

FOREIGN DESTINATIONS AND RATES

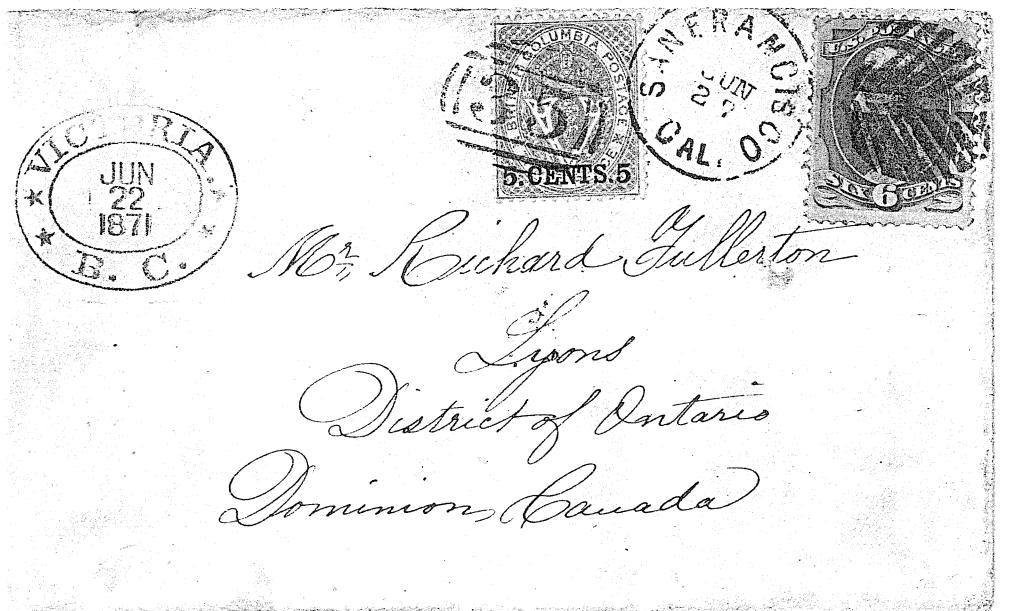


To Egypt, 6¢ pair and 3¢ Continentals underpaid by 2¢ the 17¢ North German Union closed mail rate to Upper Egypt from Denver, CO, May 26 (1874). 15¢ rate was discontinued Feb. 1873.



To India, via Southampton, 22¢ rate paid at triple weight by 6¢ and pair of 30¢ Nationals. Ex Gibson

6¢ MIXED FRANKINGS



British Columbia 1869 5¢ surcharged paid rate from Victoria, Jun. 22, 1871, to San Francisco and 6¢ grilled National paid treaty rate to Ontario. (Only one recorded)



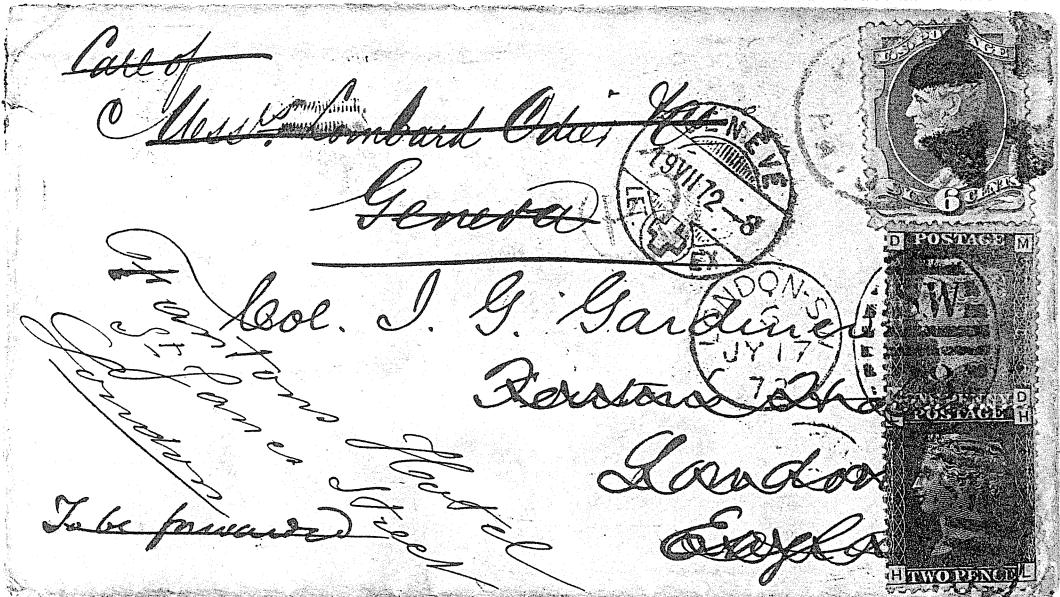
3¢ and 6¢ Continentals paid 9¢ treaty rate to France where three 1872 30 centimes paid forwarding to Geneva, Switzerland.



Hawaiian 6¢ 1869 issue used May 3, 1875, paid postage to San Francisco and 6¢ Continental paid treaty rate to England.
(Only one recorded for Continental issue)



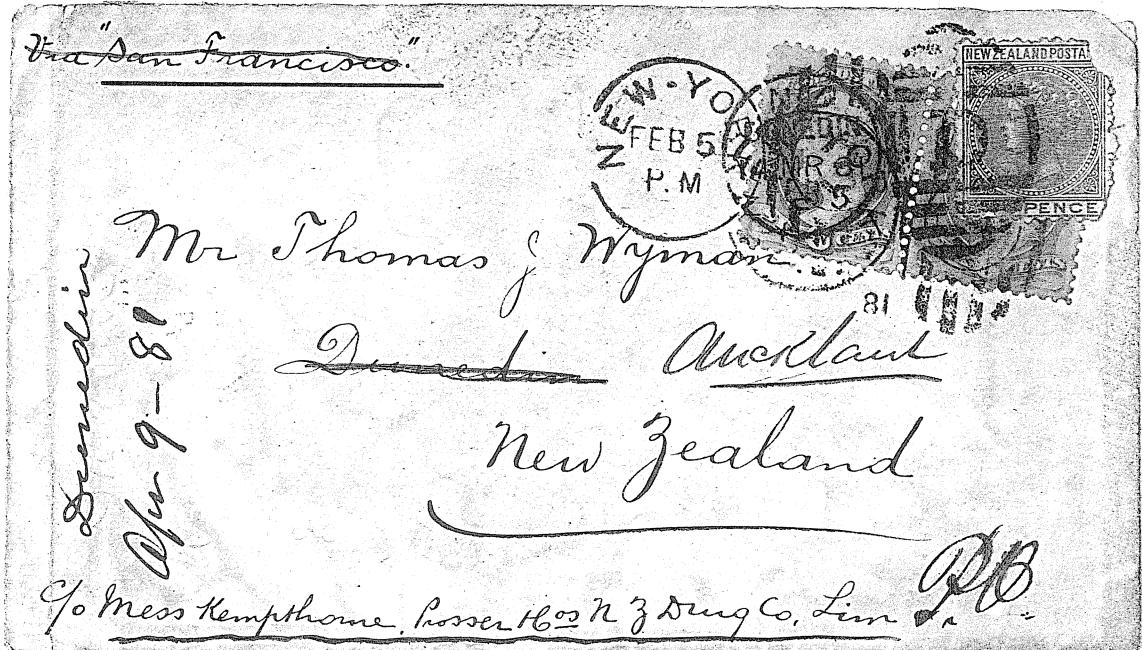
Same directions, but double rates used from Honolulu Mar. 19, 1873, with a pair of 6¢ grilled Nataionals on a mourning cover.



6¢ National, ungrilled, paid treaty rate to England from Philadelphia, PA, July 2, 1872. The letter was forwarded to Geneva, Switzerland, and then via Basle to London, with 1868 1d and 2d added on the first forwarding.



6¢ Continental paid treaty rate from Providence, RI, Nov. 14, 1873, via New York to Liverpool, England. There a 3d 1872 issue was added forwarding the letter to Nice, France.



Scarce use of 6¢ American pair used Feb. 5, 1881 for foreign mail to New Zealand and 2d. 1874 paid forwarding there. Postage was 12¢ pre-U.P.U. rate as New Zealand joined after 1881.

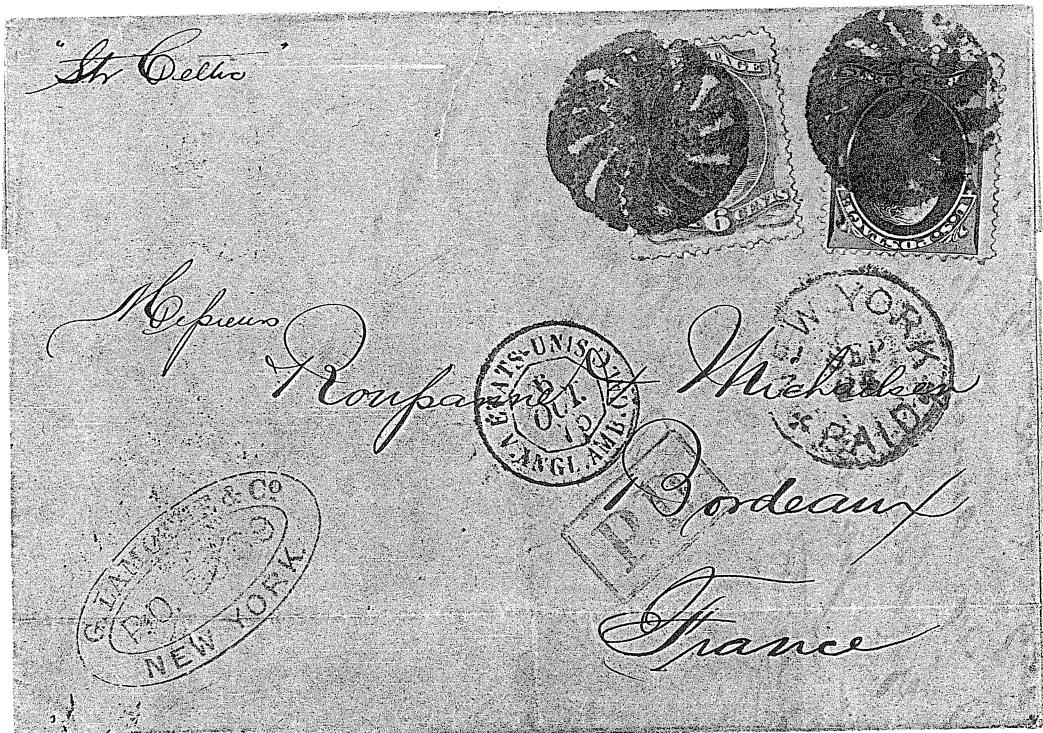


Similar use of 6¢ American pair used Nov. 15, 1872 to Victoria, then forwarded to Queensland with 1876 Victoria 2d. issue.

6¢-NEW YORK FOREIGN MAIL



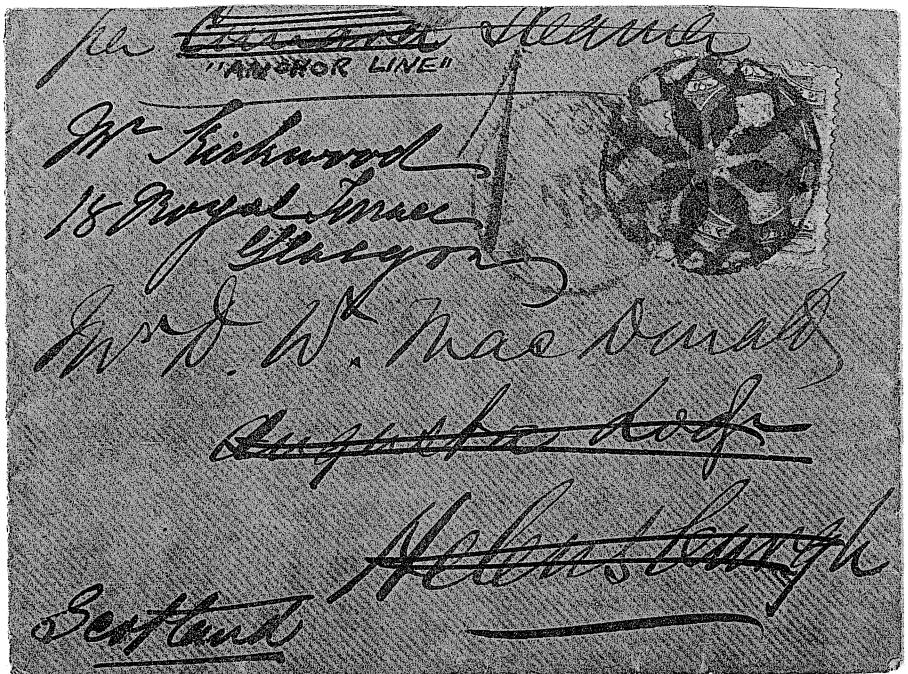
To France, 6¢ and 12¢ Continentals paid double rate for Supplementary Mail at the 9¢ treaty rate. V&W G-16 on tissue paper cover.



V&W W-5 (rare) on 3¢ and 6¢ Continentals paid 9¢ French treaty rate.



To France, V&W G-26, 6¢ and 24¢ Nationals paid six times U.P.U. 5¢ rate. (24¢ rare on cover).

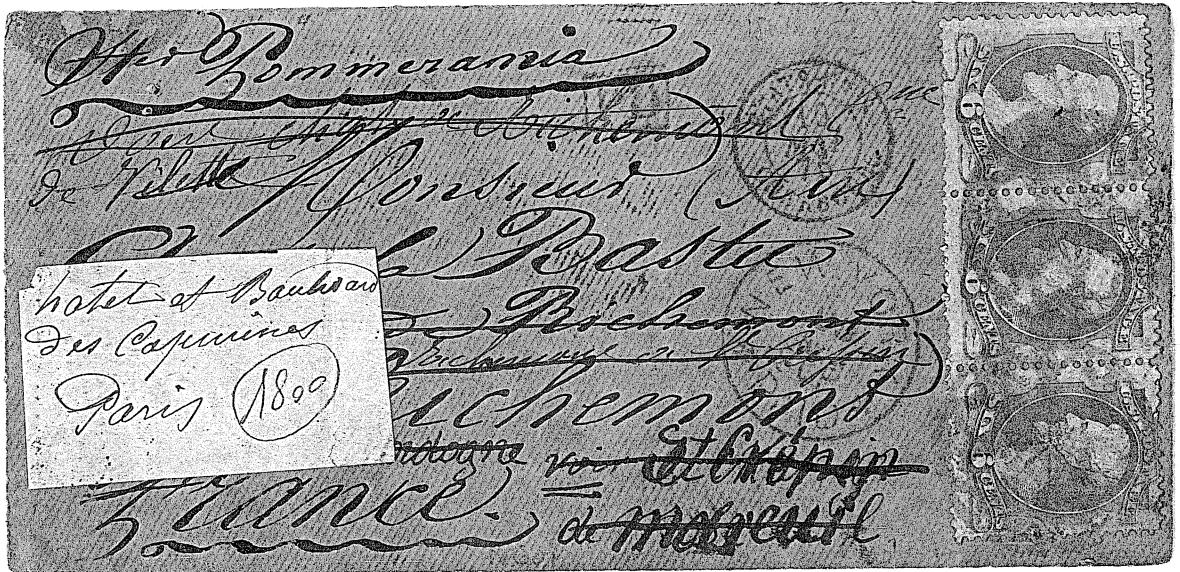


V&W G-21 on 6¢ Continental to England forwarded to Scotland.

NEW YORK FOREIGN MAIL COVERS

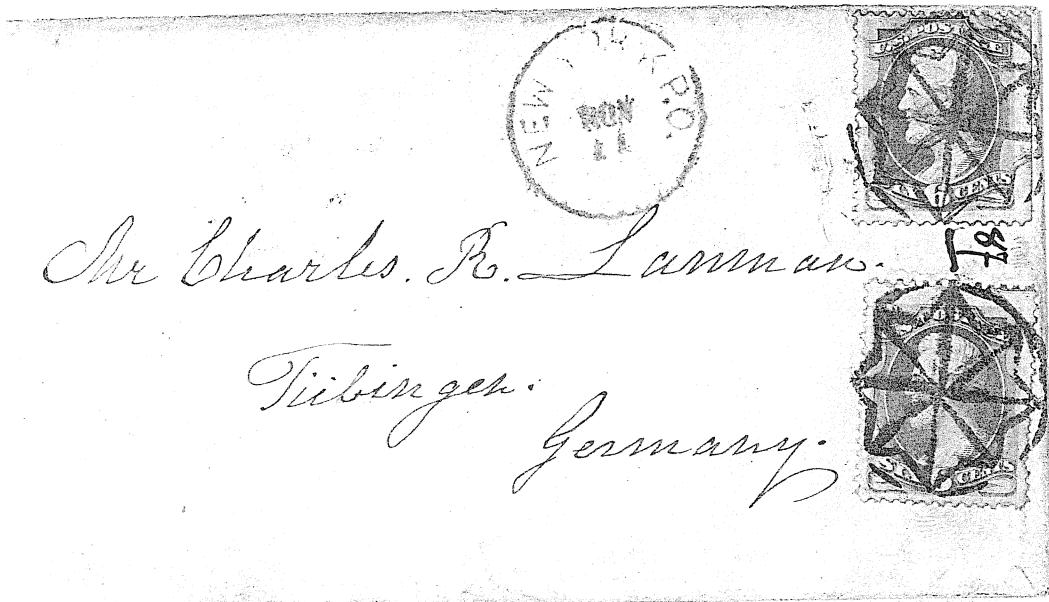


3¢ National and 6¢ Continental with V&W G-13 paying 9¢ treaty rate from New York to France, June 2, 1875.



Strip of three of 6¢ Continentals cancelled with V&W G-14 killers in rare red brown shade paid Supplementary Mail at two times 9¢ treaty rate from New York to France, April 23, 1875, then forwarded six times in France.

NEW YORK FOREIGN MAIL COVERS



Two 6¢ Continentals struck with V&W G-6 paid double North German open mail rate from New York to Germany, November 11, 1874.



V&W G-10 struck on 6¢ Continental to England from New York, September 16, 1874.

