cherbourg rec:*	SPBAG 11/82-221
03/20/	San Francisco, Ca/New York	116-1:	SF pineapple,MAR 20: no year:	Paige 12/62-??
07/18/	??,Md/Jefferson City,Wyoming	116-1:	3x3c rate dom mail?:1c overpay?:	Sq1 4/73-266
08/20/	Combridge Sta, Ma/Denver, Colo	116-1:	"DENVER, COLO REC'D": Terr usage:*	M Laurence
10/23/	Lansing,Mi/ Kalamazoo,Mi	116-1:	3x3c rate dom mail:1c overpay:*	Frajola 1/ 934
12/05/	??/Chester,Pa	116-1:	San Francisco, 12/5:10c Pacific rate?:*	A Atkins





The 90¢ 1869 POSTSCRIPT



This magnificent upper left marginal block of the 90¢ re-issue has been pictured before, on the cover of the February, 1981 1869 Times index. It is shown through the courtesy of Raymond H. Weill Co.

In the discussion (pp.3-8) of the 90c stamp much was left unsaid about such listed varieties as Scott's #122a, the 90c without grill, original gum. There is much controversy about this listing. Is it really a stamp or is it a gummed, perforated proof? You, the reader, can answer that.

On Pg.30 is a rather nice copy of this item, illustrated through the courtesy of Robert A. Siegel Auction Galleries, Inc., of New York. This copy, described in the 1984 Rarities Sale (April 14) as "Fresh, o.g., minor hinge remnant, well-centered, magnificant deep rich colors, light bend on the back (does not break paper fibers), extremely fine (sic!), sold for \$11,550, reportedly [lot 295].

Would any reader with sound, supportable ideas about this variety please write the $\underline{1869\ \text{Times}}$ with his or her comments and photos if possible? These will be published in an upcoming edition.

What about the re-issue? Above is pictured the largest known piece of this rare item. In fact it is the largest known piece of any 90c 1869 design adhesive still extant to the editor's knowledge. A block of four lists for \$32,500 in Scott's 1985 Specialized Catalogue of U.S. Stamps. The above star could be a six figure crown jewel.

And we have the split grill. Perhaps there are other grill varieties of the 90c stamp: double split? Let the editor know, please.

The earliest known usage of the 90c Lincoln is listed as May 10, 1869. Whence cometh this? Does any reader know for sure? I believe it might derive from an on-piece source, which is not genuine. These three or four items have been kicked around by the Philatelic Foundation. To my knowledge none have been proven genuine. If any reader knows otherwise, please let the editor know.

A final point. The illustrations of the unused blocks in the earlier 90c article were provided by Victor Krievins, our hard-working secretary-treasurer.

Jon Rose, Editor

A LOOK AHEAD



The Type II 1869 bi-color stamp will be featured in the May, 1985 $\frac{1869}{1000}$ $\frac{1000}{1000}$ When Richard Searing unveils his census report on this stamp used on cover. With the help of Jeff Forster and Dr. Robert H. LeBow, of Idaho, census leader for #119, we now have record of up to 350 #119 covers. But many more are unreported, says Searing, and all 1869 enthusiasts should check again and send in data to Searing based on his computer data readout. This format is found in the preceding 10c census listing, the best to date for the mid-values.

At the top is a nice used example of #119, much more common than the Type I, but scarce in choice condition and very scarce unused, original gum. Blocks like the one at the bottom are another matter indeed. Last summer Robert A. Siegel sold this block for \$4,125. No catalog value is given, but an estimated three used blocks are accounted for by "authorities," so \$4,000 seems quite reasonable.

Members of the 1869 PRA, Inc. should be on the lookout for multiples of four or larger of all values in the set, the re-issues as well. These should be reported to your editor for an upcoming article. In the meantime get census data in on the 6c, 10c, 12c and both 15c stamps, Types I and II. The #118 census to date shows more than 140 genuine covers. That isn't very many, and makes the current catalog value invalid.









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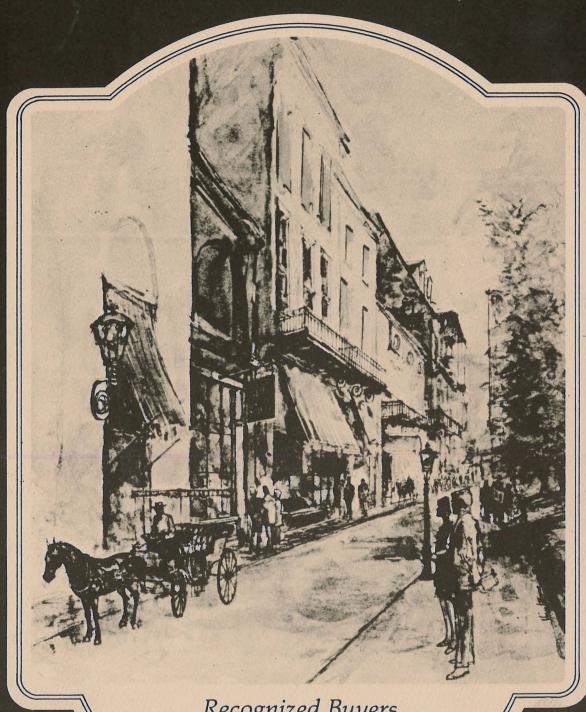
An unused pair of U.S. #2, 1847, 10¢ black, OG. Offered in our December 1984 auction.

NEXT SALES
APRIL 24, 25, 26, 27 (WESTPEX)
JUNE 26, 27, 28, 29
SEPTEMBER 4, 5, 6
OCTOBER 16, 17, 18
DECEMBER 4, 5, 6

Catalog, including realizations for previous auction, 4 weeks before sale. Send name, address and \$3.00. VISA and MASTERCARD accepted

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