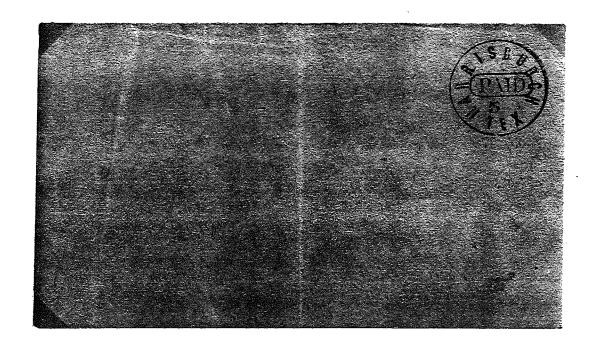
1861

HARRISBURGH, TEX. POSTMASTER'S PROVISIONAL ENVELOPE.



Unused postmaster's provisional envelope. Dietz Confederate Catalog lists as such and shows existence of used covers. Although not listed by Scott, this unused example is proof of provisional status.

1861

JACKSON, MISS. POSTMASTER'S PROVISIONAL ENVELOPE

Mrs. Lizzie Atternson Macon Miss.

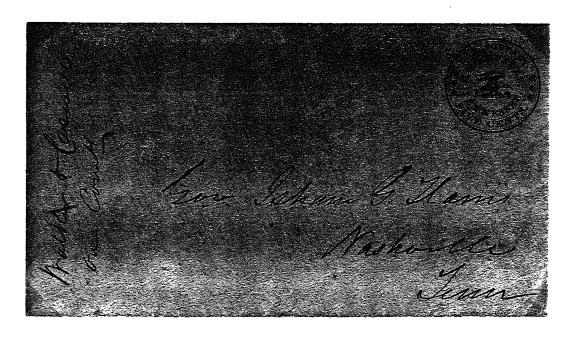
 $5\,\mbox{\it c}$  Dietz Type I, woodcut handstamp.

1861

## KNOXVILLE, TENN. POSTMASTER'S PROVISIONAL ENVELOPES



 $5 \, c$  blue on white. As usual, without postmark. P. F. Cert.



 $5 \, \phi$  blue on orange. To Governor Isham G. Harris.

1861

LYNCHBURG, VA. POSTMASTER'S PROVISIONAL STAMP.



 $5\,\ensuremath{\,c}$  blue stamp of Postmaster R. H. Glass. Printed from stereotype plate made from woodcut.

1861

# MACON, GA. 5¢ POSTMASTER'S PROVISIONAL



Dietz Type II. Plate variety - comma after "Office."

1861

# MACON, GA. POSTMASTER'S PROVISIONAL ENVELOPE



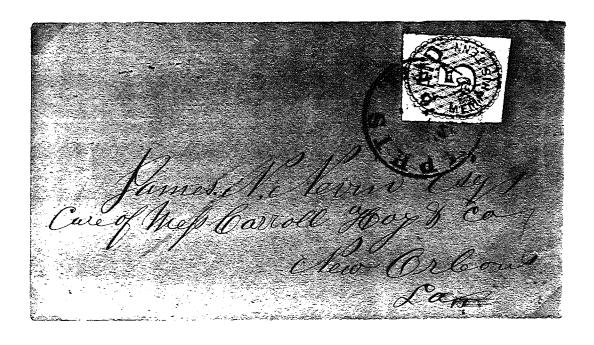
 $5\,\mathrm{cm}$  handstamp made from office canceler.

1861

MEMPHIS, TENN. 5¢ POSTMASTER'S PROVISIONAL



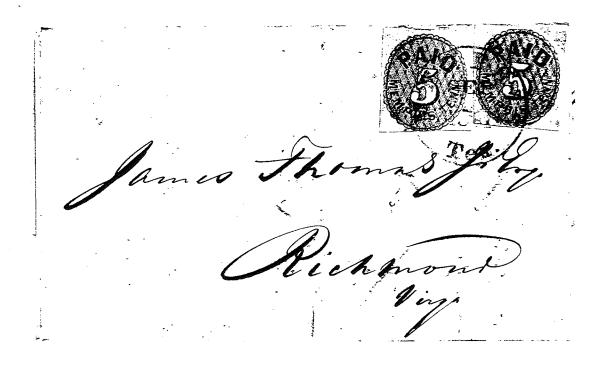
 $5\,\ensuremath{\rlap/c}$  red, clear impression, on thin paper.



 $5\,\ensuremath{\,c}$  rose, average impression, on thicker wove paper.

1861

MEMPHIS, TENN. 5¢ RED ON BLOCKADE-RUN COVER



Folded letter from Rotterdam, The Netherlands (Aug. 8, 1861) to Richmond, Va. The letter ran the blockade and arrived at Memphis, Tenn. where two  $5\,\rlap/e$  postmaster's provisional stamps were added (Sep. 2, 1861) for transmission to Richmond by regular Confederate mail. The letter had another folded letter enclosed - see the following page.

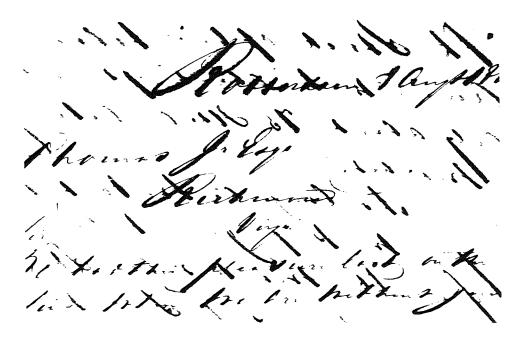
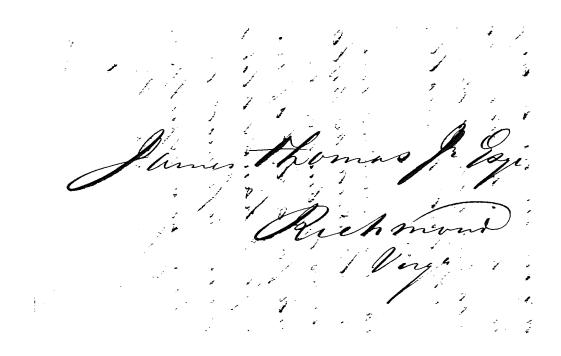


Photo showing Rotterdam origin of folded letter above.

#### ENCLOSURE FROM BLOCKADE-RUN COVER VIA MEMPHIS

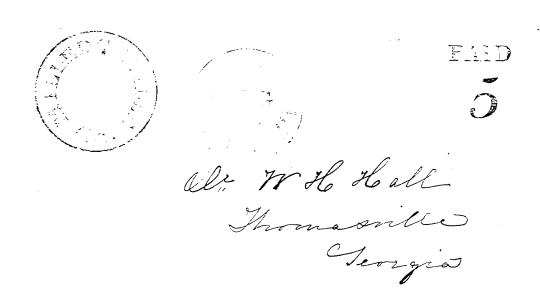


Separate folded letter enclosed, a "duplicate" of an earlier letter mailed from Rotterdam on June 13, 1861 and considered possibly lost or captured. Both inner and outer letters concern tobacco business.