NEW YORK FOREIGN MAIL COVERS

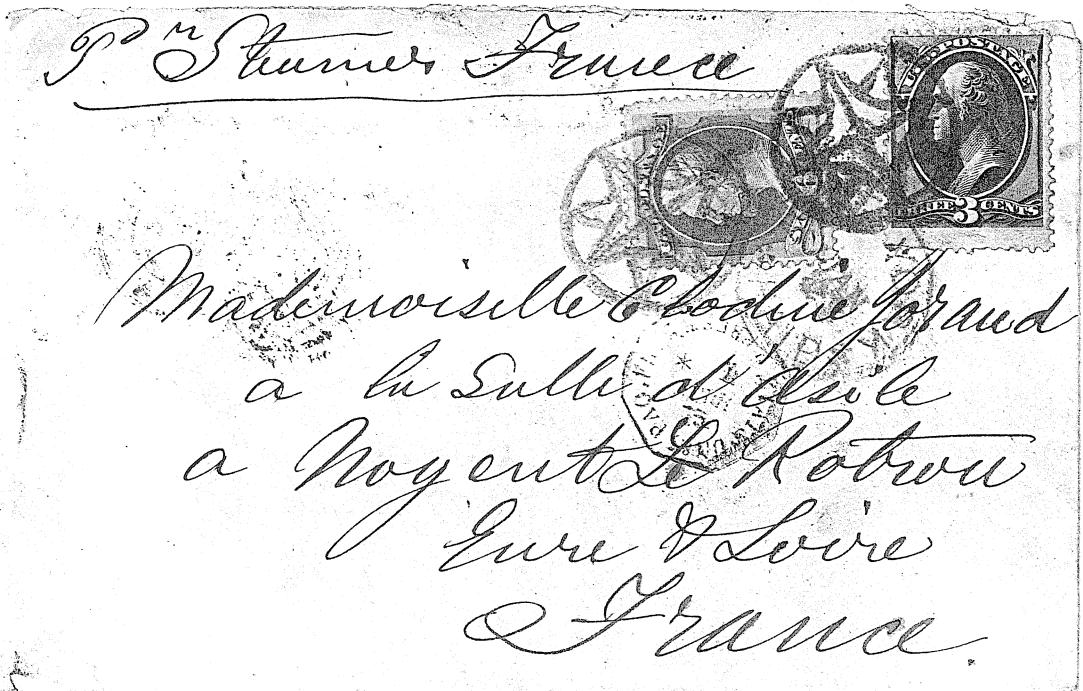


V&W A-20, on 2¢ and 6¢ Continentals paid via Southampton 10¢ treaty rate to Switzerland, May 16, 1874.



V&W C-4, on 6¢ National (grilled) paid treaty rate to England, May 17, 1873. (Ex Babcock)

NEW YORK FOREIGN MAIL COVERS



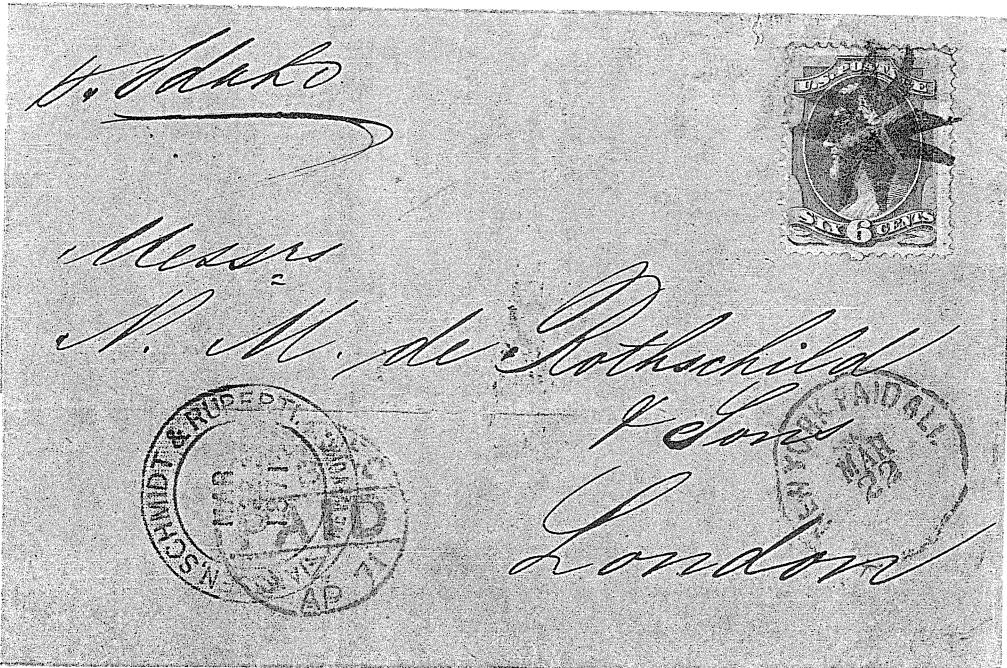
V&W A-15, on 3¢ and 6¢ Continentals paid 9¢ treaty rate to France.



To France, double weight at 9¢ rate. New York foreign mail cancel (V&W A-13, rare).



V&W A-4, on two 2¢ and 6¢ Nationals (grilled) paid Italian closed mail 10¢ rate via Venice to Genoa.



V&W S-16 ("flying clothespins"), on grilled 6¢ Nationals paid 6¢ treaty rate to England, Mar. 22, 1871. (Earliest known use of this killer).

NEW YORK FOREIGN MAIL COVERS

P. O. BOX,
3636,
N. Y.



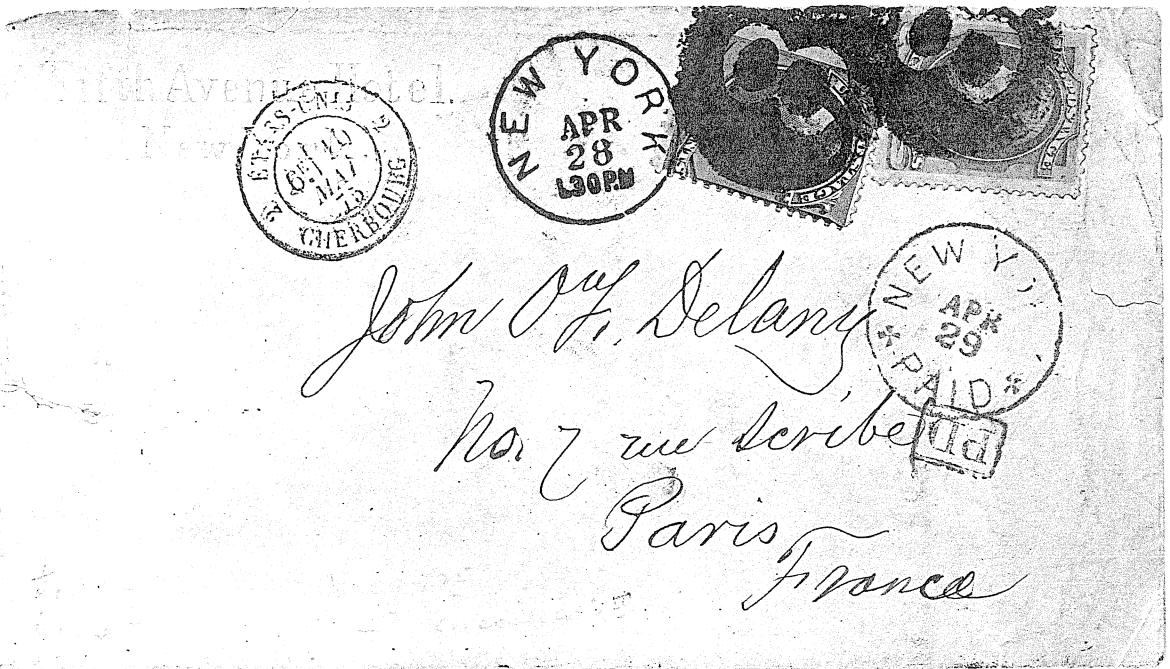
*A. Salour.
of the United States,
Esqr., Consul adgt.
Passerelle
Guadeloupe.*

V&W FU-1, discovery cover, on 6¢ and 2¢ grilled Nationals to Guadeloupe, French West Indies, underpaid 18¢ British mail rate. No year date, no backstamps.



V&W A-1 on pair 2¢ and 6¢ grilled Nationals paid 10¢ Netherlands closed mail rate.

NEW YORK FOREIGN MAIL COVERS



Newly discovered foreign mail use of New York City domestic negative 8 killer on 3¢ and 6¢ Continentals paid 9¢ treaty rate to France, April 29, 1875.



Newly discovered V&W F-7 sub-type on 6¢ National (with grill), treaty rate to England, January 11, 1873.



V&W S-21 variety (center square broke off) on 6¢ National and 1¢ 1861 F Grill (late use) paid 7¢ North German Union rate.
Ex Hubbard

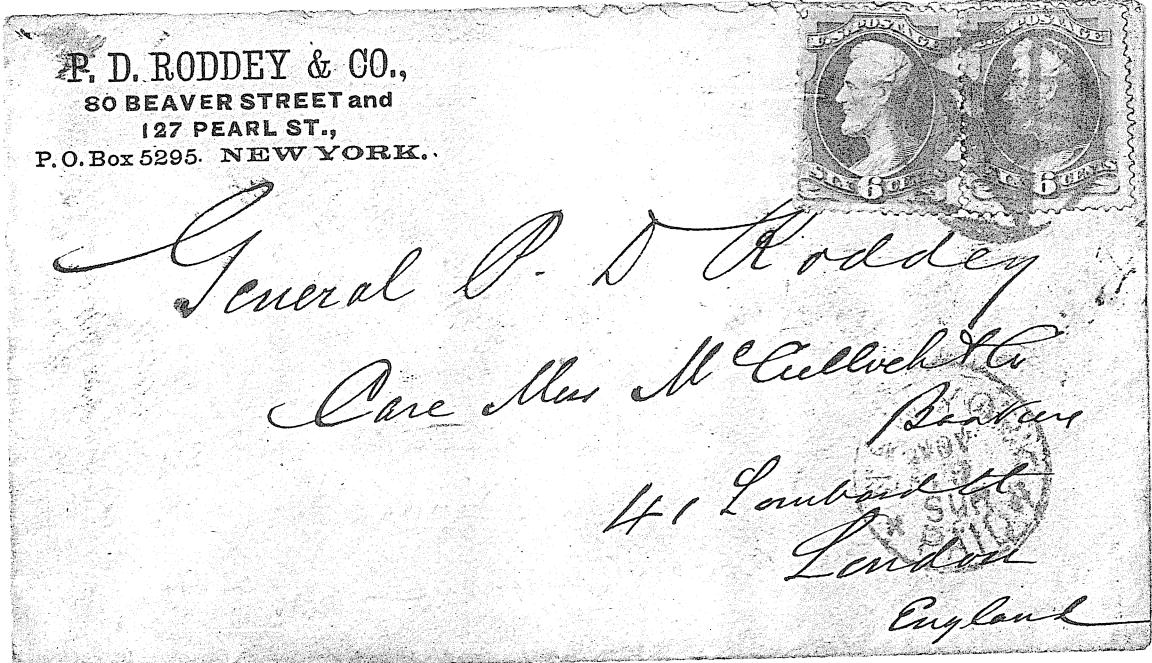


V&W A-16 on 6¢ Continental paid North German Union direct
Hamburg rate.

NEW YORK FOREIGN MAIL COVERS



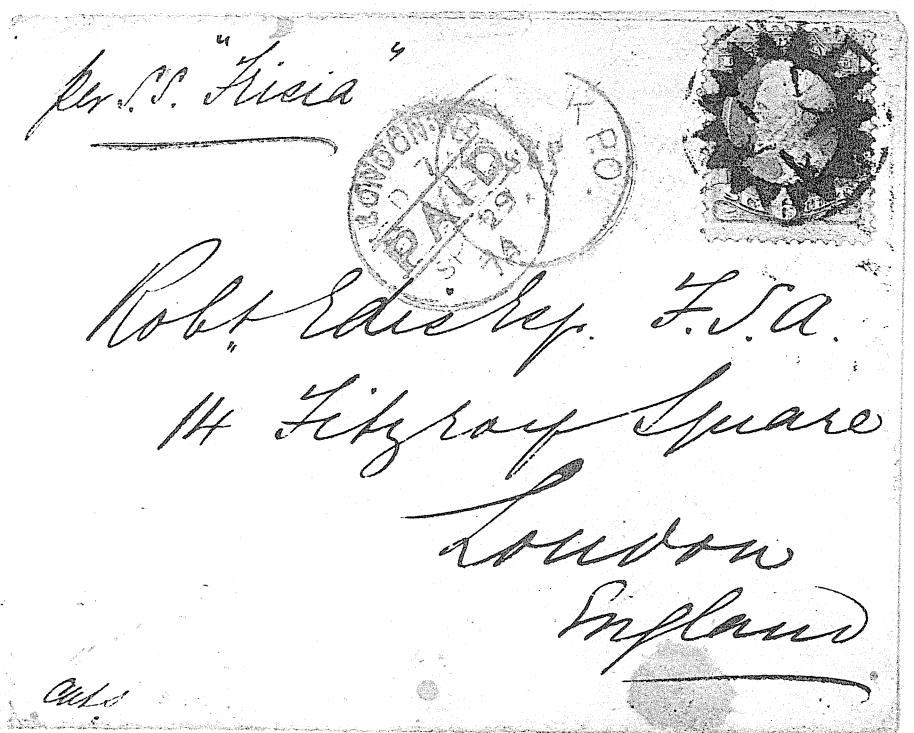
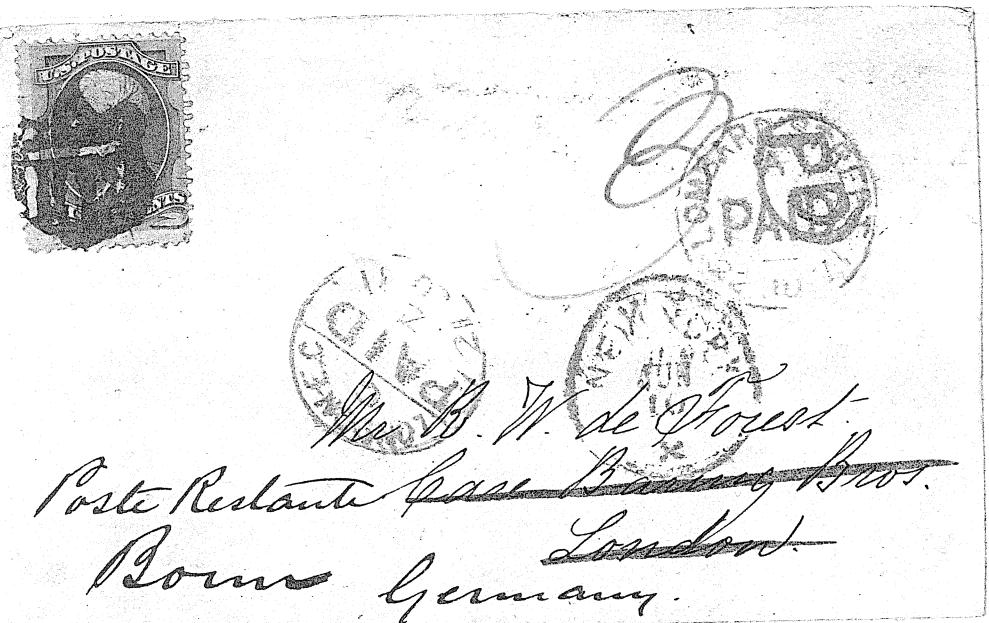
V&W F-19b (new sub-type) in red, on two 6¢ Nationals (grilled) paid 12¢ supplemental rate to England, Aug. 9, 1871, also tied by rare boxed SUPPLEMENTARY MAIL mark (Type A, one of six known on 6¢ cover). (Ex Ashbrook)



To England, pair of 6¢ Continentals paid same Supplementary Mail rate shown by postmark. Cancelled with star-in-star New York foreign mail stamp (scarce in red, V&W A-19).

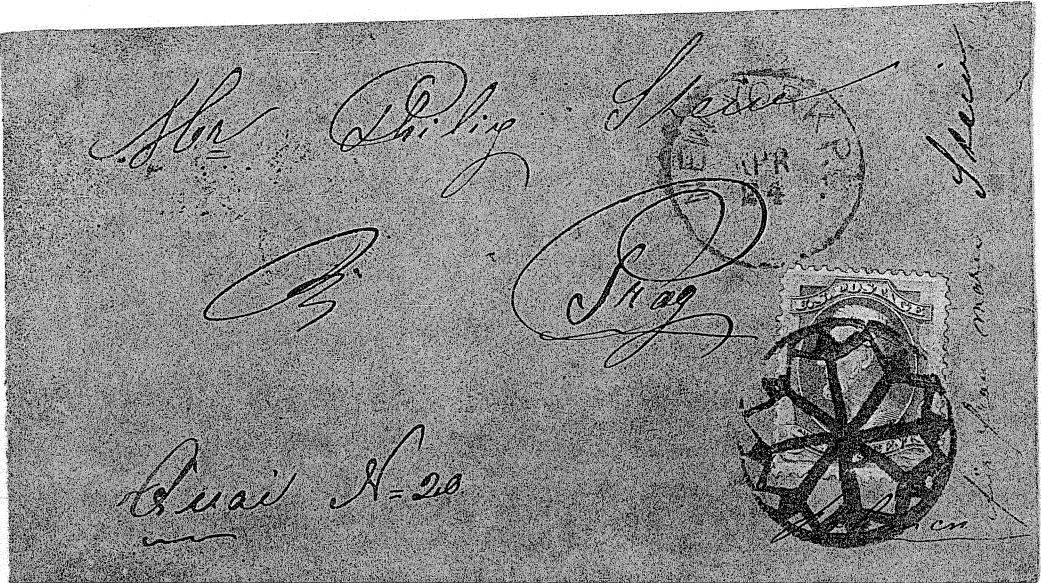
NEW YORK FOREIGN MAIL COVERS

V&W C-10 shield on 6¢ grilled National, June 10, 1871, to London forwarded to Bonn, Germany.
(Ex Waud.)