The folded letter on the previous page is the only reported blockade-run cover with postmaster's provisional franking.

1861

# MILLEDGEVILLE, GA. POSTMASTER'S PROVISIONAL ENVELOPE



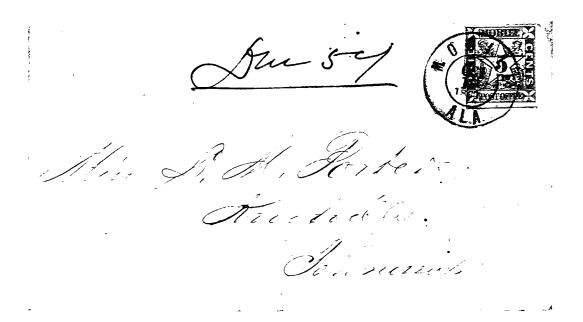
Circular control at top left corner.

1861

MOBILE, ALA. POSTMASTER'S PROVISIONALS.



Two cent stamp to pay unsealed printed circular rate.



Five cent stamp to pay letter rate under 500 miles. Overweight, so "Due 5  $\rlap/c$ ."

1861

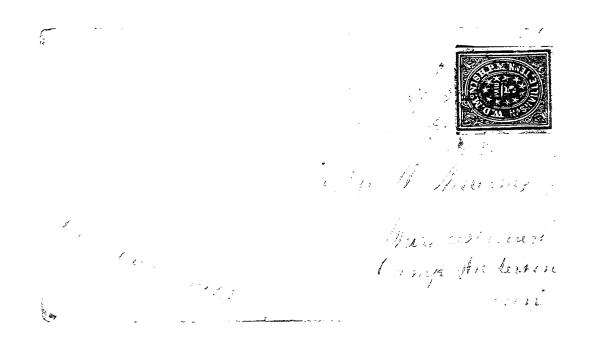
# MONTGOMERY, ALA. PROVISIONAL



 $5\,\mathrm{cm}$  red handstamped value of Postmaster Thomas Welsh.

1861

NASHVILLE, TENN. POSTMASTER'S PROVISIONAL STAMPS



 $5\,c$  brick red. Stereotype from woodcut. Postmarked on July 30, 1861. A. P. S. Certificate.



 $5\,\mathrm{c}$  violet brown. Postmarked on October 12, 1861.

1861

PETERSBURG, VA. POSTMASTER'S PROVISIONAL STAMP.



 $5\,\mathrm{cm}$  red, typeset. Position no. 2 in sheet of ten. Used in 1862.

SALEM, N. C. POSTMASTER'S PROVISIONAL ENVELOPES.



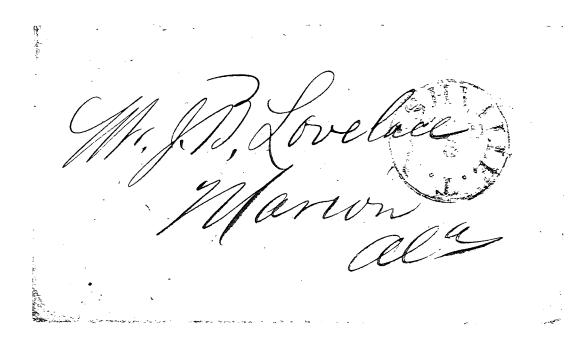
Type I addressed to Gen. S. F. Patterson of Patterson, N. C. via Salisbury.



Type II addressed to Congressman R. Punyear in Richmond, Va.

1861

NASHVILLE, TENN. POSTMASTER'S PROVISIONAL ENVELOPE.



"NASHVILLE . T . / PAID / 5," blue postmaster's provisional handstamp at upper right, on cover to Marion, Ala. Blue Nashville, Ten. postmark dated Jul. 9, 1861 in center.

The enclosure, which is on the following album page, is a printed form letter dated July 3, 1861, the day after Tennessee was admitted to the Confederate States.

The letter reads in part:

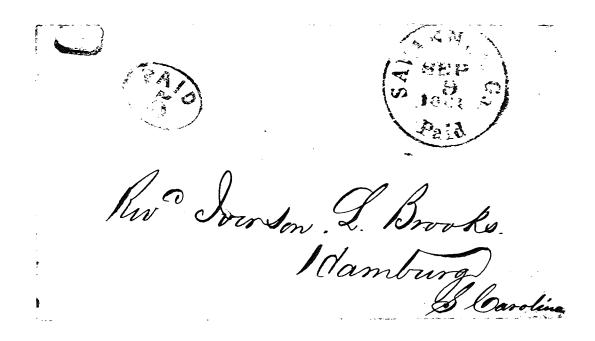
"...we now propose to accept in payment of our claims the notes of reputable Banks of any of the Confederate States, at par until the 15th of August 1861.

"As the Messrs Cochran are not citizens of the United States, but subjects of Great Britain and our Mr. Thompson is a citizen of Tennefsee; the law suspending payment of debts due to the citizens of the Northern States does not of course apply to our claims."

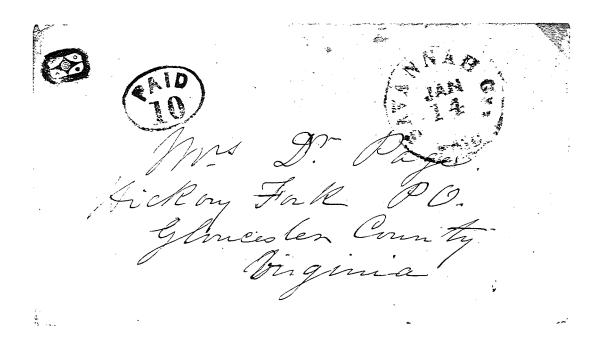
Nashville fuly 3<sup>th</sup> 1861 Dear firs A few days ago we issued a Circular announcing that we had opened a Stock of goods in this city Asthis movement may be misconstrued by some, we now wish to state distinctly that we intend to establish a House permanently in the Confederate States and design to import direct this Fall if practicable. But we cannot do this unless our Customers make an effort to pay us their past due paper; and to facilitate this, we now propose to ac= cept in payment of our claims the notes of reputable Bank, of any of the Confederate States, at par until the 15th of Ungust 1861 As the Meso bochran are not citizens of the United States, but subjects of Great Britain and our Mr. Thompson is a citizen of Jennefele; the law suspending payment of debts due to citizens of the northern states does not of course apply to our claims, Very truly yours Cochrant &

1861 - 62

SAVANNAH, GA. POSTMASTER'S PROVISIONAL ENVELOPES



 $5\,\mathrm{c}$  envelope with octagonal control mark.



 $10\,c$  envelope with control mark. Prewar postmark used in 1862.

1861

# TUSCUMBIA, ALA. POSTMASTER'S PROVISIONAL ENVELOPE



 $5\,\ensuremath{\,\mathrm{c}}$  black provisional handstamp at upper right.

# GENERAL ISSUES 1861

Portrait of President Jefferson Davis. Lithographed by Hoyer & Ludwig of Richmond, Va. No better way of printing was available in the South in 1861. Earliest known use is on October 16, 1861.

Stone A or B





Stone 1





Stone 2



Pos. 21 Spur UL



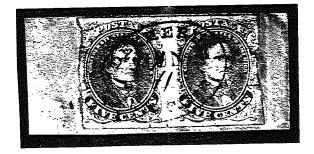
Pos. 38



Pos. 3



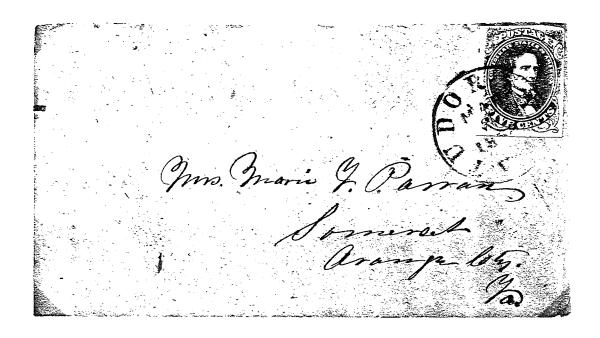
Pos. 16



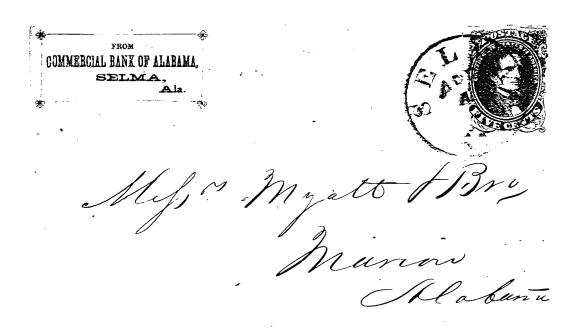
Stone l - Gutter Pair Decherd, N & C R R

1861

#### 5¢ GREEN LITHOGRAPHED



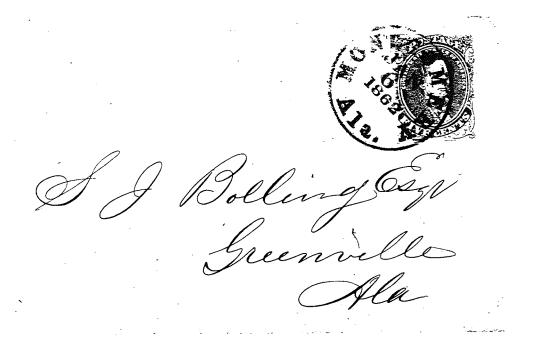
 $5\,c$  olive green, Stone A or B, used at Tudor Hall, Va.



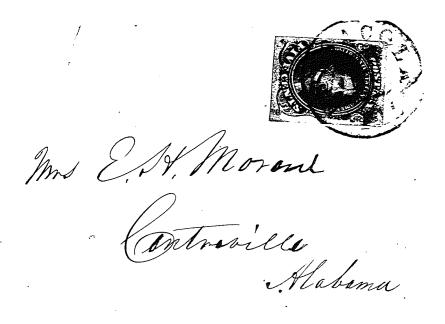
 $5\,c$  green, Stone 1, used at Selma, Ala. Bank corner card.

1862

LITHOGRAPHED 5¢ GREEN STONE 1

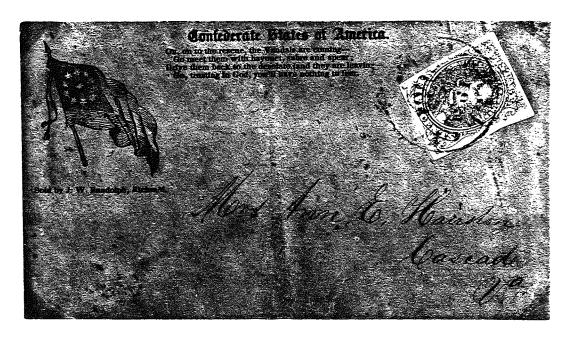


5¢ olive green from Montgomery, Alabama.

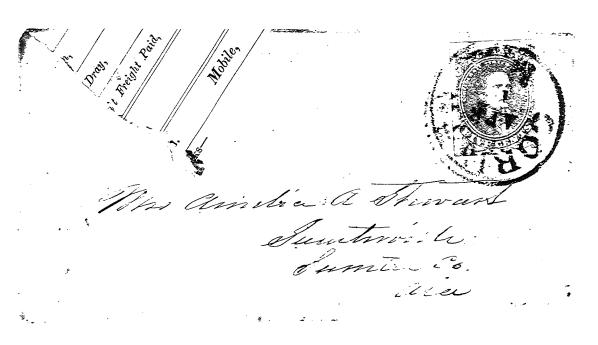


 $5\,\ensuremath{\,c}$  deep green from Pensacola, Florida, April 17, 1862, three weeks before its capture by Federal forces.

5¢ GREEN. LITHOGRAPHED BY HOYER & LUDWIG.



 $5\,\mbox{\it c}$  olive green, used at Tudor Hall, Va. on Dec. 3, 1861, on envelope of war-time paper with patriotic flag design.



 $5\,\ensuremath{\,c}$  green, used at Corinth, Miss. on April 1, (1862), on adversity cover made from printed freight form.

1861

NEW ORLEANS, LA. POSTMASTER'S PROVISIONAL STAMPS.

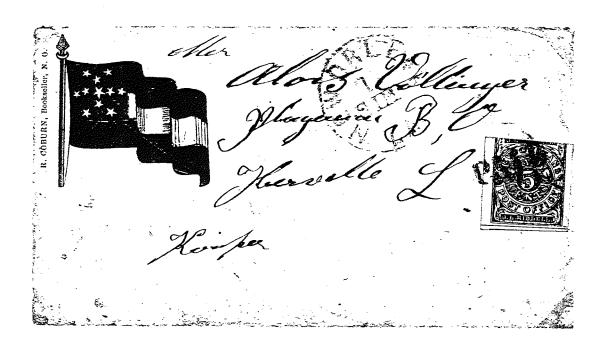


 $2\,\mathrm{c}$  blue paying circular rate on unsealed cover.



 $5\,\mathrm{c}$  brown on white paper. First printing.

NEW ORLEANS, LA.  $5\,\mbox{\it c}$  BROWN ON BLUISH PAPER



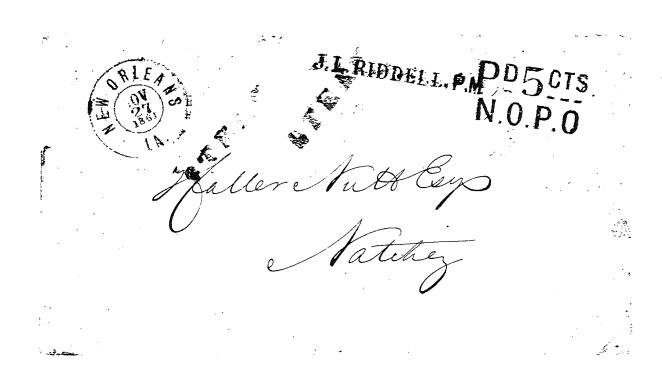
Single on cover with patriotic flag design.