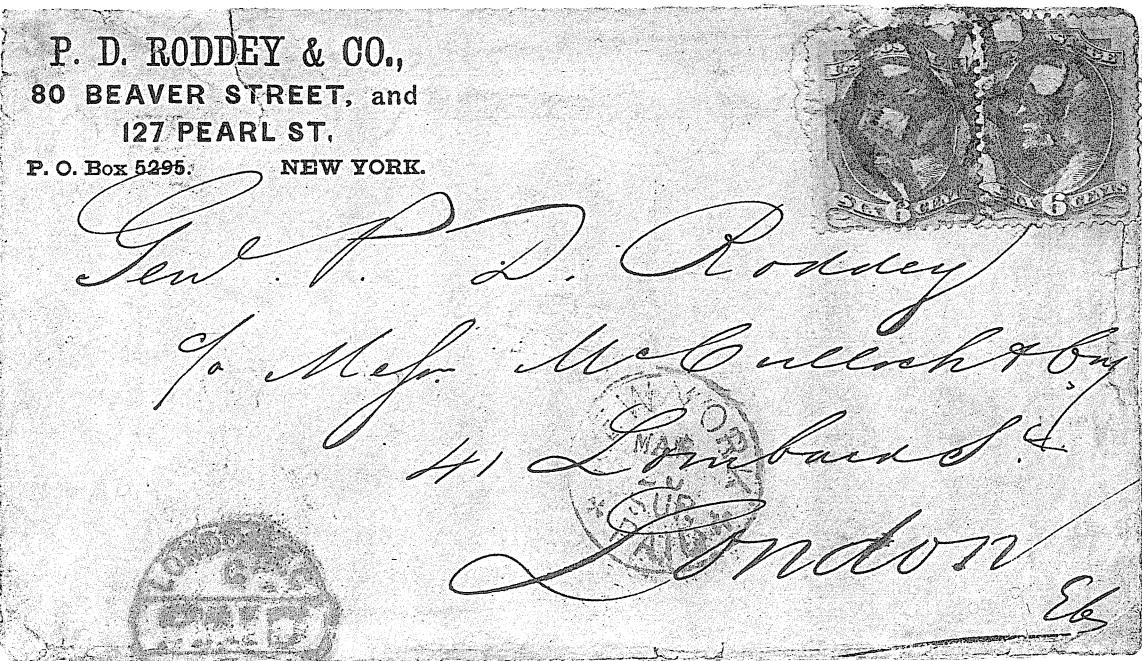


V&W A-22 Star on 6¢ Continental, September 17, 1874 to London. Latest known use of A-22.
(Ex Waud, Ex Beals)

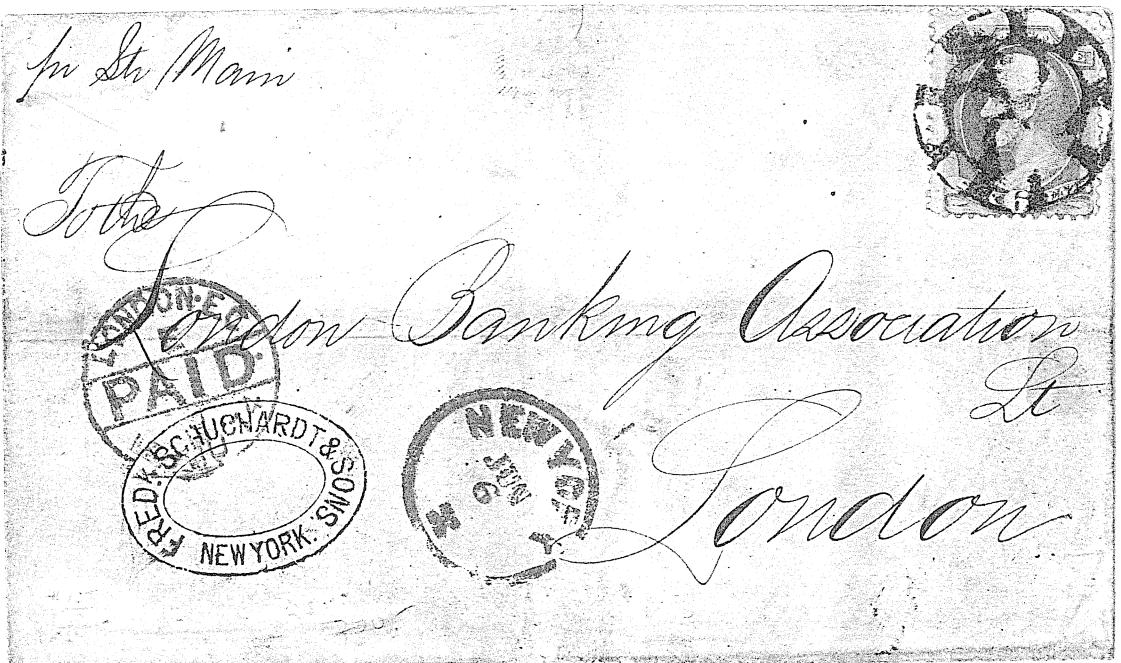
V&W G-1 on 6¢ Continental to Prague, Bohemia, April 24, 1875. Only known New York Foreign Mail cancel usage to Prague.



NEW YORK FOREIGN MAIL COVERS



V&W G-3 in Red on two 6¢ Continentals March 20, 1875 (?) paid supplementary mail rate to London. Only recorded example of G-3 in red. (Ex Waud, Ex Beals)

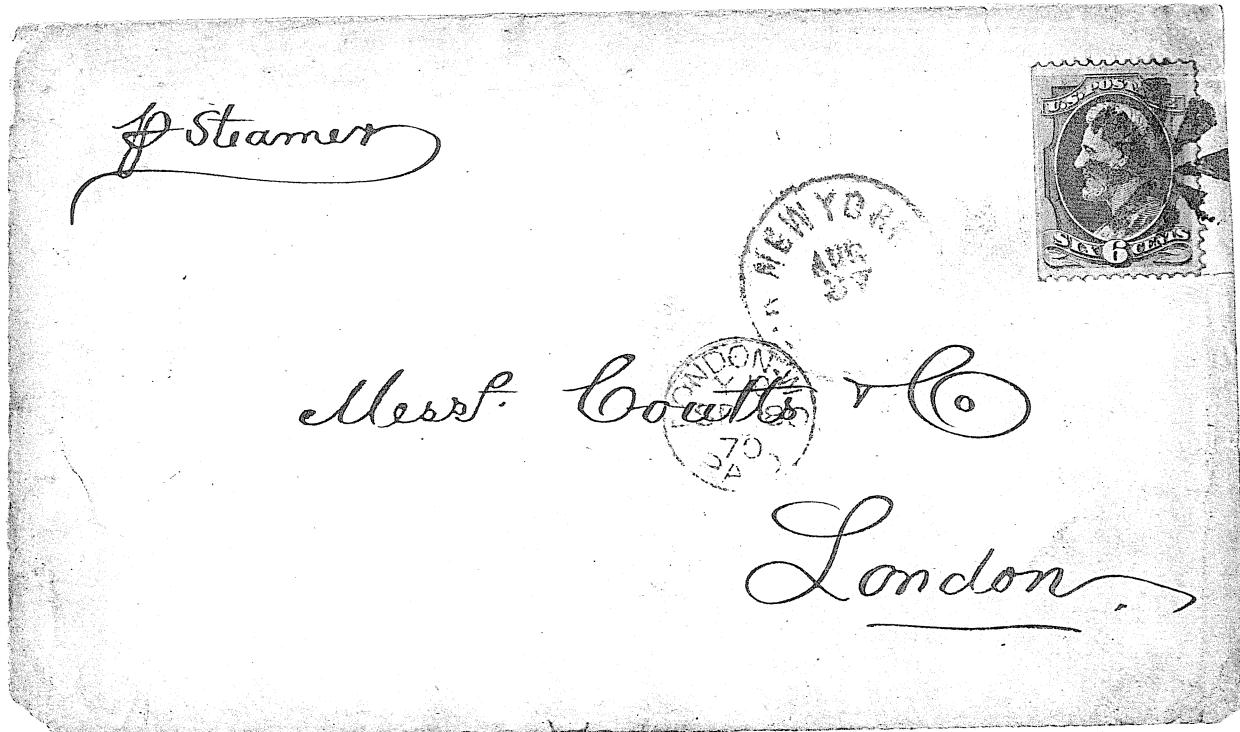


V&W W-2 on 6¢ Continental June 6, 1874, to London.

NEW YORK FOREIGN MAIL COVERS

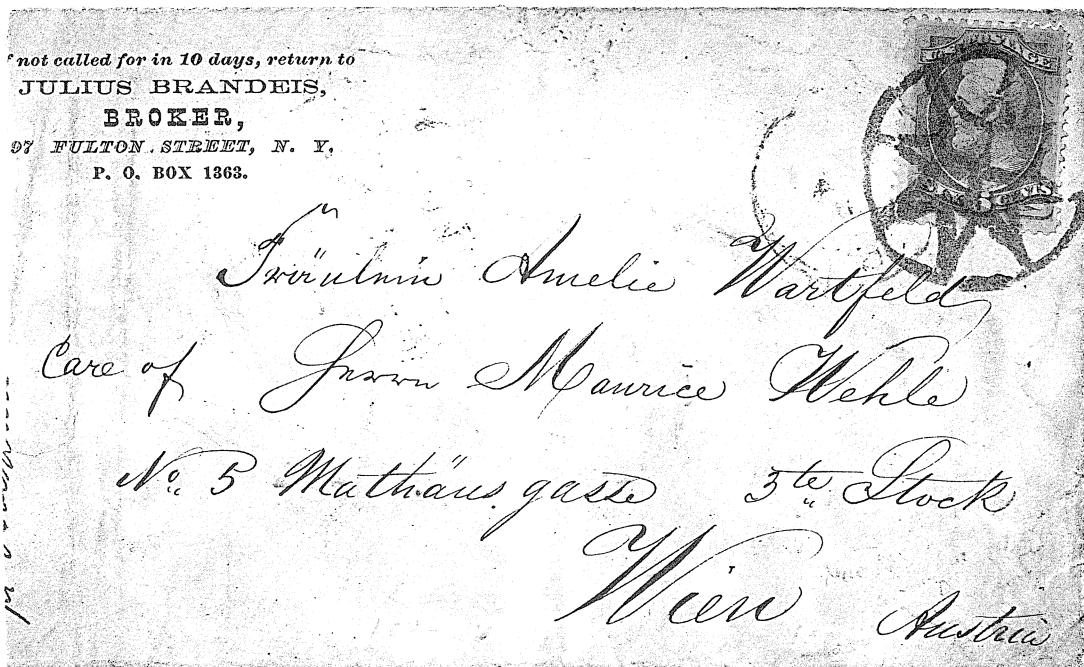


Newly discovered "Union Jack" type on two different shades of 6¢ National paid double treaty rate to England, November 11, 1871.

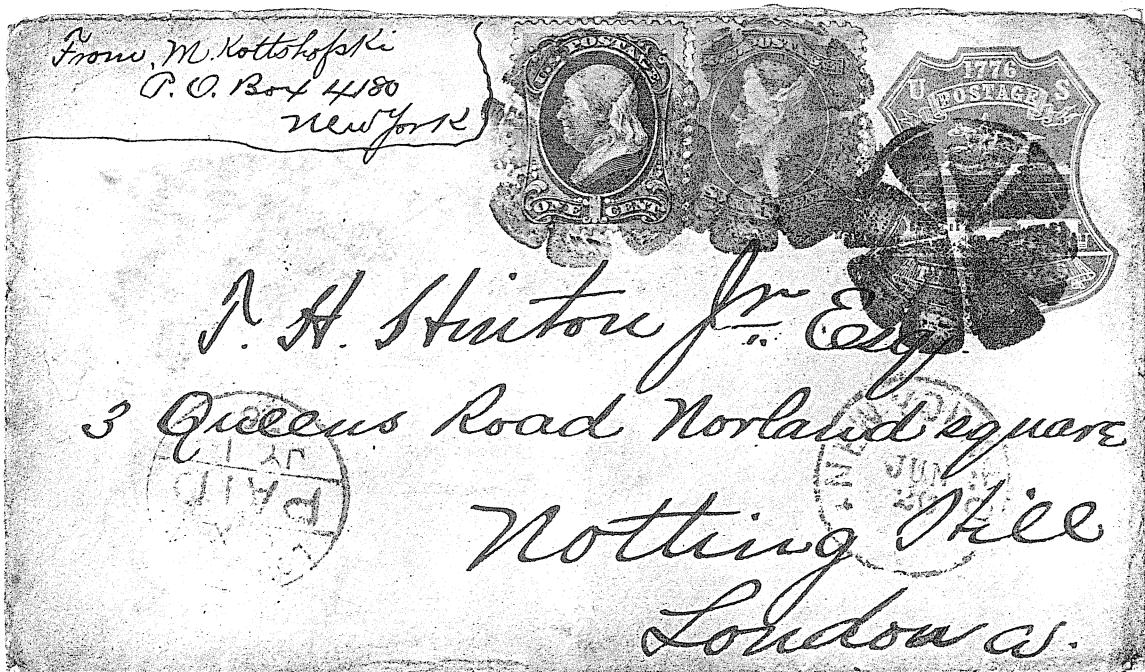


V&W F-5c in rare indigo black killer on 6¢ National to England, August 27, 1870.

NEW YORK FOREIGN MAIL COVERS



V & W A-10, on 6¢ National (late use, Feb. 4, 1875), paid 6¢ rate to Vienna, Austria, via Bremen or Hamburg.



V & W F-6, on 1¢ and 6¢ Continentals on 3¢ Centennial stationery paid two times new 5¢ U.P.U. rate effective on the day of its arrival in England.

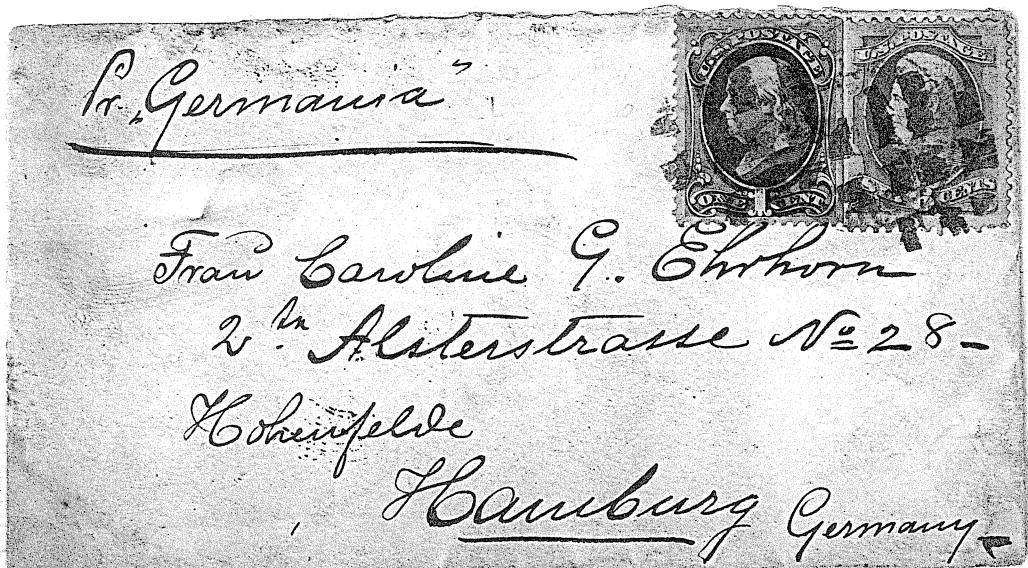
NEW YORK FOREIGN MAIL COVERS

V&W A-1 in red on pair
6¢ and 12¢ Continentals,
Jan. 24 (1874), paid
supplementary mail for
double weight to Ireland.



V&W F-14 newly
discovered "Petit Point"
subtype, New York to
London, May 11, 1871.

V&W F-14a, on 1¢
and 6¢ Nationals
paid 7¢ closed
mail rate to
Germany



FANCY CANCELLATIONS

New York Foreign Mails



A1



A4



A5



A12



A15



A16



A19



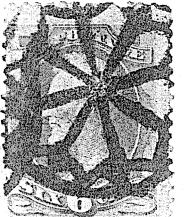
A20



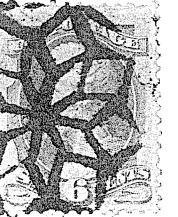
A21



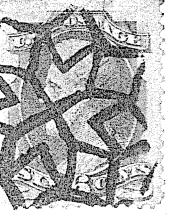
A22



G1



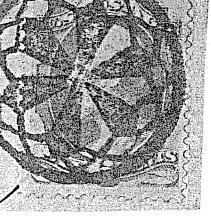
G3



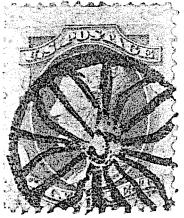
G4



G5



G11



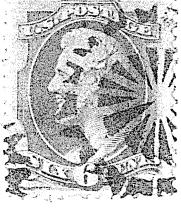
W4



W5



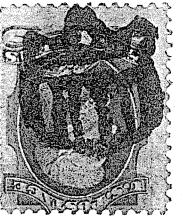
W8



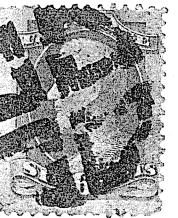
W9



C2



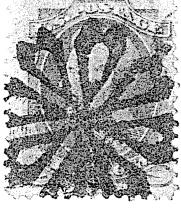
C10



F22



S11



S14



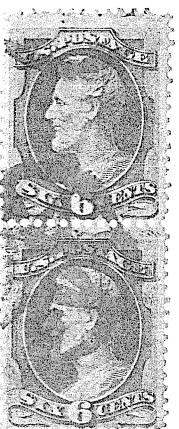
S16

FANCY CANCELLATIONS

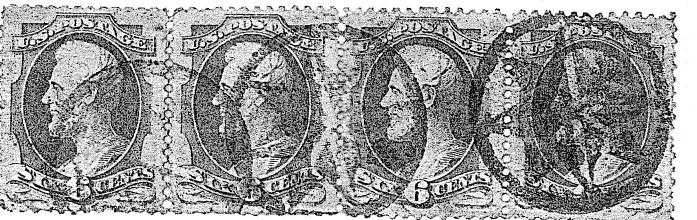
New York Foreign Mail Multiples



A-21



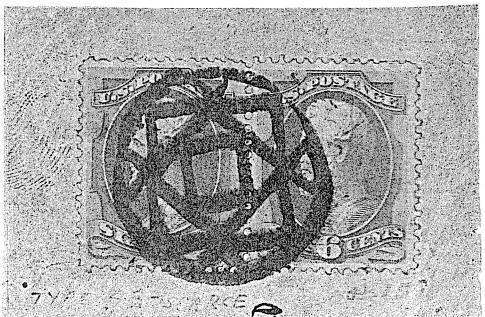
A-1



A-21



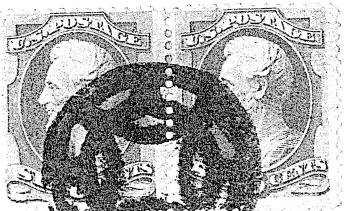
A-13



G-10



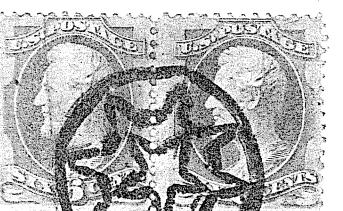
A-9



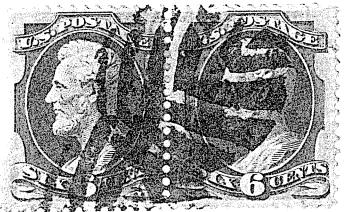
A-27



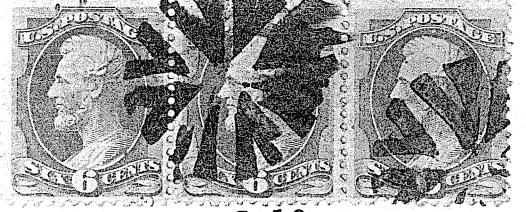
S-10



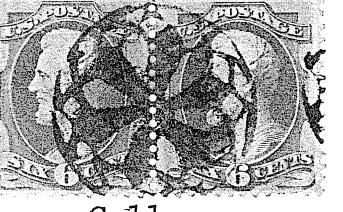
A-20



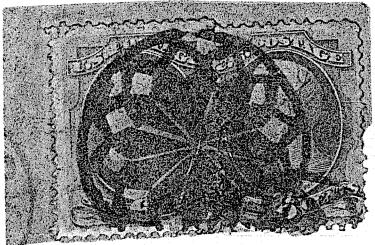
C-1



S-19



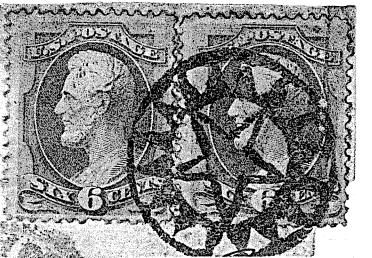
G-11



G-18



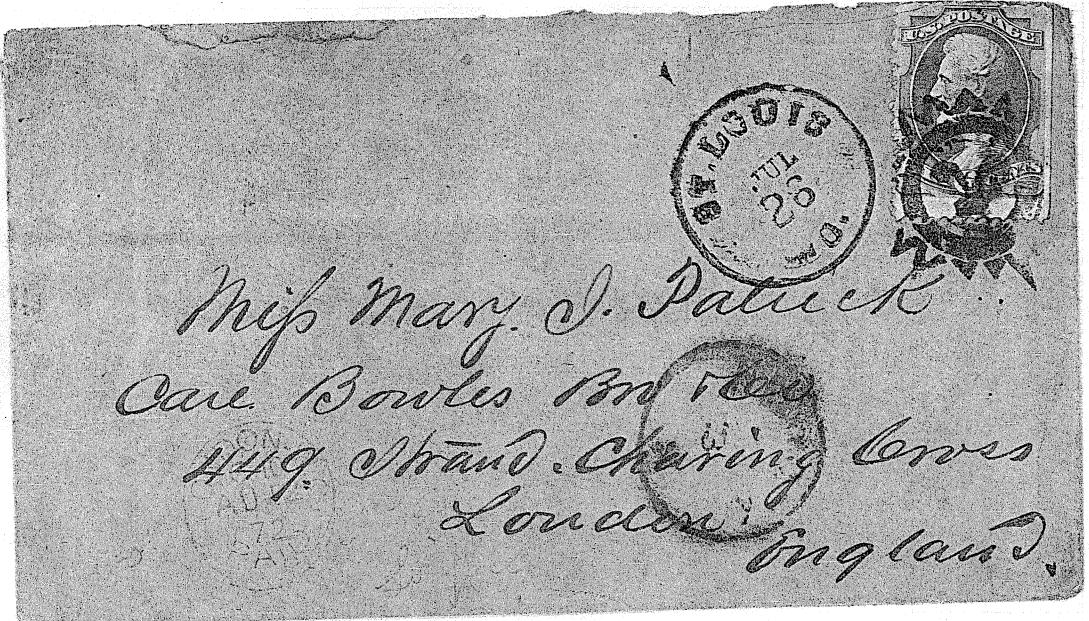
S-3



A-22

FANCY CANCELLATIONS

"Sun Face" of
St. Louis, MO,
July 26, 1872 via
New York to London
on 6¢ National



Negative Penta-star
of Deposit, NY,
on 6¢ National.

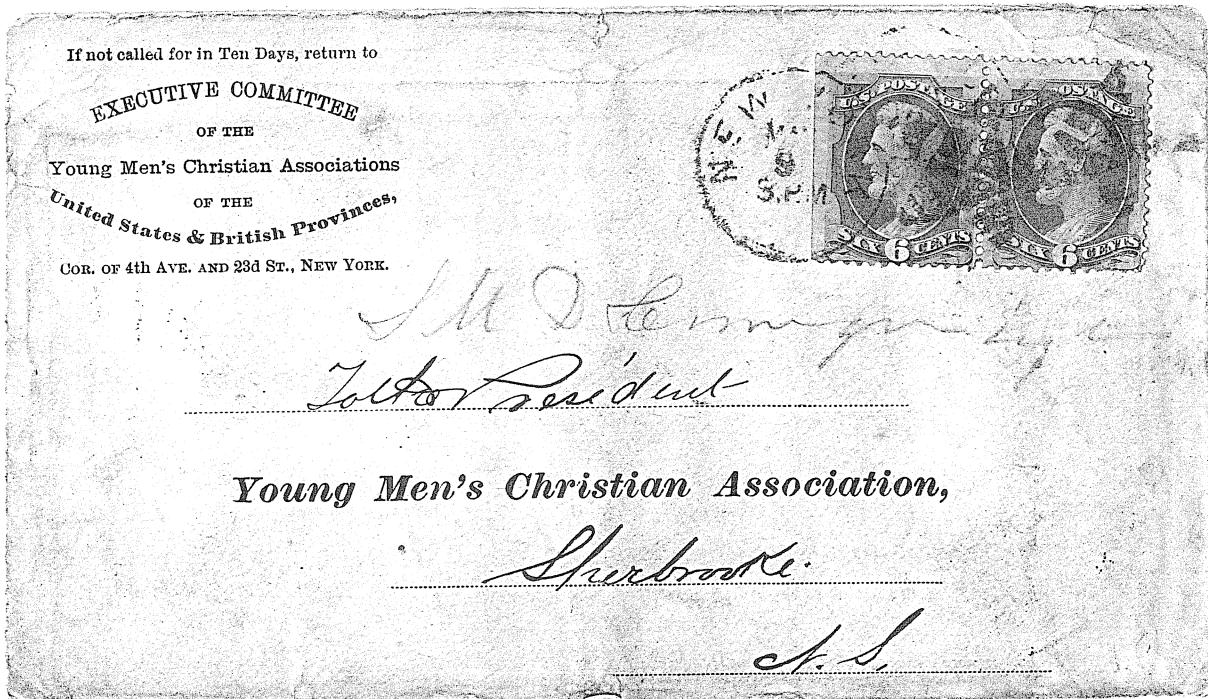
'Capped "V" of the
University of Virginia
at Charlottesville, VA,
July 1, 1871, on 6¢
National to Northern
Ireland.



FANCY CANCELLATIONS

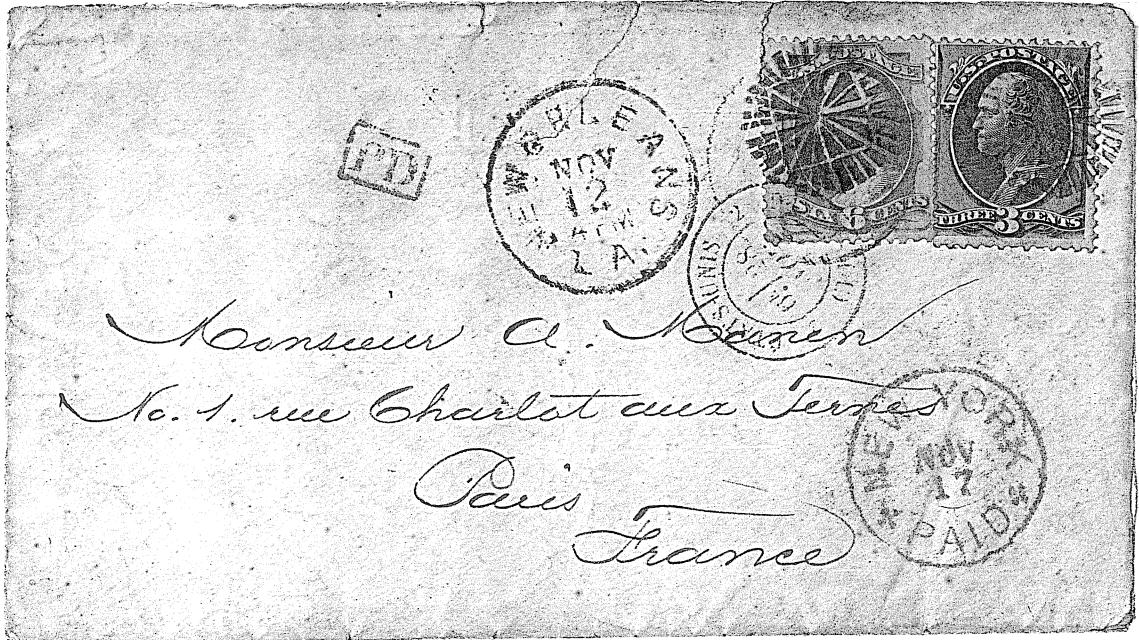


Masonic Compass and Square with open diamond from Syracuse, NY, Jan. 26, 1871, to England.

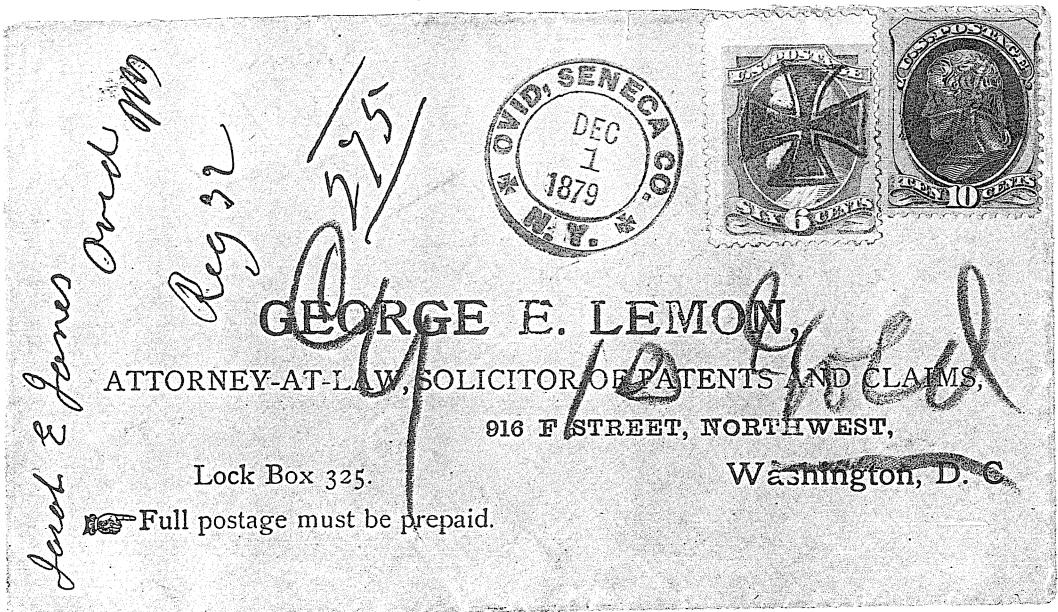


New York City Cross-in-Star, May 9, 1871 to Nova Scotia.

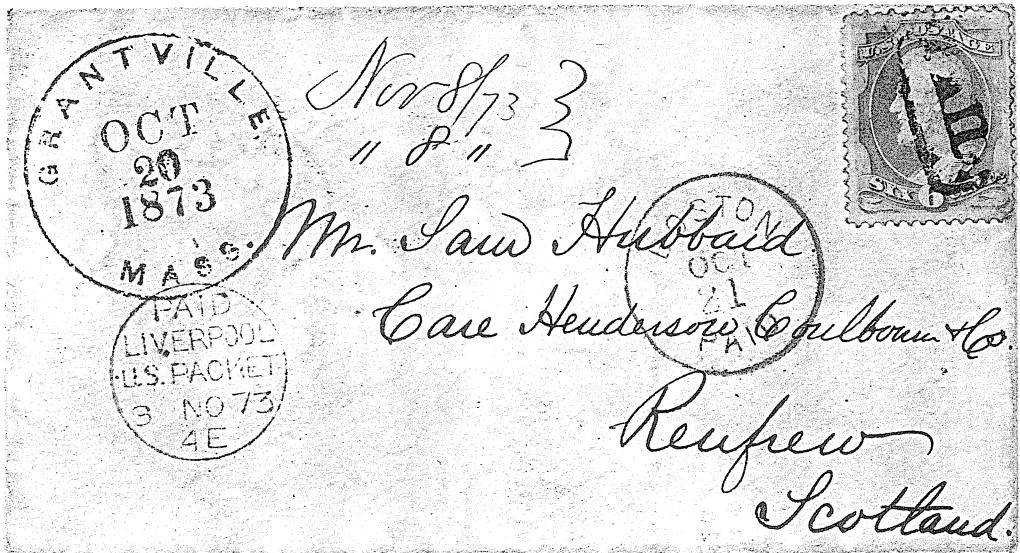
FANCY CANCELLATIONS



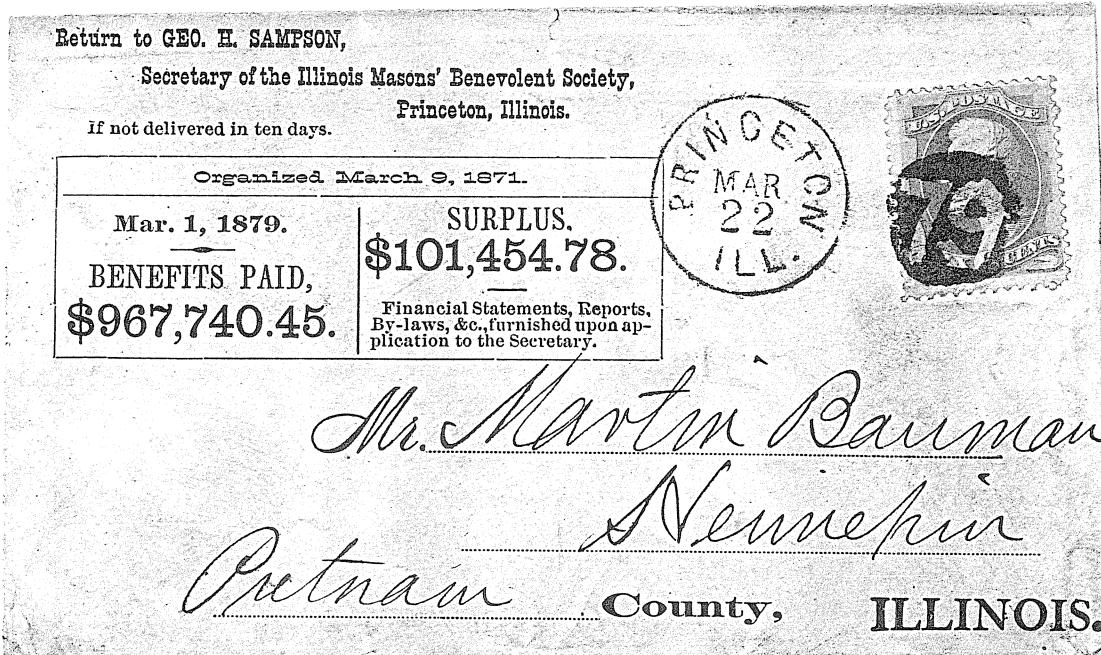
3¢ and 6¢ Continentals paid 9¢ treaty rate to France with an unusual multi-segmented geometric cancel from New Orleans, Nov. 12, 1874.



6¢ and 10¢ Americans paid 10¢ registry and double domestic rate with a violet maltese cross killer on each stamp and in the double-ring county circular date stamp.



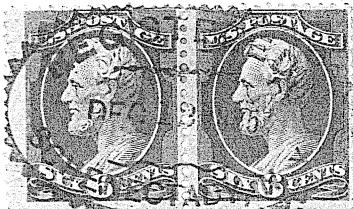
PAID in rectangle in blue from Grantville, MA. Year-dated postmarks are very scarce in this period.



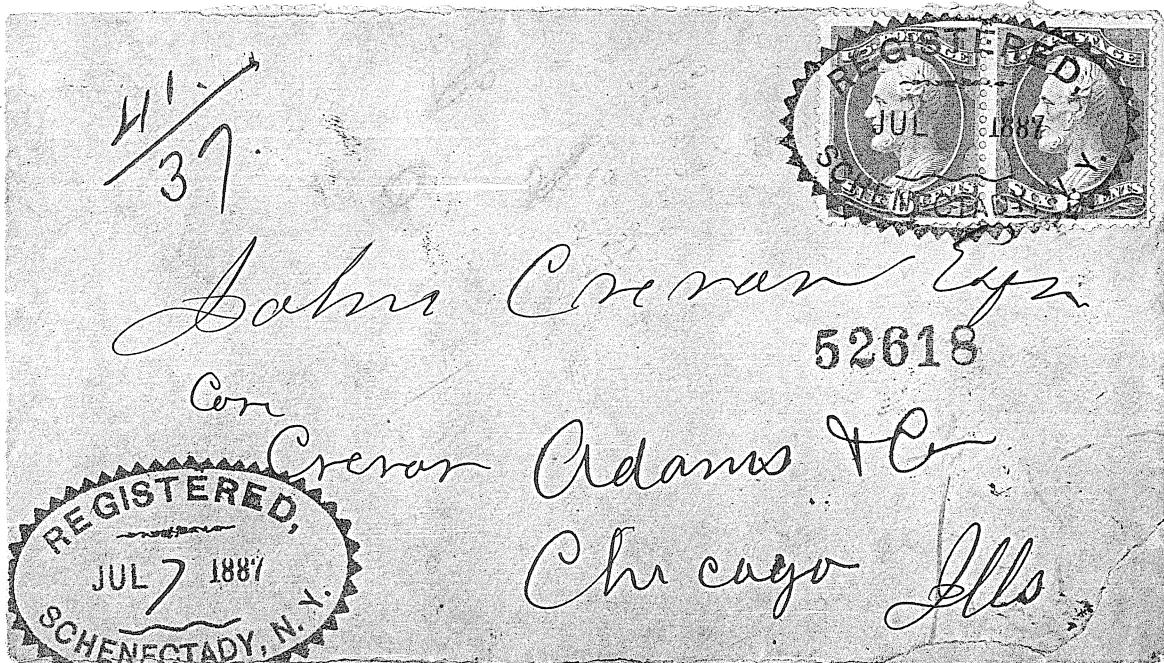
Princeton, IL negative 79 in circle year-date on 6¢ Continental paid double domestic rate on Masonic insurance advertising cover.