Pair paying 10  $\!\!\!/\,$  letter rate over 500 miles, New Orleans La. to Lynchburg, Va.

1861

## NEW ORLEANS, LA. POSTMASTER'S HANDSTAMPS



 $5\, \rlap/e$  rate special design and postmaster's name handstamped at New Orleans river post office on cover carried by steamboat to Natchez, Miss.

1861

RALEIGH, N. C. POSTMASTER'S PROVISIONALS.



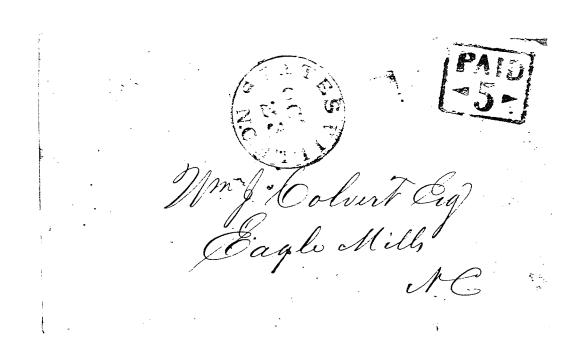
Envelope with Postmaster's Provisional  $5 \, c$  red handstamp at upper right. Blue Raleigh, N. C. postmark.



Letter sheet with same  $5\,c$  red handstamp. Letter datelined "Asylum, Oct. 21, 1861."

1861

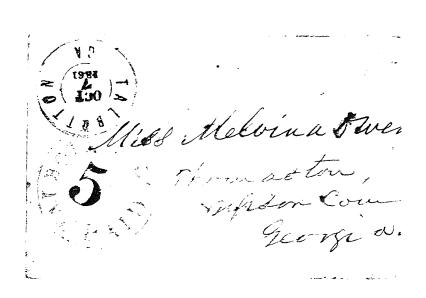
# STATESVILLE, N. C. POSTMASTER'S PROVISIONAL ENVELOPE



5¢ woodcut handstamp.

1861

TALBOTTON, GA. POSTMASTER'S PROVISIONAL ENVELOPE



Provisional made by handstamping "TALBOTTON GA/PAID" in large circle. Figure of value "5" added later before selling to post office patrons. Note different impression of numeral.

1861

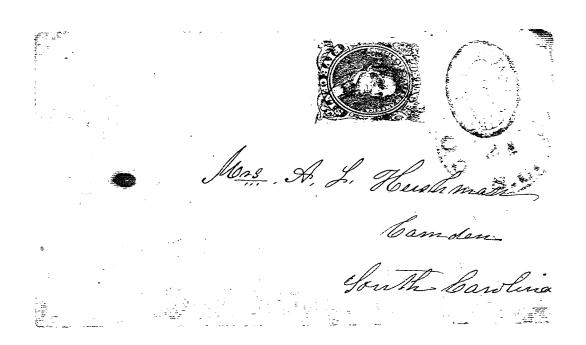
# THOMASVILLE, GA. POSTMASTER'S PROVISIONAL ENVELOPE



 $5\,\mathrm{c}$  circular typeset design impressed at upper right.

1862

#### 5¢ GREEN USED ON POSTMASTER'S PROVISIONAL ENVELOPE.

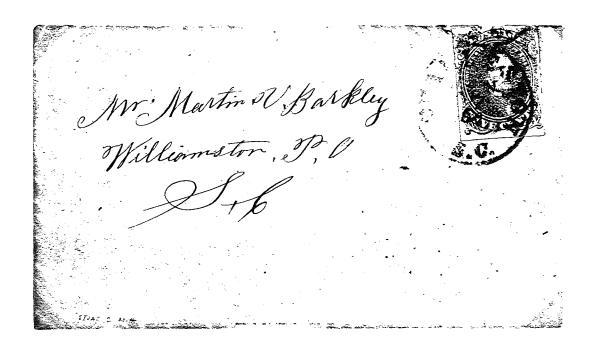


 $5\,\ensuremath{\,c}$  green used May 21, 1862 over Columbia, S. C. postmaster's provisional envelope. The stamp has been moved to reveal the provisional design underneath.

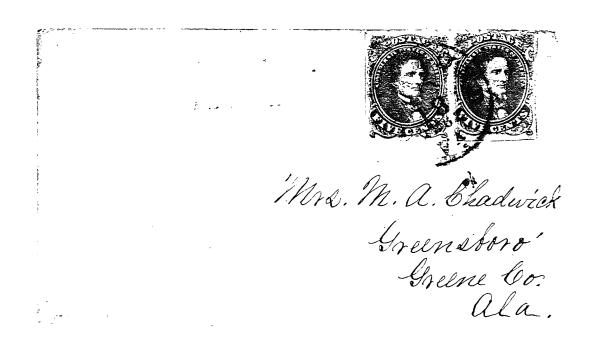
Illustrated envelope of Columbia Female College.

1861

#### 5¢ GREEN LITHOGRAPHED STONE 2



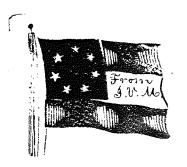
 $5\,\phi$  green (Stone 2, Pos. 4) from Charleston, S. C. to Williamston, S. C.

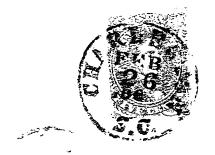


 $5\,\rm{\it c}$  green pair (Stone 2, Pos. 17-18) from Richmond, Va. to Greensboro, Ala., paying 10  $\rm{\it c}$  letter rate for distance over 500 miles.

1861 - 1862

PATRIOTIC FLAG DESIGN TYPE B-15.





Mos John V Moore. Anderson Cst.

 $5\,c$  green, Stone 2 Pos. 4. 1862 use from Charleston, S. C.

Sharleston how 18th Sharleston how 18th Saft. Budd of This lite with visco it haken on Mednesday for the purpose of looking with him house with the view of hurchasing it if it built him. The source is the little him.

Letter sheet used in 1861 from Charleston, S. C.

#### GENERAL ISSUES

1861

Portrait of Thomas Jefferson. Lithographed by Hoyer & Ludwig of Richmond, Va. Earliest known use November 8, 1861.

Fine Impressions





Normal Impressions







Malformed Star UL Scratch on Stone

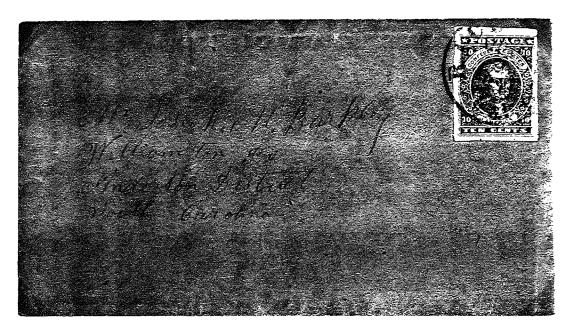


"FEN" Small Acid Flaw T

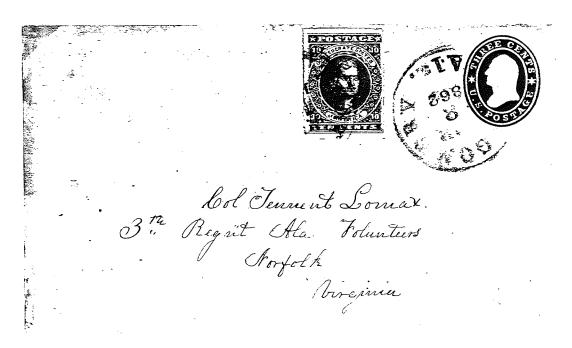


Pos. 32, 33, 42, 43

10 ¢ LITHOGRAPHED. HOYER & LUDWIG PRINTING.



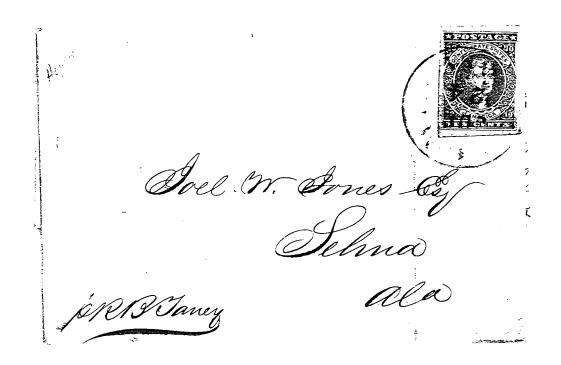
 $10\,c$  dark blue, Hoyer & Ludwig printing, from Richmond Va. to Williamson, S. C.



 $10\,\mbox{\'e}$  dark blue, Hoyer & Ludwig printing used over  $3\,\mbox{\'e}$  star die, from Montgomery, Ala. The stamp has been moved to reveal the embossed envelope stamp underneath. This cover was mailed on April 18, 1862 to an army officer in Norfolk, Va. three weeks before Norfolk was given up by Confederate forces.

1862

#### HOYER & LUDWIG 10¢ BLUE ON STEAMBOAT COVER



 $10\,\mbox{\it clear}$  impression, on folded letter datelined, "Mobile, Ala., July 21, 1862." Stamp cancelled at Selma, Ala. July 24. Cover carried by Steamboat "R. B. Taney," named after Chief Justice of the U. S. Supreme Court, who wrote pro-Southern decision in Dred Scott case.

The letter concerns business, politics and war news.

".... all Regiments here are going immediately to Chattanooga, orders having been received by Telegraph at midnight."

1862

10¢ BLUE USED ON POSTMASTER'S PROVISIONAL ENVELOPE.



 $10\,\mbox{\it c}$  Hoyer & Ludwig printing used Jan. 28, 1862 over Milledgeville, Ga. postmaster's provisional envelope, addressed to Vice President A. H. Stephens. The stamp has been moved to reveal the "PAID 5" underneath.

Provisional handstamped control in circle at upper left.

#### GENERAL ISSUES

1862

Portrait of Thomas Jefferson. Lithographed by the firm of J. T. Paterson & Co. of Augusta, Ga. Earliest known use July 25, 1862. Two stones were made, the poorer one called Stone Y.

#### Paterson Printing









N. & C. R. R.



Malformed "O" in Postage

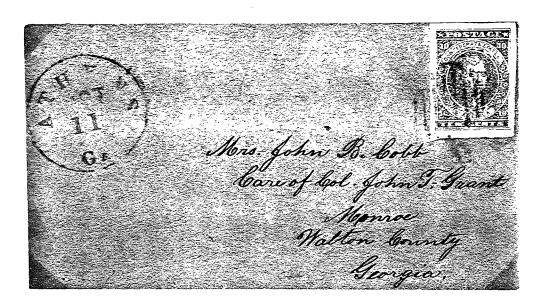
#### Stone Y



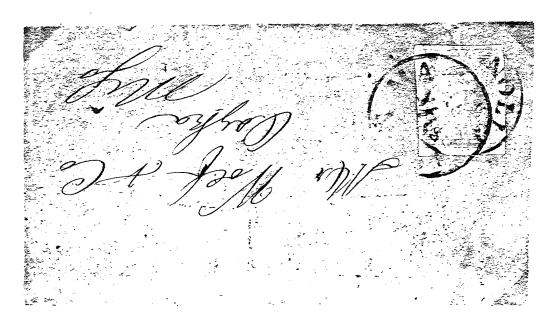


Characteristic White Flaw at Left of Jefferson's Head

10¢ BLUE LITHOGRAPHED. PATERSON PRINTINGS.

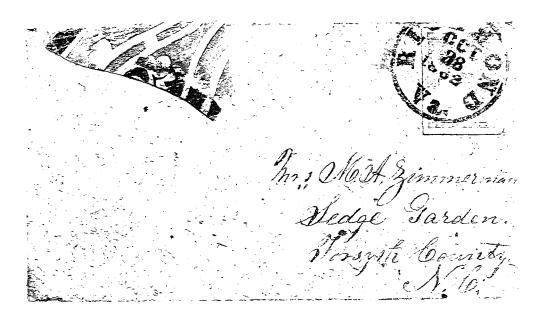


 $10\,\mbox{\it c}$  blue printed by J. T. Paterson & Co., canceled by grid of Athens, Ga.

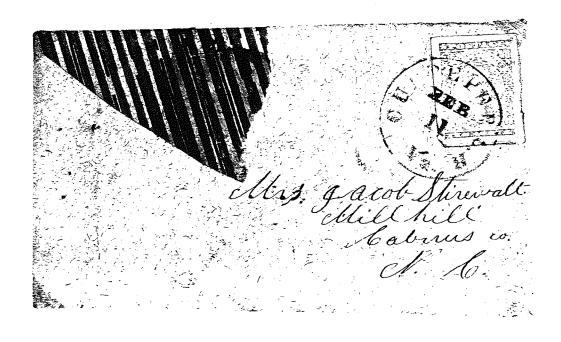


 $^{10}\,\ensuremath{\rlap/e}$  light milky blue, Stone Y, printed by J. T. Paterson & Co., used at Magnolia, Miss.

10¢ PATERSON PRINTINGS ON WALLPAPER COVERS.