FANCY CANCELLATIONS

REGISTRY

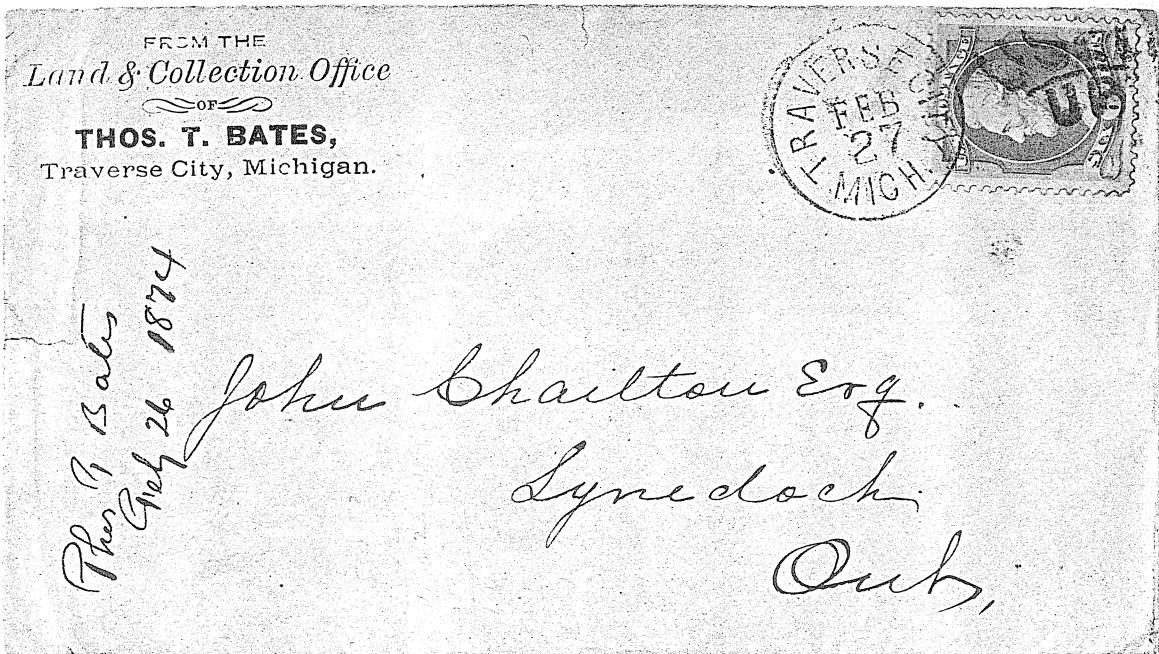


"Registered/December 12,
1885/Schenectady, N.Y."
in fancy geared ellipse on
pairs of 6¢ re-engraved
Americans in 1884 red brown
shade.



Same canceller with a blank date used on a pair of
6¢ re-engraved Americans in dull red brown shade,
paid 2¢ domestic rate and 10¢ registry rate to
Chicago, IL.

6¢-FANCY CANCELLATIONS



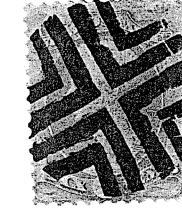
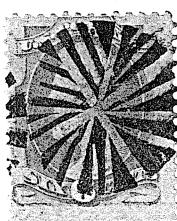
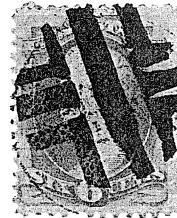
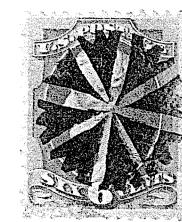
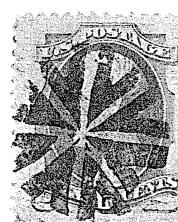
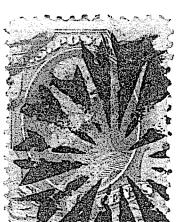
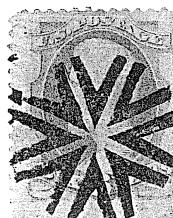
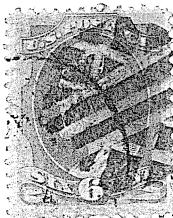
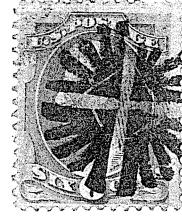
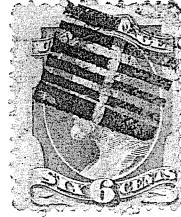
Traverse City, MI "USED/UP" struck on 6¢ Continental, Feb. 27, 1874 to Canada.

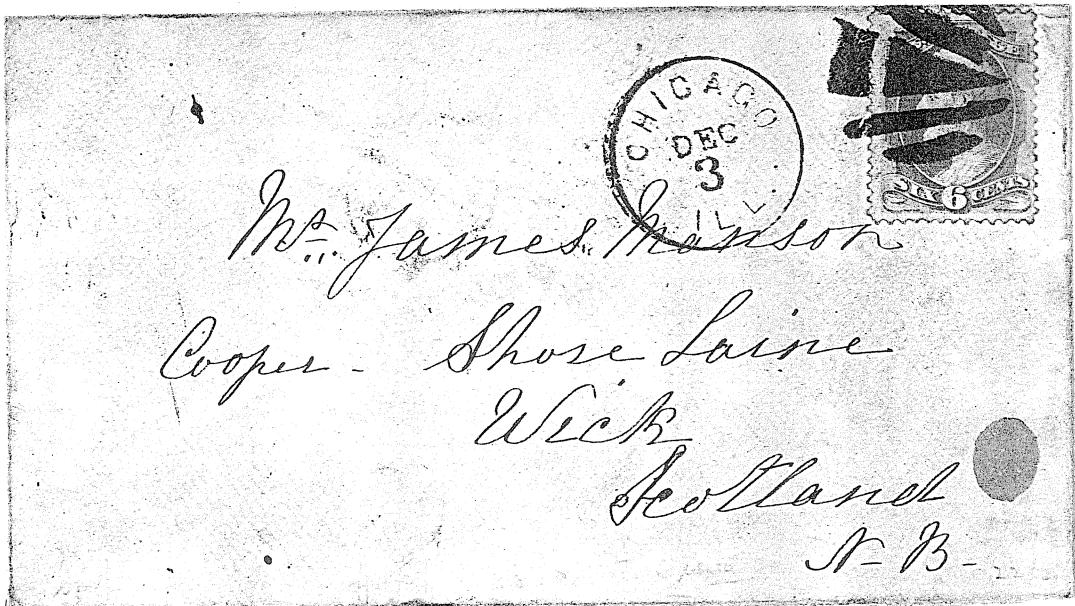


Cambridge Station, MA skull struck twice on 6¢ Continentals as 3¢ overpaid on 9¢ American packet rate.

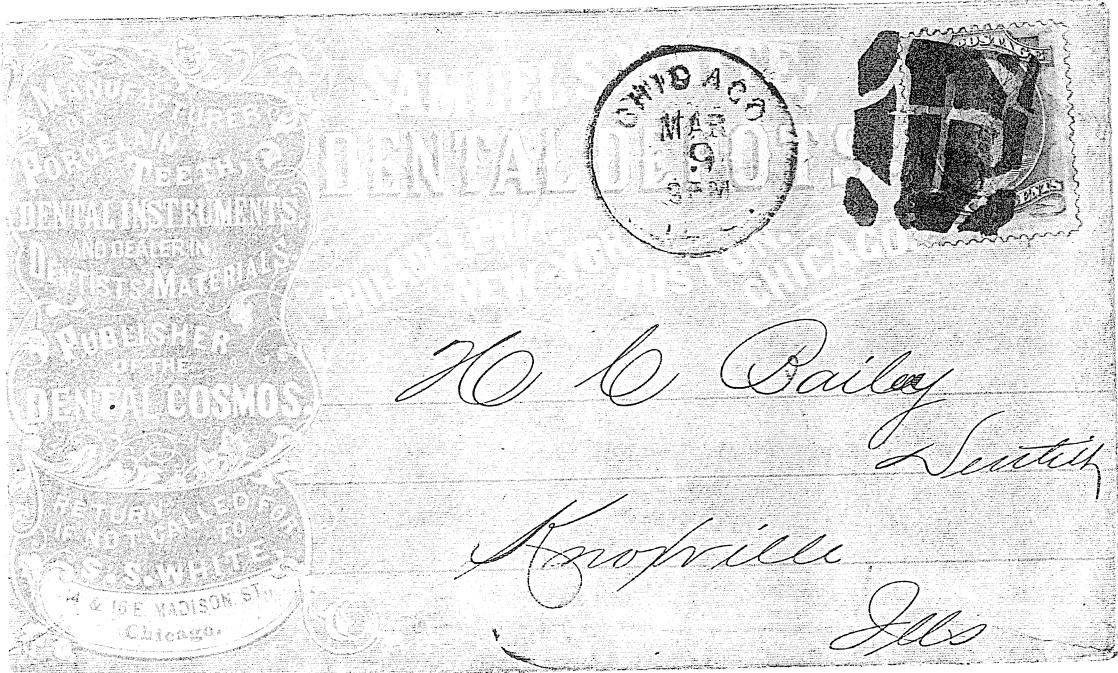
FANCY CANCELLATIONS

New Orleans Geometric Cancels





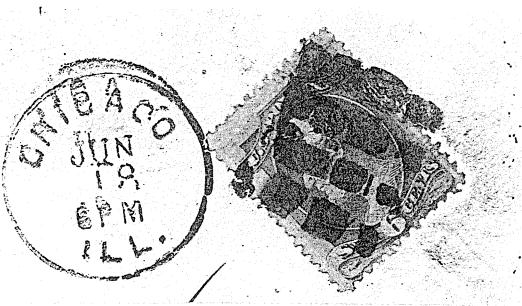
*Negative fancy A in circle, Chicago, IL, Dec. 3, 1873, to Scotland.



*The "Bible Cover", a cross on a book cover with corner bindings (probably 1874-75) on S.S.White all-over dental products advertising cover.

FANCY CANCELLATIONS

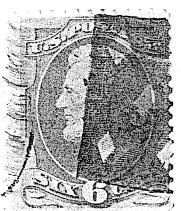
Chicago Blues



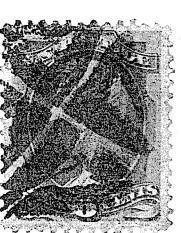
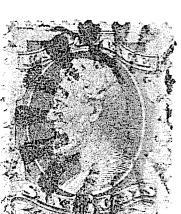
Penta Star



Gin Barrel



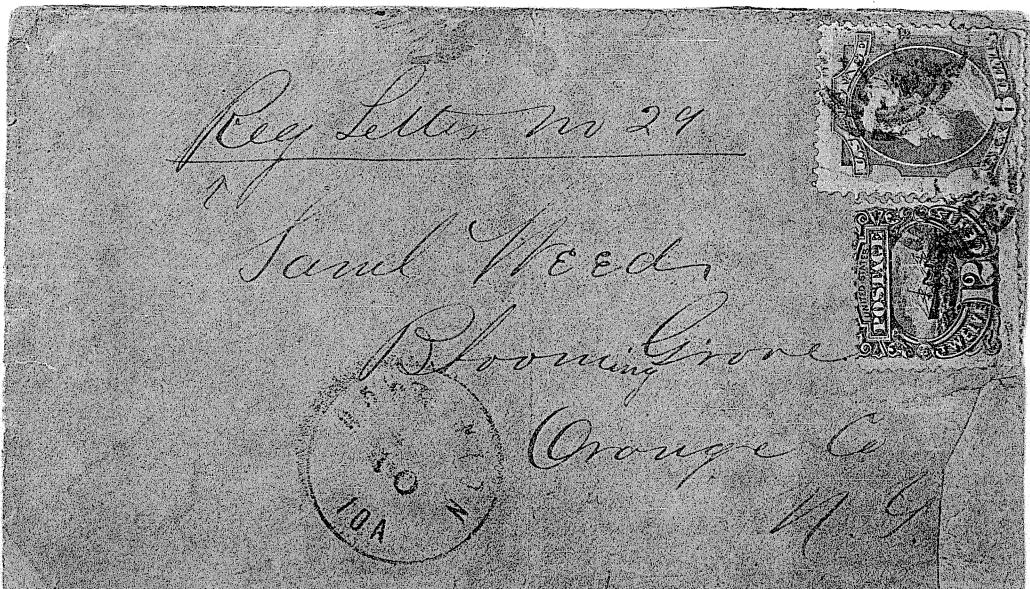
5 of Diamonds



10¢ 1861 (no grill, very late use), 2¢ (grilled) and 6¢ Nationals paid 3¢ domestic rate and 15¢ registry.



6¢ National and 1869 12¢ dry print paid 3¢ domestic rate and 15¢ registry rate.

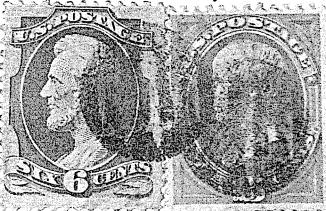


REGISTRY RATES

If not found please return
to P. O. Box 869. N. Y.

Imperial and Royal Austro-Hungarian Consulate General,

Registered 18248
New York.



Mr. Carl Grossinger

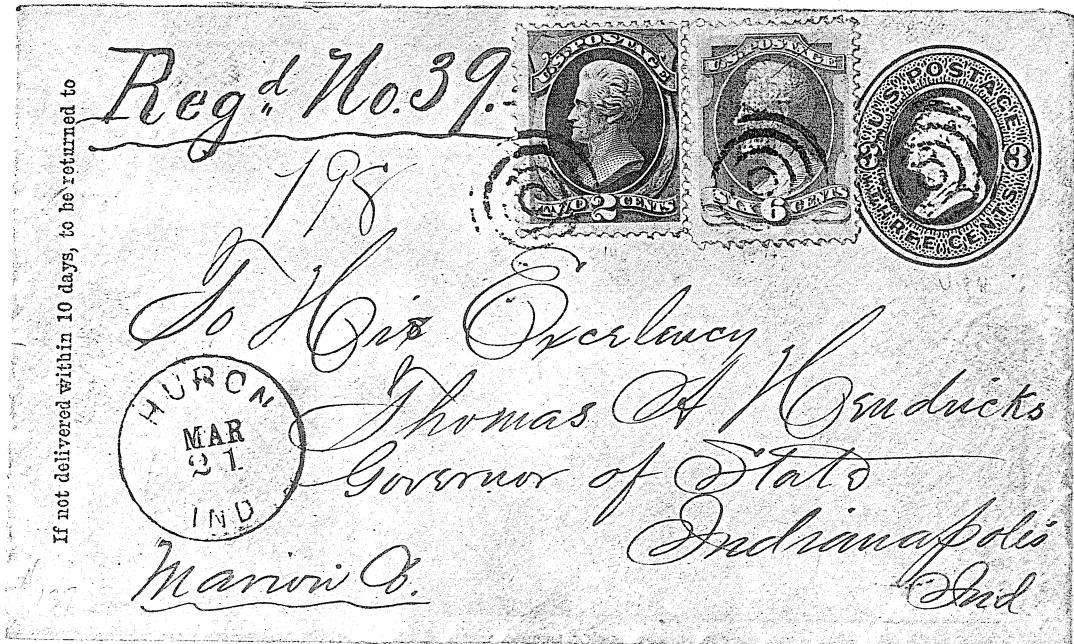
U. S. Light house keeper

Leonardsville

N. J.

6¢ National and 15¢ Continental paying double weight 6¢ domestic rate
and 15¢ registry rate. Sealed consular mail (large embossed paper
seal on reverse).

REGISTRY RATES



Scarce late use of 2¢ and 6¢ Nationals (both grilled) on 3¢ Reay 1870 stationery, from Huron, IN., Mar. 21, (1874) to pay 3¢ domestic rate and 8¢ registry rate effective Jan. 1, 1874-Sept. 30, 1875.



Pair of 6¢ Nationals and 3¢ National (with grill) on 3¢ Reay 1870 stationery paid 15¢ registry rate and 3¢ domestic rate to a patent medicine sales firm in Alfred, ME.

REGISTRY RATES

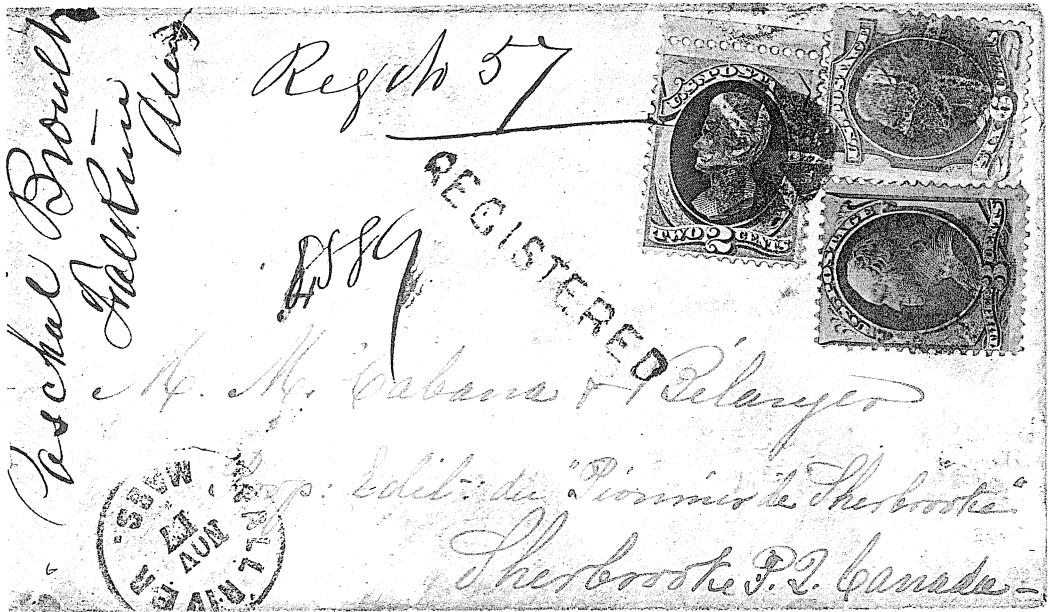


1¢ and pair of 6¢ Continentals paying 3¢ domestic rate and 10¢ registry rate effective Oct. 1, 1875 - Dec. 31, 1892. (Use of single-line "Registered" as cancel often done in Pittsburgh, PA., but scarce elsewhere).

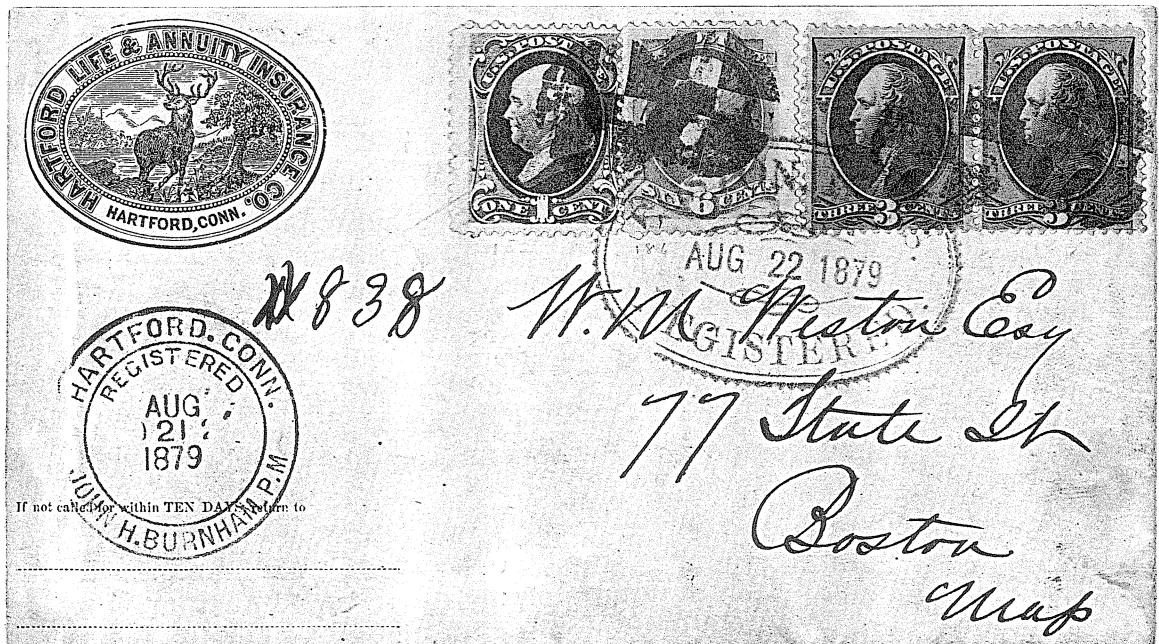


6¢ and 10¢ Continentals paying double weight 6¢ domestic rate and 10¢ registry rate (June 2, 1879).

REGISTRY RATES



2¢, 3¢ and 6¢ Nationals paying special 5¢ registry fee (only available on mail to Canada) and 6¢ treaty rate, from Fall River, MA, Nov. 11, 1871.

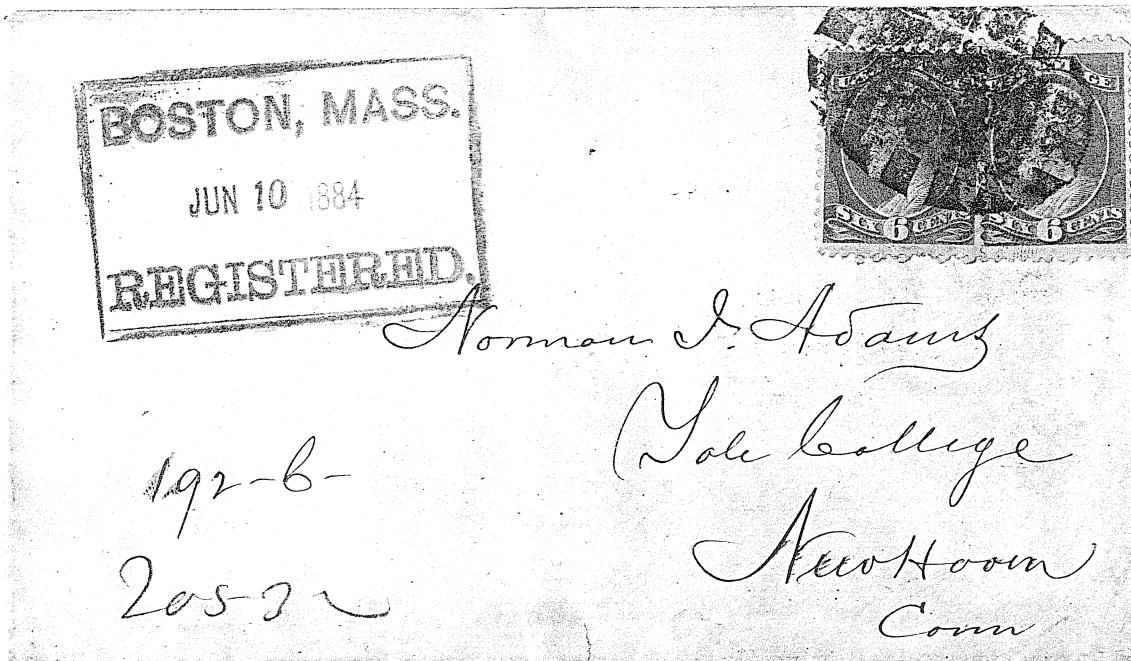


1¢, pair of 3¢ and 6¢ Americans paying 3¢ domestic rate and 10¢ registry. Start era of common use of magenta for registry cancels and of fancy registry date stamps. (Boston, MA geared oval and unusual Postmaster Registry datestamp as receiving mark).

REGISTRY RATES

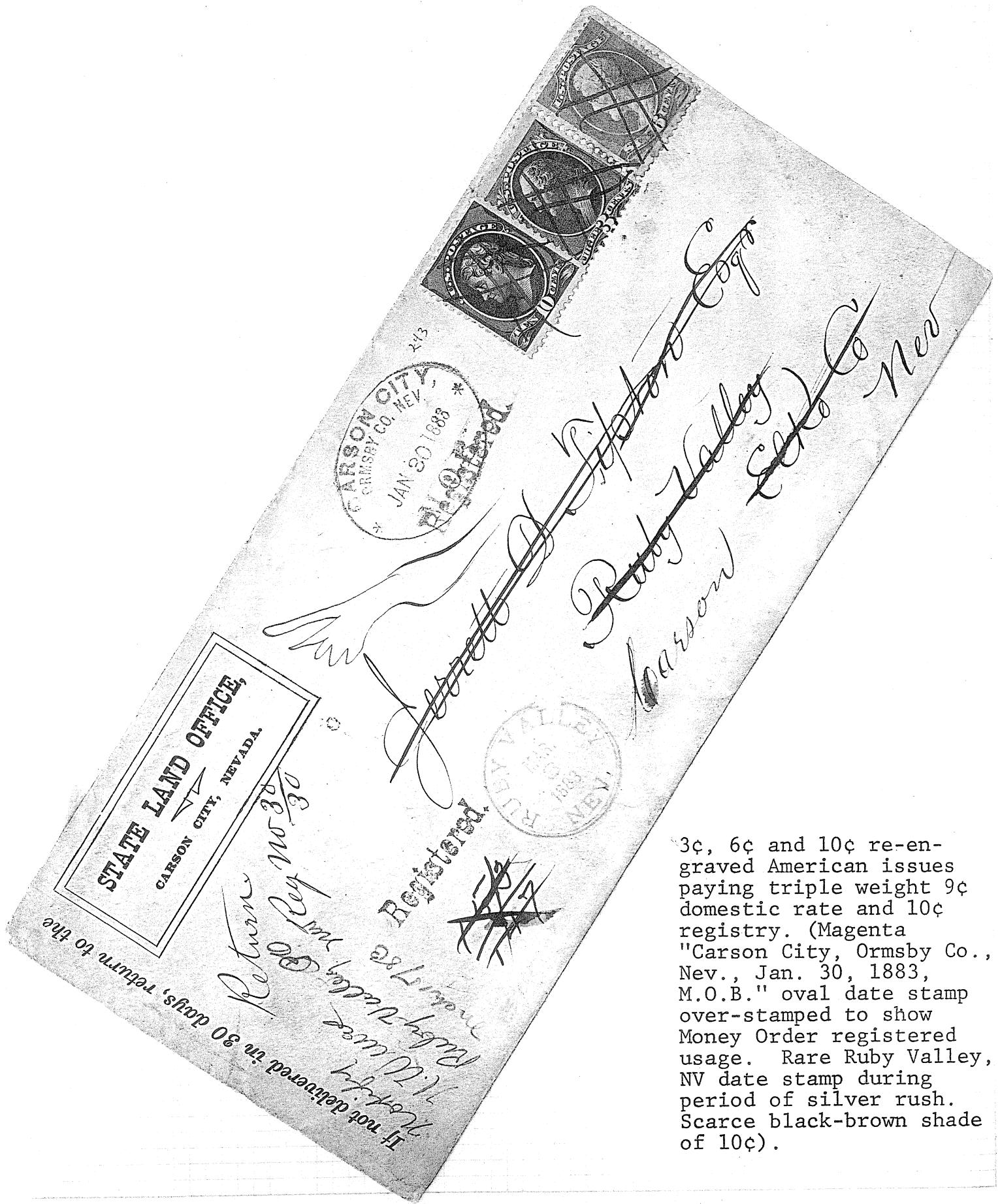


Pair of 2¢ and strip of four and single 6¢ Americans paying 10¢ registry and eight times weight 24¢ domestic rate, struck with distinctive Philadelphia, PA. "R" (used only on registered mail).



Two 6¢ re-engraved American issues paying 2¢ domestic rate effective after Oct. 1, 1883, and 10¢ registry. Red-brown 6¢ shade of late 1883-84 printing exceedingly rare on cover due to small printing and rate change.

REGISTRY RATES

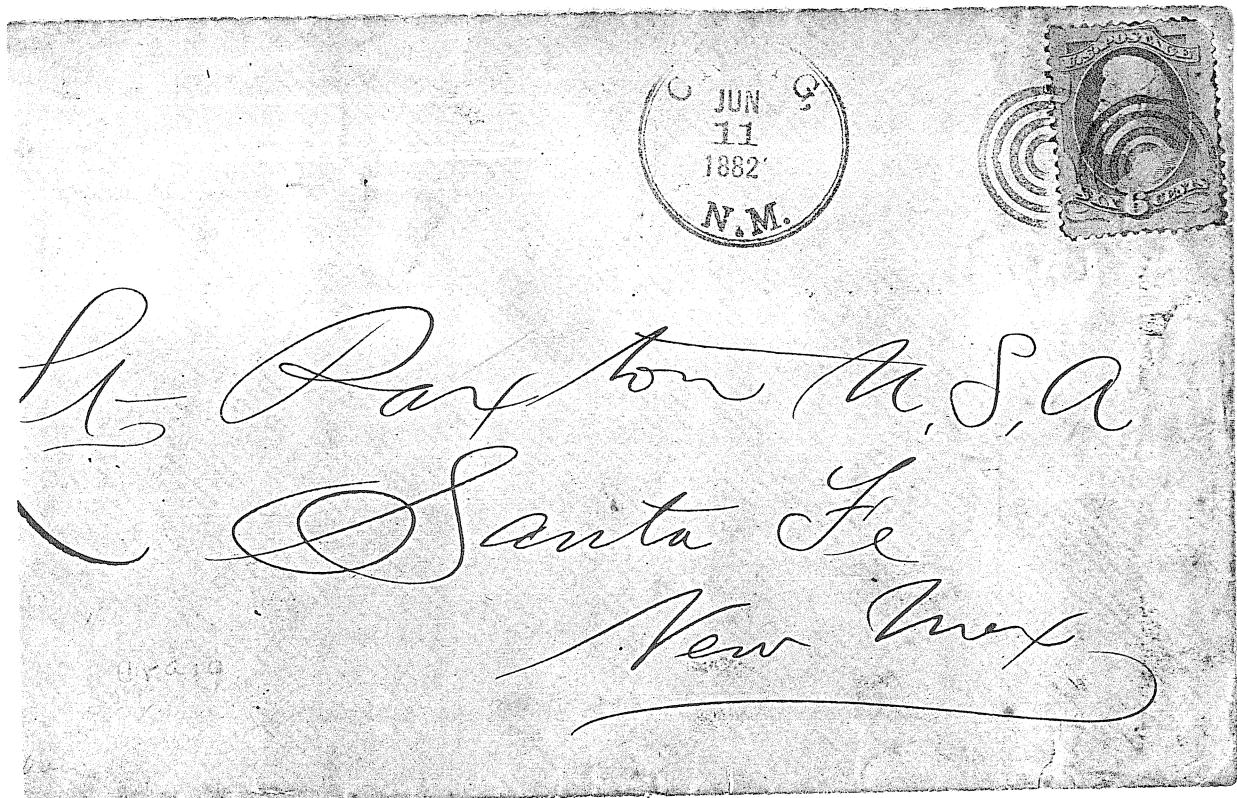


3¢, 6¢ and 10¢ re-engraved American issues paying triple weight 9¢ domestic rate and 10¢ registry. (Magenta "Carson City, Ormsby Co., Nev., Jan. 30, 1883, M.O.B." oval date stamp over-stamped to show Money Order registered usage. Rare Ruby Valley, NV date stamp during period of silver rush. Scarce black-brown shade of 10¢).

TERRITORIAL USES



.1¢ and pair of 6¢ Americans paid 10¢ registry and
3¢ domestic rates on Camp Grant, Arizona Territory,
soldier's letter Jan. 15, 1878.



'6¢ American paid double rate from Craig, New Mexico
Territory, June 11, 1882, to an Army officer in Santa Fe.

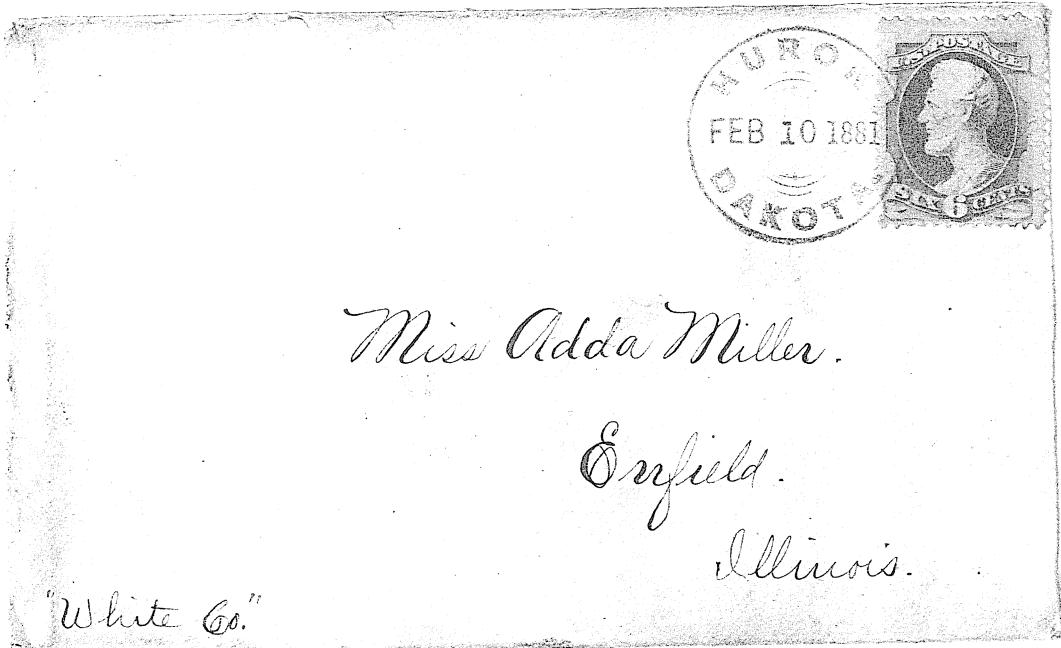
TERRITORIAL USES

If not called for in twenty days, return to CAPTAIN
 A. W. CORLISS, 8th U. S. Infantry,
 YARMOUTH, MAINE.

Box 261.



6¢ Continental used from McDowell, Arizona Territory with negative star in circled circle killer. Fort McDowell had no post office of its own, probably written by transferred Army officer.

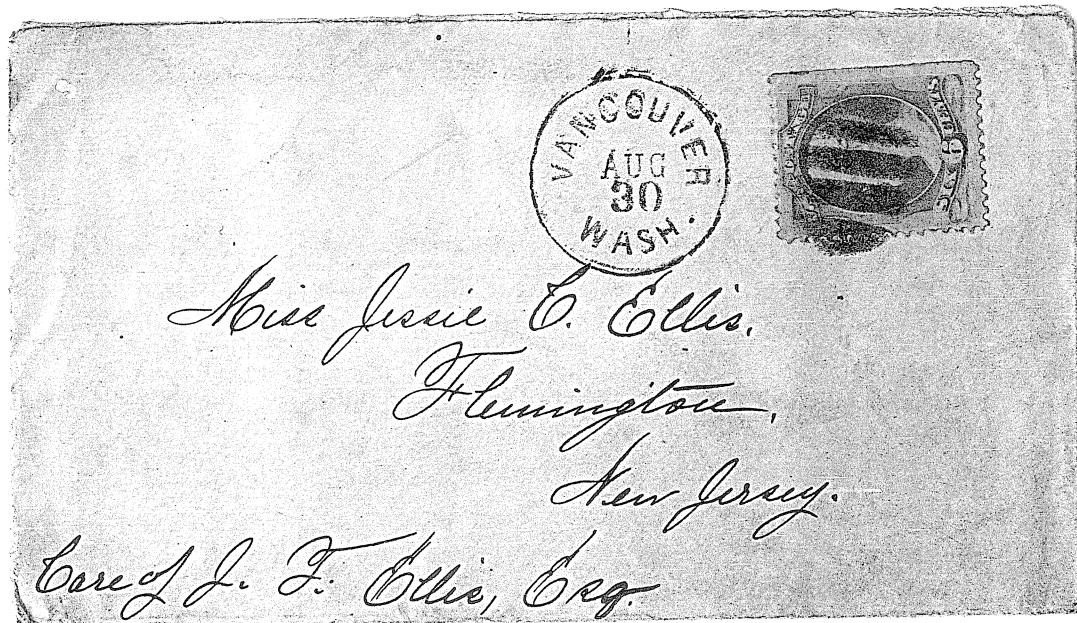


6¢ American used from Huron, Dakota Territory, Feb. 10, 1881,
 paid double domestic rate.

TERRITORIAL USES



. 3¢ and 6¢ Continentals used from Fort Sill, Indian Territory (Choctaw Nation) paid triple weight 9¢ domestic rate.



. 6¢ American used from Vancouver, Washington Territory, paid double weight 6¢ domestic rate on soldier's letter from Vancouver Barracks dated August 29, 1881.

TERRITORIAL USES

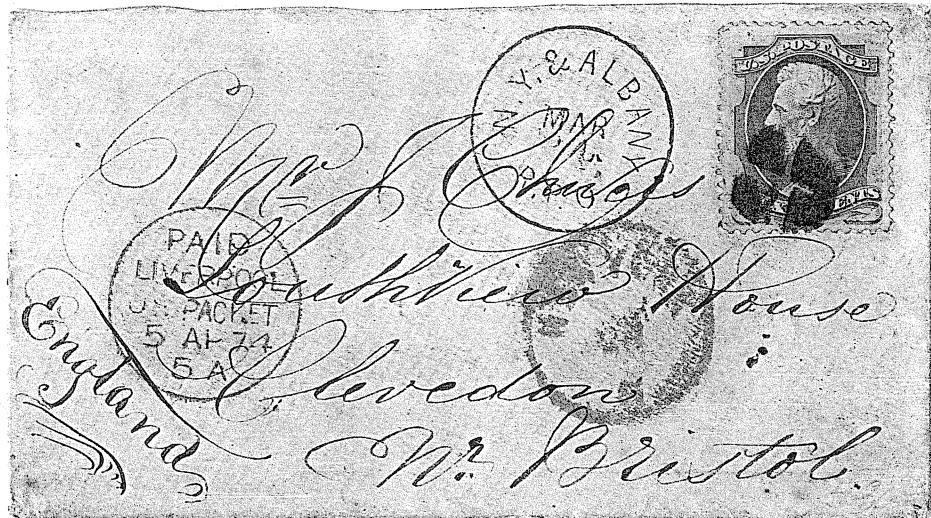


6¢ American used from Helena, Montana Territory, April 13, 1880, on all-over territorial Executive Department cover.