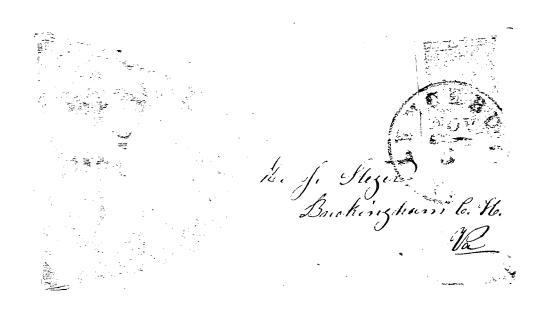
Violet and blue wallpaper cover from Richmond, Va.



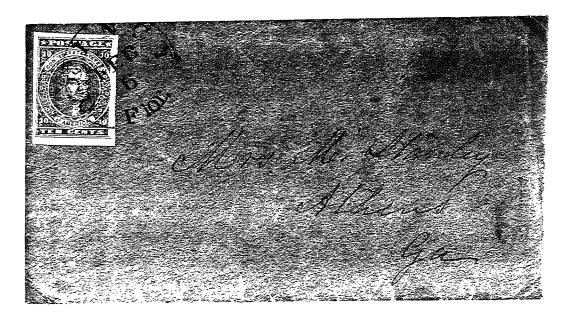
Brown and tan wallpaper cover, unevenly hand-folded, from Culpeper Court House, Va.

1862

#### 10¢ BLUE PATERSON PRINTINGS



 $10\,\,\rm c$  light blue on yellow enameled wallpaper cover from Lynchburg, Va.



10¢ blue from Quincy, Florida.

#### GENERAL ISSUES

1862

Portrait of Andrew Jackson. Lithographed by the firm of Hoyer & Ludwig of Richmond, Va. Issued to prepay 2¢ drop letter and circular rates. Earliest known use March 21, 1862.



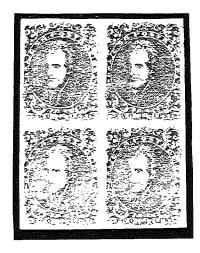




Mobile, Ala.



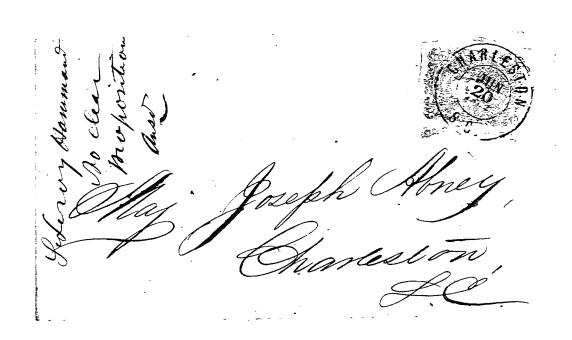
Pos. 31 - Knot UL Fort Gaines, Ga.





1862

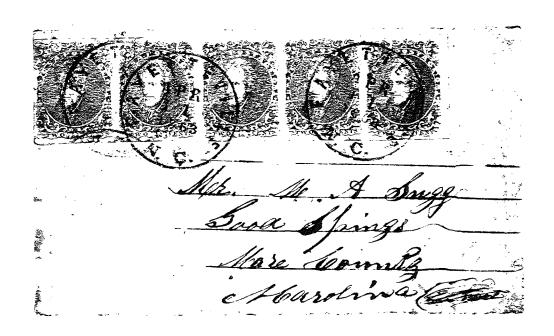
LITHOGRAPHED 2¢ GREEN USED ON DROP LETTER.



 $2\,\rlap/c$  green postmarked at Charleston, S. C. on home-made drop letter made from printed receipt form.

1863

## 2¢ GREEN



2  $\phi$  green strip of five used from Fayetteville, N. C. to pay 10  $\phi$  letter rate.

#### GENERAL ISSUES

1862

Portrait of Jefferson Davis. Color changed from green to Lithographed by Hoyer & Ludwig. Earliest known use March 4, 1862.

Stone 2









Pos. 6

Pos. 14

Pos. 24

Pos. 47



"Plate 2." Pos. 43, 44, 3, 4

Two "plates" were made from Stone 2 transfers. "Plate 2" can be identified only by position of gutter pairs between panes or between 50-subject transfers, as in this block.

Stone 2



Pos. 40 Thin hard paper

Stone 3





Pos. 39

1862

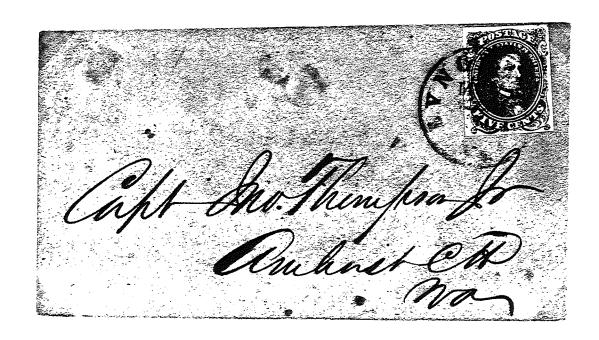
#### LITHOGRAPHED 5¢ BLUE





cher poseph M. Hollingsworth Care Capt I Eseigh Fort Grisher

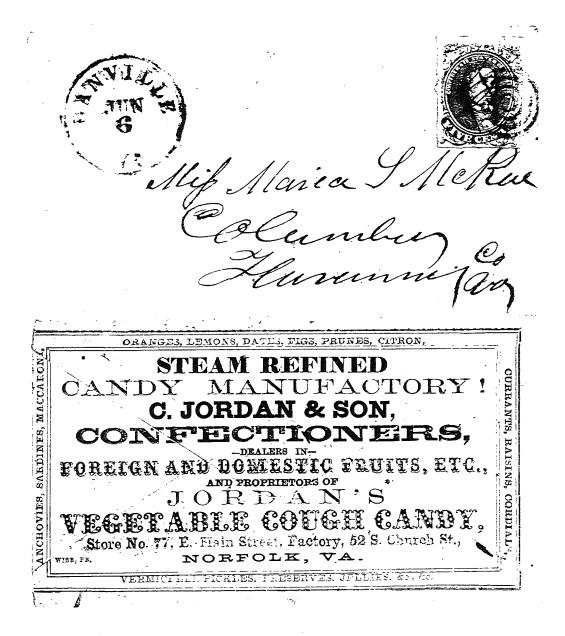
 $5\,\mbox{\it c}$  blue on cover from Fayetteville, N. C. to Fort Fisher, N. C. Fort Fisher protected blockade runners using the port of Wilmington, N. C.



 $5\,\ensuremath{\,c}$  blue on home-made cover from Lynchburg, Virginia.

1862

LITHOGRAPHED 5 d BLUE. ADVERTISING COVER.

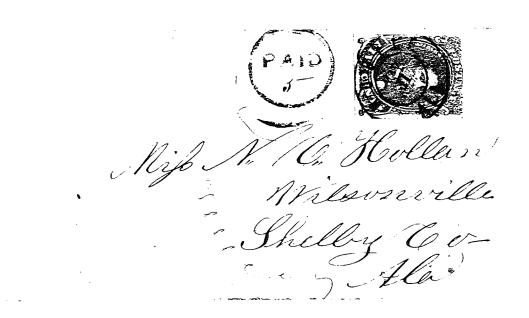


Stamp lithographed by Hoyer & Ludwig, Richmond, Va.

Advertisement on back of cover shows 12 different varieties of printer's type and printer's imprint "WISE, PR."

1862

LITHOGRAPHED 5¢ BLUE USED OVER HANDSTAMPED PAID.



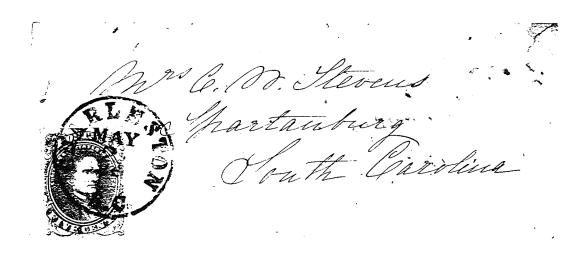
 $5\,\ensuremath{\,c}$  blue used from Mobile, Ala. over brown handstamped "PAID" in circle with manuscript "5." The stamp has been moved to disclose the "PAID 5" underneath. This is the only recorded example of this type. C. S. A. Cert.

1862

#### LITHOGRAPHED 5¢ BLUE STONE 3



5¢ light milky blue, clear impression, used at Staunton, Va.



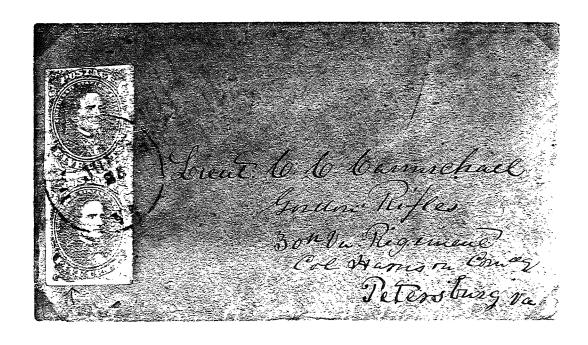
 $5\,\mathrm{c}$  deep blue, clear impression, used at Charleston, S. C.

1862

## $5\,\ensuremath{\,c}$ LITHOGRAPHED MILKY BLUE, STONE 3



Wallpaper cover.



Positions 20 and 30. From Danville, Va.

#### GENERAL ISSUES

1862

Portrait of Thomas Jefferson. Color changed from blue to rose. Lithographed by Hoyer & Ludwig. Earliest known use March 10, 1862.











Three of the Many Known Shades



Malformed Star UR

1862

10¢ ROSE



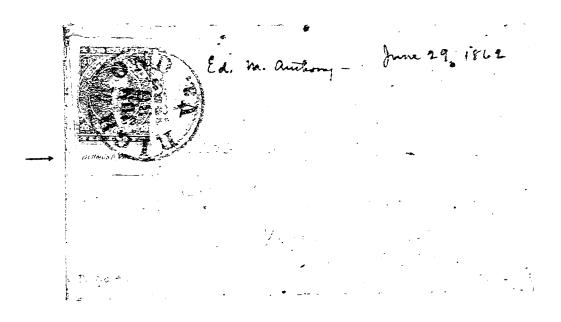
Corinth, Miss. to Batesville, Ark.



Richmond, Va. to Macon, Ga.

1862

#### LITHOGRAPHED 10¢ ROSE



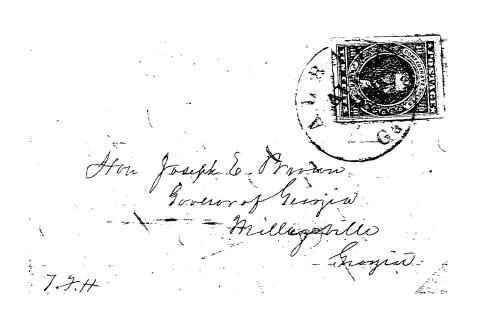
"RICHMOND, VA." partial imprint from right pane.  $10\,c$  rate for double weight letter under 500 miles, postmarked on June 30, 1862, the last day of the old rate.



10  $\phi$  rose used at Little Rock, Arkansas.

1862

## 10¢ CARMINE



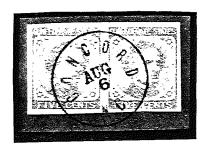
 $10\,\ensuremath{\,c}$  carmine on Albany, Ga. folded letter to Governor Joseph E. Brown of Georgia.

#### GENERAL ISSUES

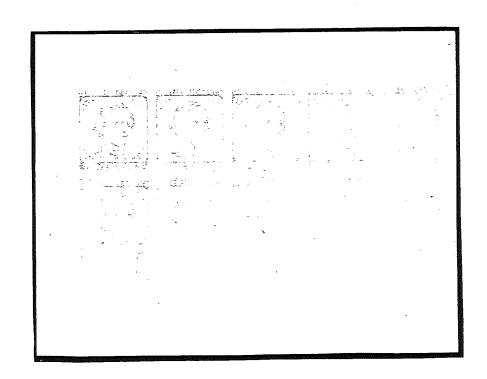
1862

Portrait of Jefferson Davis. Typographed by De La Rue & Co. in London, England. These stamps were delivered to the Confederate States by blockade runner. Earliest known use is April 16, 1862. Fine clear impressions.



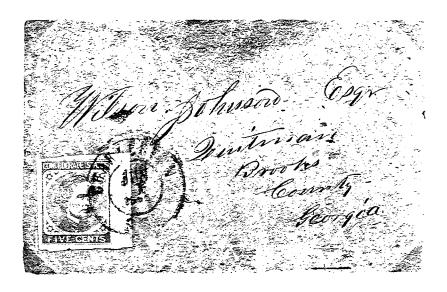






1862

5¢ TYPOGRAPHED, LONDON PRINTING. SINGLES ON COVER.

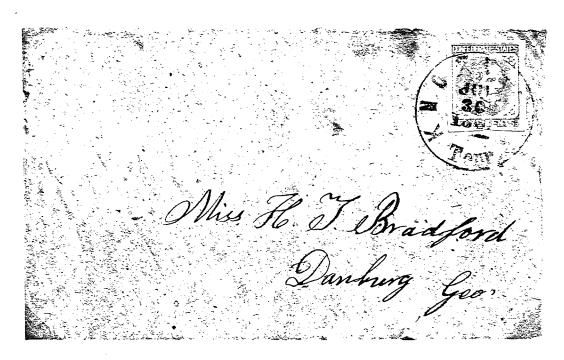


 $5\,c$  letter rate for under 500 miles. Charleston, S. C., June 1, 1862.