6¢-RAILROAD USAGES

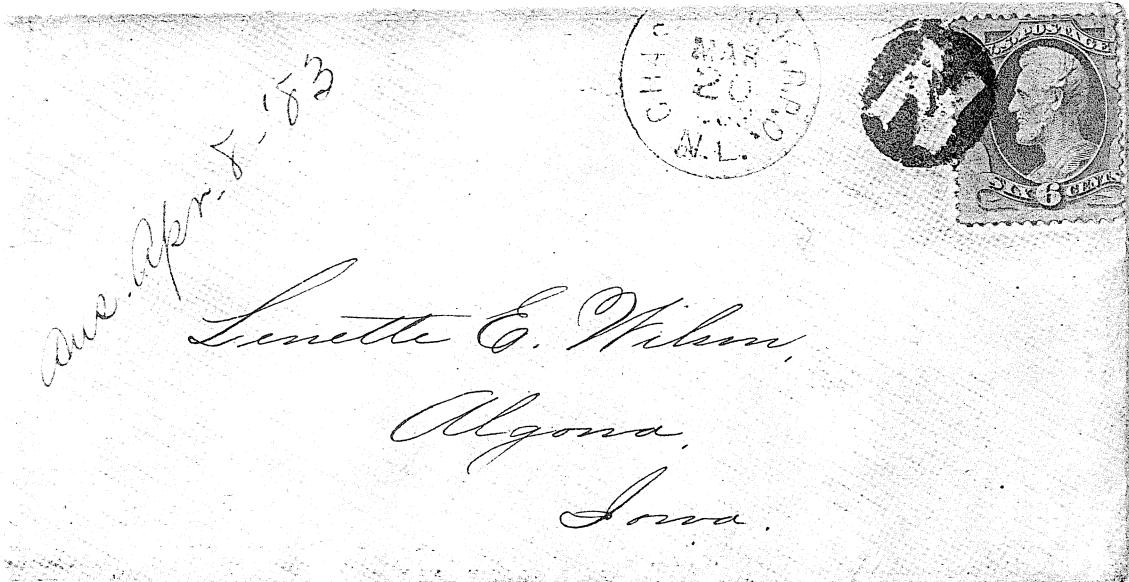


6¢ National cancelled "Woodstock, NY, B & O. RR., Jul. 19, 1872" in double oval paid treaty rate to Prince Edward Island.



6¢ National cancelled "N.Y. & Albany/Mar. 24 (1874)R.P.O." paid U.S. packet treaty rate to England.

6¢-RAILROAD USAGES

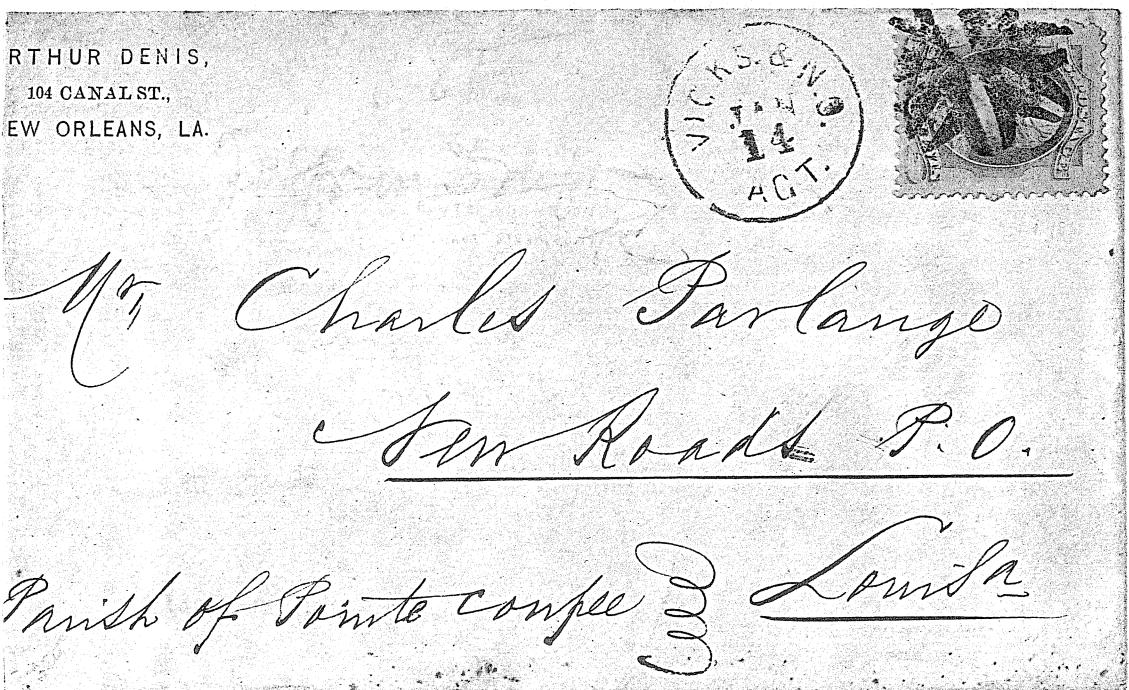


6¢ American cancelled "Chicago & Mack.R.P.O./Mar. 20, 1883/
N.L." for the northern part of the Chicago & Mackinaw line.
Negative "N" for north bound train.

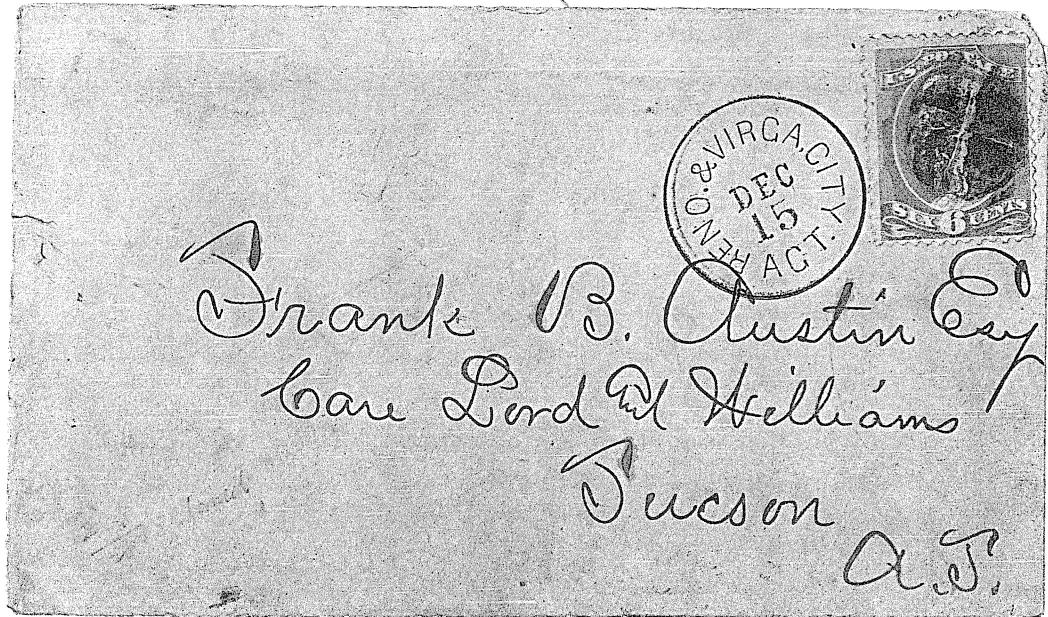


2¢ pair of 3¢ and 6¢ paid 8¢ reciprocal registry rate and 6¢ treaty rate to Canada. "Registered/G.W.R." in oblong stamped by Great Western Railroad, after left Ingelfield, IN, Mar. 2, 1874.

6¢-RAILROAD USAGES



6¢ American cancelled "Vicks. & N.O./Jan. 14/AGT." shows double domestic rate by the agent on Vicksburg and New Orleans rail line. Fancy circle of V's killer.



6¢ re-engraved American shows similar agent marking for the Reno and Virginia City line to Arizona Territory.

RAILROAD USAGES



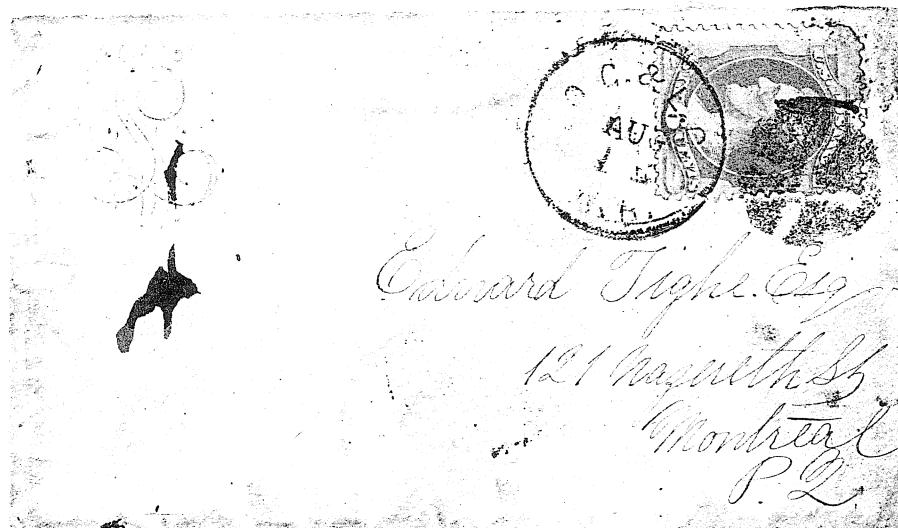
Mrs. G. P. Brinsford.

Montreal.

(Bay 629 P.O.)

P. L.

6¢ National (1872 rose shade) cancelled "Chicago & Dun./Jul 27 (1872)/R.P.O." paid treaty rate to Quebec, Canada through railroad post office.



Edward Fiske, Esq.

121 Bay街

Montreal

P. L.

6¢ Continental cancelled O G. & L.C.R.R paid treaty rate to Canada over the Ogden & Lower Canada Railroad on August 13, 1874.

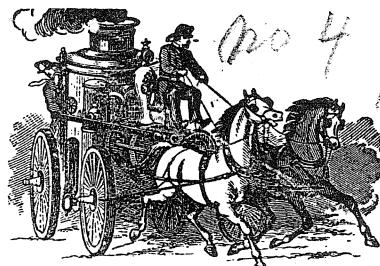


6¢ Continental with pre-printing crease (only known on-cover example) on all-over advertisement for "Seven Seals of Golden Wonder Great Vegetable Pain Destroyer". Pittsburgh, PA, Aug. 13 (1873) to Nova Scotia.



6¢ Continental on all-over advertisement for a large patent agency showing building and patent search room.

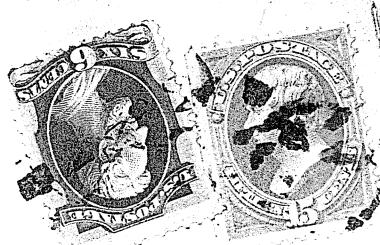
FIRMAN & MILSPAWE,



GENERAL
Insurance Ag'ts,
JAMESTOWN, N. Y.

Please Return, if not Called for in 10 Days.

Reg 88

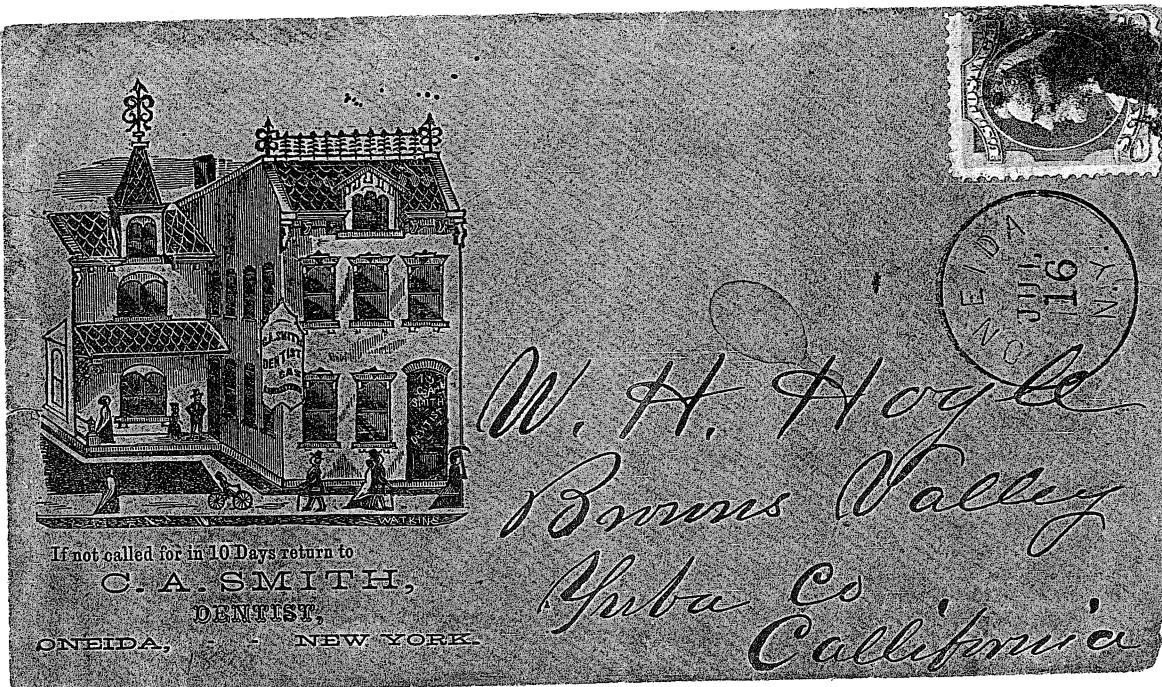
1671
1895-96

Mrs. W. S. Firman

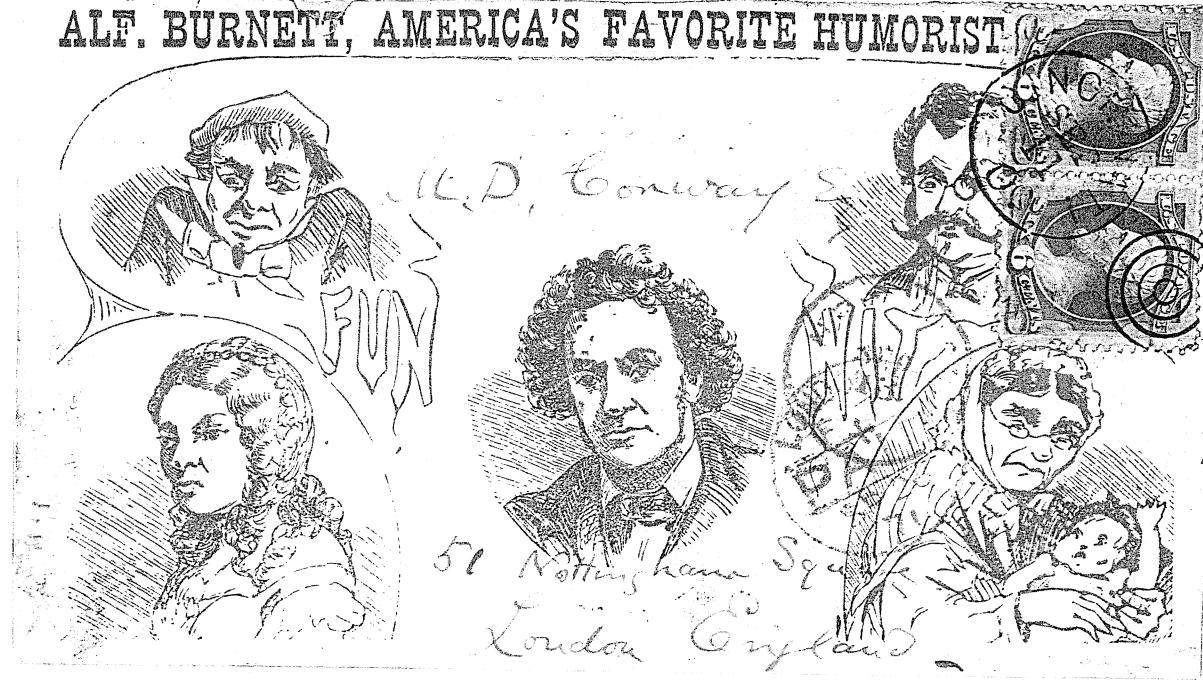
Parma
Monroe Co
N.Y.

Can D. & Co.

6¢ grilled and 15¢ ungrilled Nationals paid 15¢
registry and double domestic postage on scarce
fire truck advertisement for insurance.



ALF. BURNETT, AMERICA'S FAVORITE HUMORIST



Pair of grilled 6¢ Nationals paid double rate from Cincinnati, OH, Sept. 11, 1871, to London on a very rare comedian's cover.



THREE-QUARTERS OF ALL THE SEWING MACHINES SOLD THROUGHOUT THE WORLD LAST Y

"GENUINE SINGERS."



Every REAL Singer Machine has this Trade Mark on the Arm of the Machine and Cast in the Iron Stand.

BRANCH OFFICE :

42 Marietta Street,

ATLANTA, GA.

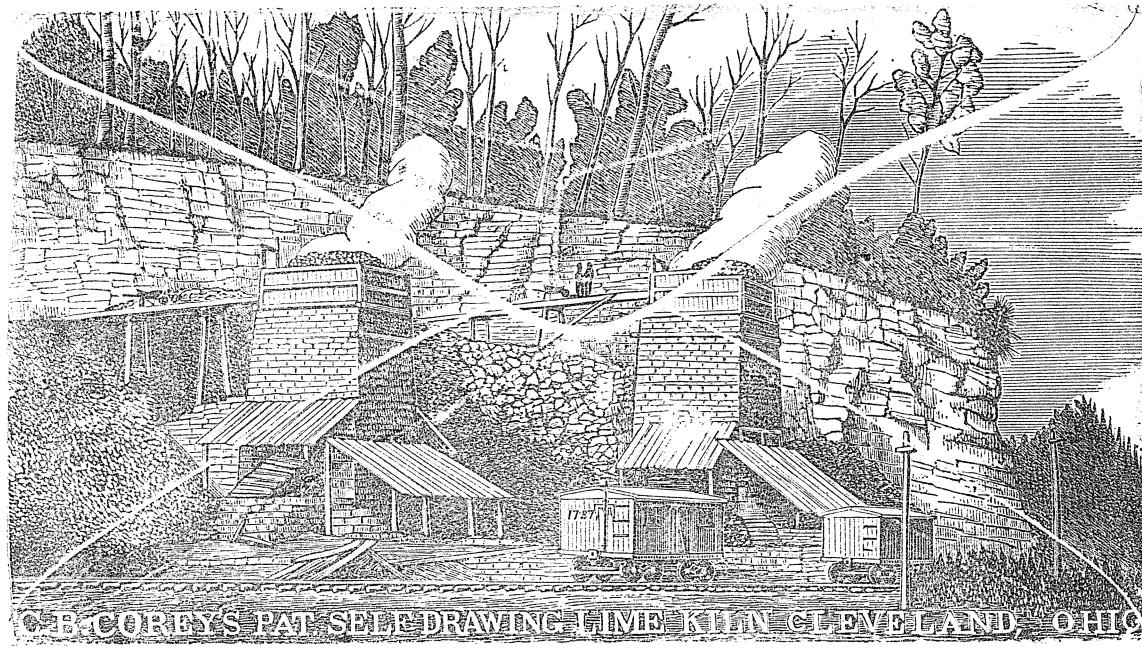
Mr. W. C. Emley & A
The Singer Manufacturing Co.,

Columbus

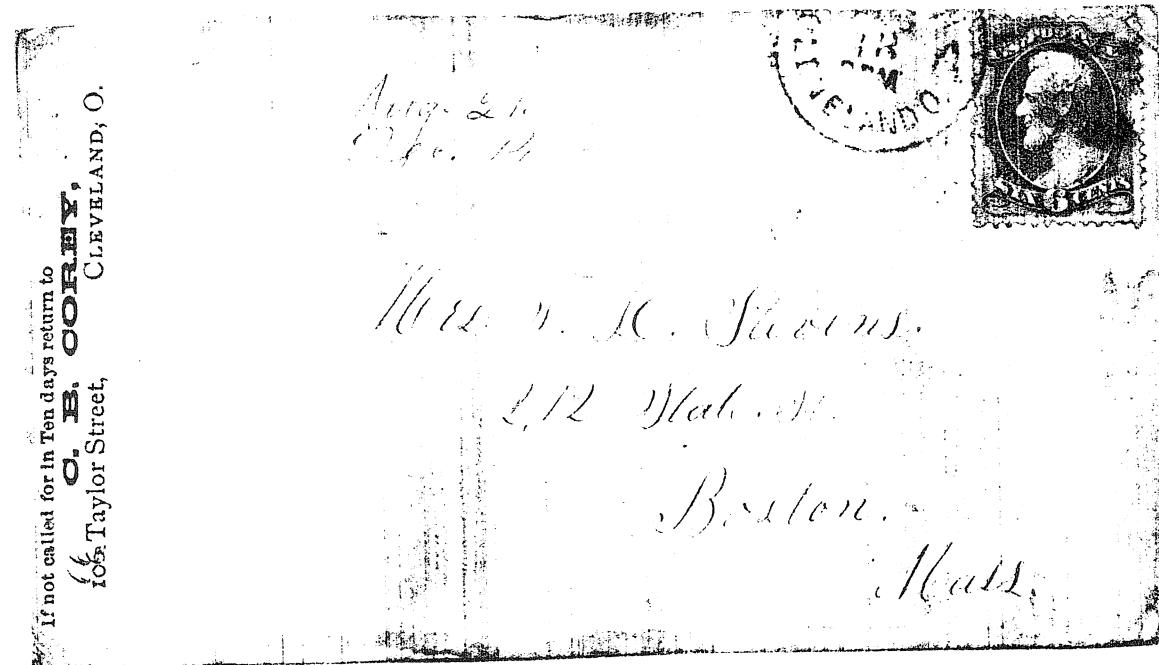
Ga.