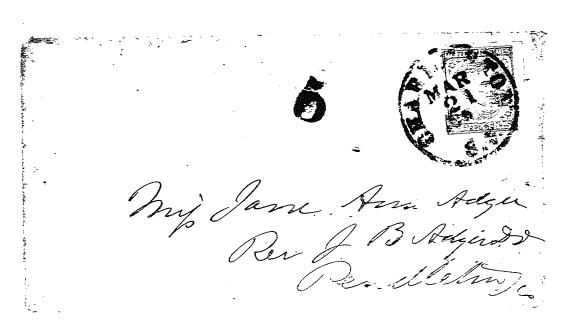


 $5\,\mbox{\it c}$  letter rate from Greenville, N. C., June 7, 1862. Rate increased to 10  $\mbox{\it c}$  on July 1, 1862.

#### 5¢ TYPOGRAPHED, LONDON PRINTING

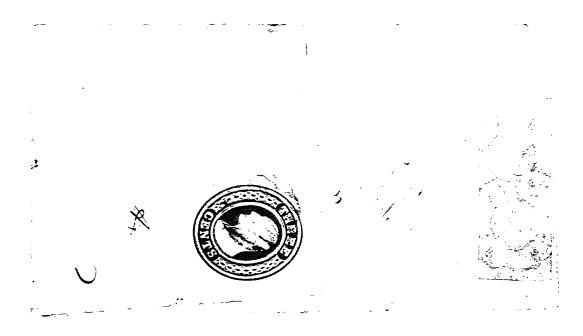


Single on cover from Knoxville, Tenn., postmarked June 30, 1862, the last day of the  $5\,\rm{c}$  letter rate.



Single on cover from Charleston, S. C. used in 1863 or later, underpaying the  $10\,c$  letter rate. "5" due. Cover made from a printed form.

5¢ LIGHT BLUE TYPOGRAPHED. LONDON PRINTING.



Pair used at Raleigh, N. C. on adversity cover made from a turned Nesbitt  $3\,c$  envelope.

Confidente States of America,
TREASURY DEPARTMENT.

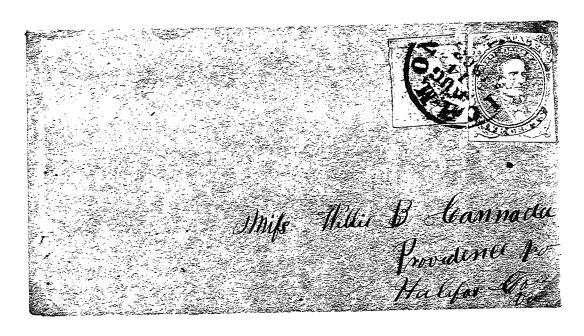
Amunt himmen.

He Since

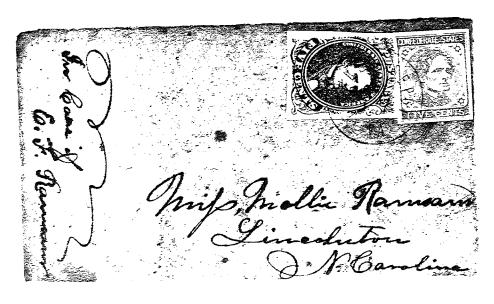
Pair used at Richmond, Va. on semi-official Treasury Department envelope.

1862

#### MIXED FRANKING



 $5\,c$  green, Stone 1, and  $5\,c$  light blue, London printing, used at Richmond, Va.  $5\,c$  green is variety "white shirtfront."



 $5\,\ensuremath{\,centle\,cute}$  deep blue, Stone 3, and  $5\,\ensuremath{\,centle\,cute}$  light blue, London printing, used at Franklin Depot, Va.

#### GENERAL ISSUES

1862

Portrait of Jefferson Davis. Printed by Archer & Daly of Richmond, Va. from plate made in London, England by De La Rue & Co. The plate consisted of 400 stamps in four panes of 100 each. Printed on thin English paper and on thicker Local paper. Earliest known use August 15, 1862.

Thin English Paper







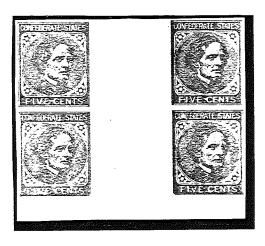
Thick Local Paper





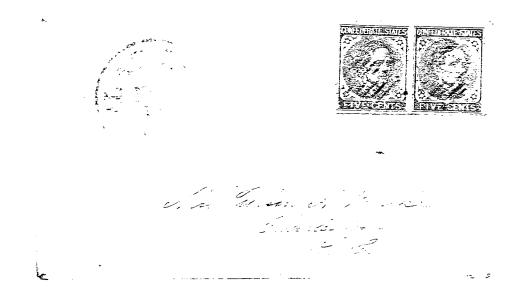


"White Necktie" Variety Pos. No. 30 UR Pane



Gutter Between Panes

5¢ BLUE TYPOGRAPHED, RICHMOND PRINTING.



Pair, with grid cancellations, used at Flat Rock, N. C.

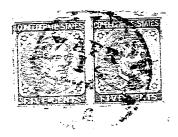


Pair used at Covington, Ga. and addressed to a Member of Congress, Richmond, Va.

1862 - 63

## 5¢ TYPOGRAPHED, RICHMOND PRINTINGS

190



Mis Minnie Mordicai. Hon M. C. Mordicai. Columbia S. C.

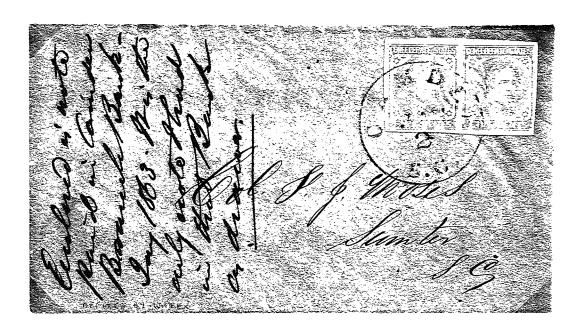
 $5\,\ensuremath{\rlap/c}$  light blue on imported De La Rue paper, pair used at Charleston, S. C.



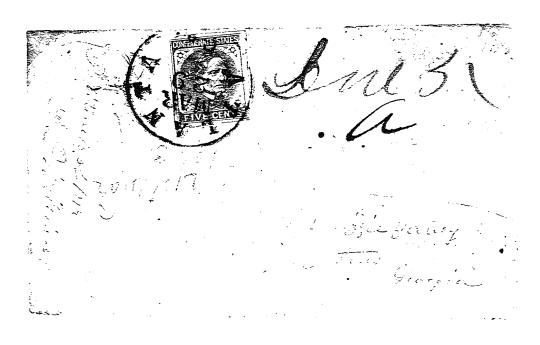
 $5\,\mathrm{c}$  cobalt blue on local paper, pair used at Richmond, Va.

1863

## 5¢ TYPOGRAPHED, RICHMOND PRINTING.



Wax seal used under center of  $5\,c$  pair to affix to cover at Camden, S. C. Some stamps were poorly gummed.



 $5\,\mbox{\it c}$  blue paying part of 10  $\mbox{\it c}$  letter rate at Atlanta, Ga.  $5\,\mbox{\it c}$  due from addressee.