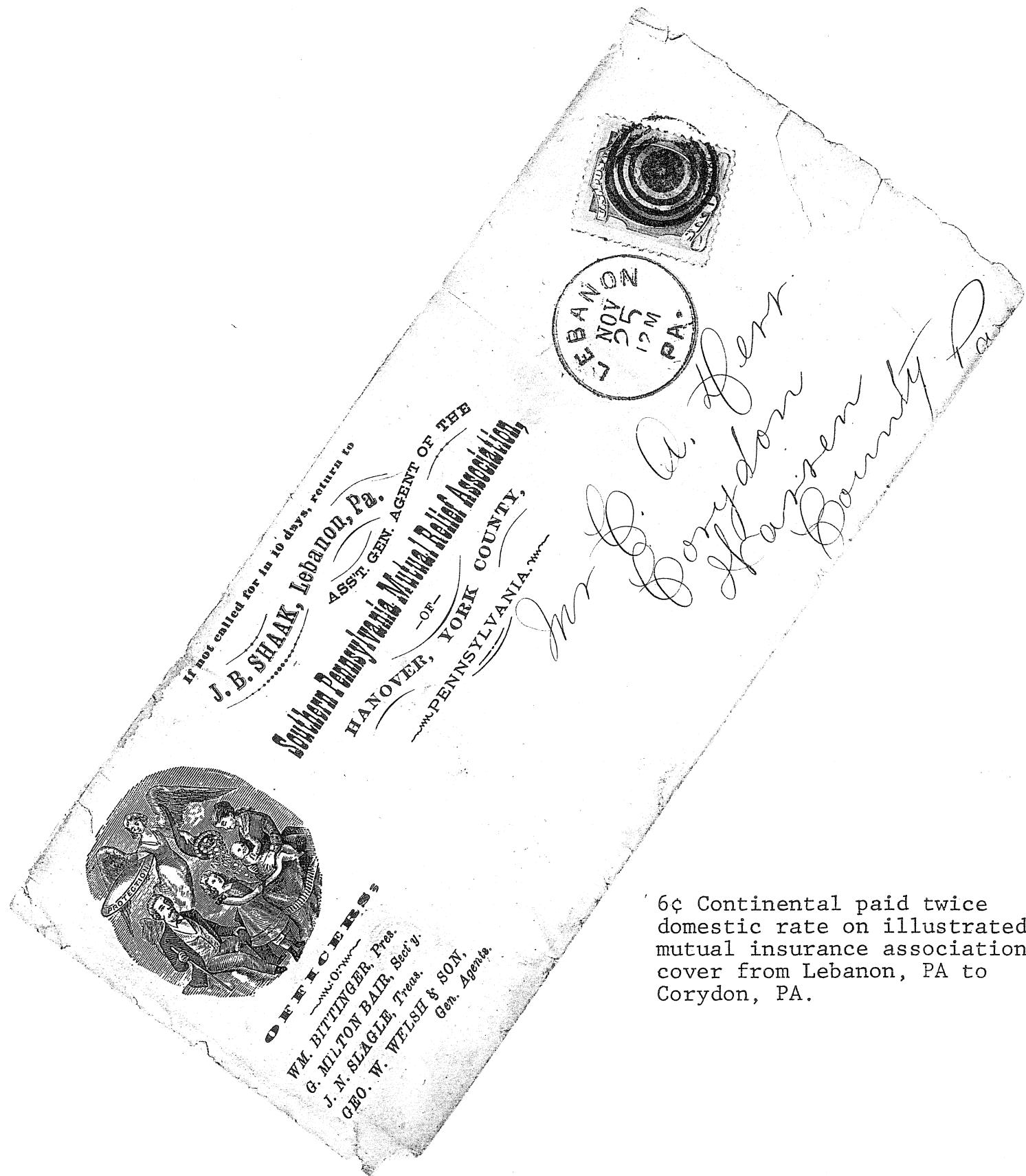
6¢ re-engraved American paid double rate from Atlanta to Columbus, GA, on a Singer sewing machine distributor cover.

ADVERTISING COVERS



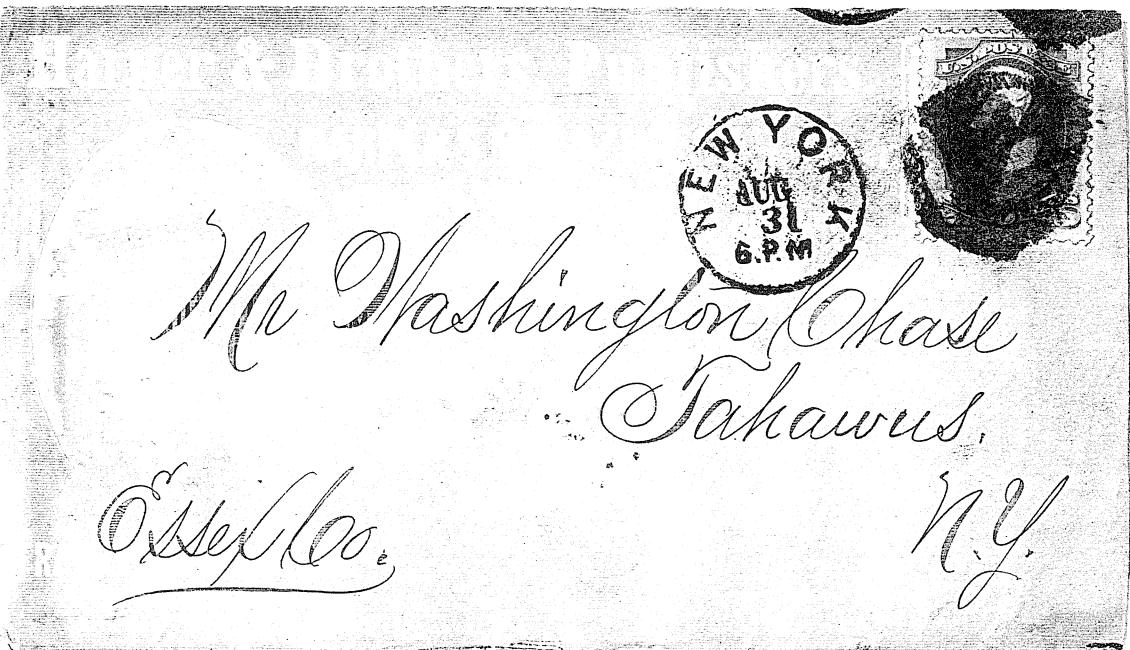
All-over design on back of cover, Lime Kiln. Front, shown below, has 6¢ Continental paying double domestic rate, medium paper of 1878.





6¢ Continental paid twice
 domestic rate on illustrated
 mutual insurance association
 cover from Lebanon, PA to
 Corydon, PA.

ADVERTISING COVERS



6¢ Continental on overall advertising for magazine and text book publisher paid double domestic rate within New York State.



6¢ Re-engraved American and two 2¢ 1883 (one missing) paid two times U.P.U. 5¢ rate to England with illustration of odometer. Rare marking "Postage Stamp Removed Here from Before Delivery into New York Post Office." Late use in January 1886.

ADDITIONAL PAGES FROM THE ELIOT A. LANDAU COLLECTION
OF
THE SIX CENT LARGE BANKNOTE ISSUES

REGISTRY RATES



Pairs of 3¢ and 6¢ Nationals (1872-3 printing) paying 3¢ domestic rate and 15¢ registry.

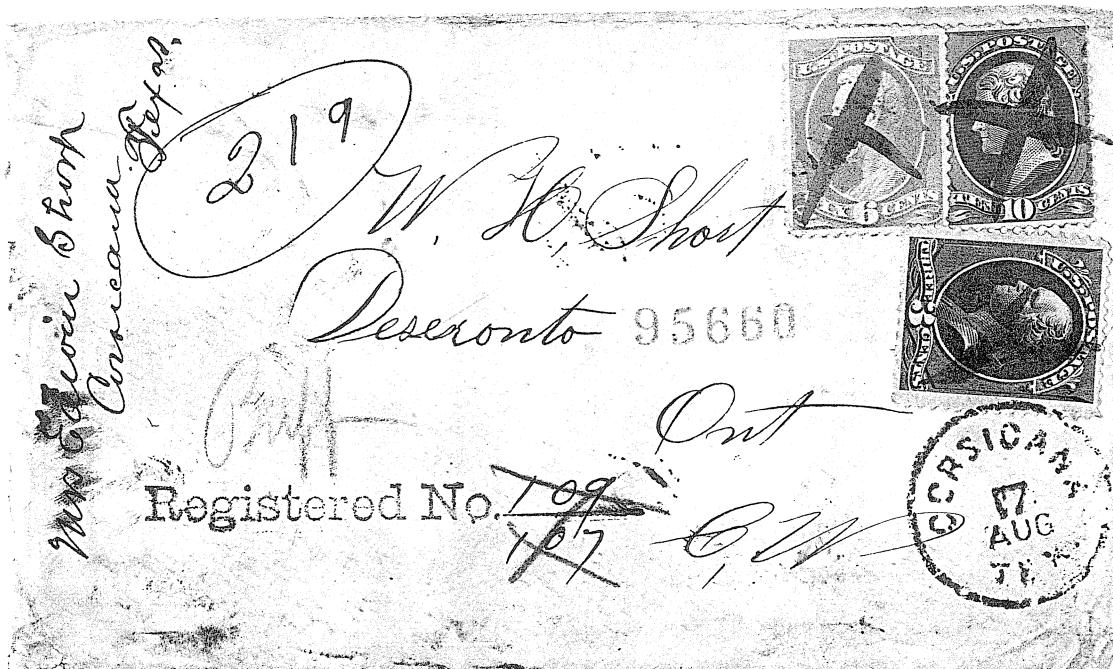


Same issues and rates from New York City.

REGISTRY RATES

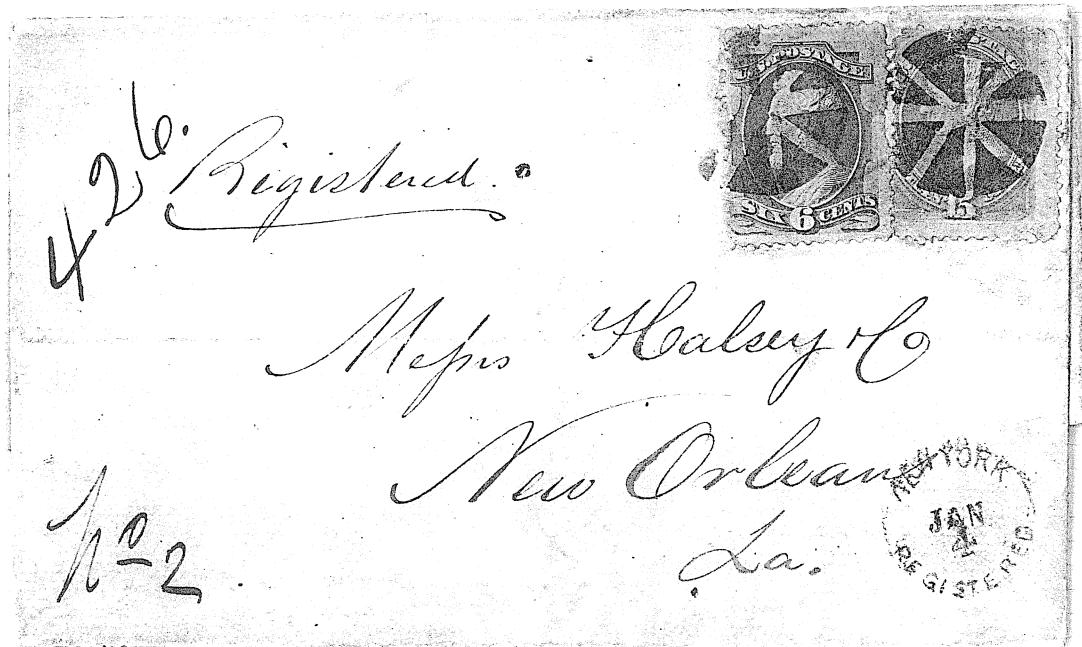


6¢ and 10¢ re-engraved American issues paying double weight
6¢ domestic postage and 10¢ registry. (Portland, ME., Jan. 22, 1883)

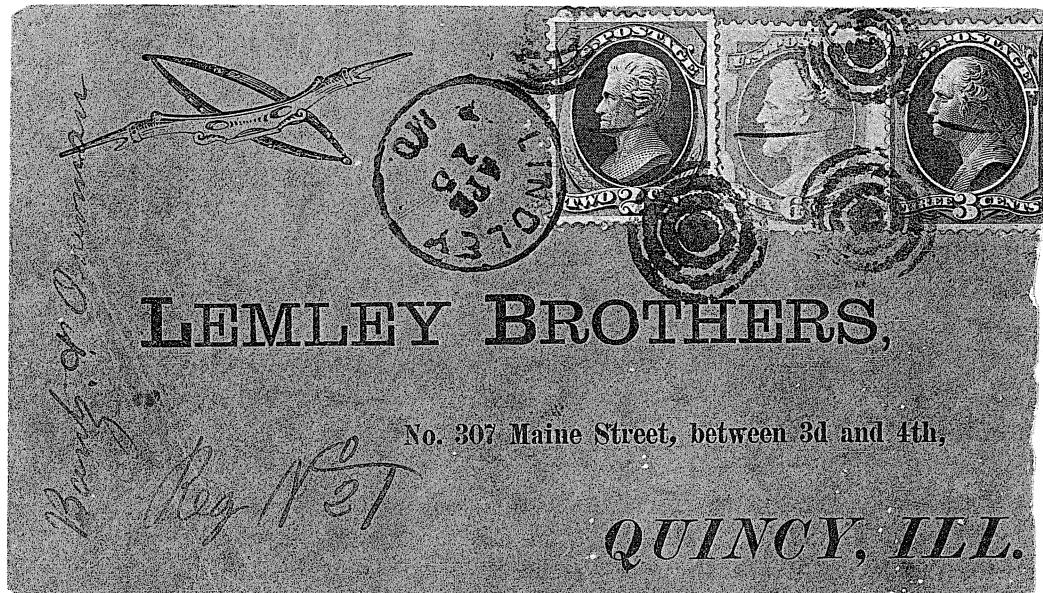


3¢, 6¢ and 10¢ re-engraved American issues paying triple weight
9¢ domestic rate and 10¢ registry (after conversion to U.S.-
Canadian rates where each accepted rates of other).

6¢ ISSUE - REGISTRY RATES



6¢ and 15¢ Nationals (both grilled) paid 6¢ double weight domestic rate and 15¢ registry.

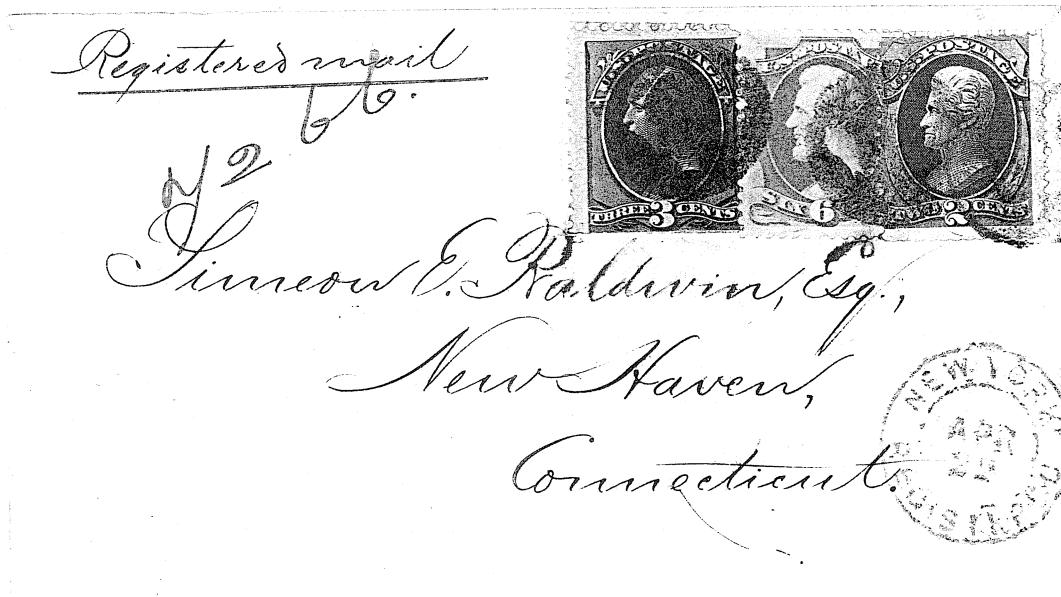


2¢, 3¢, and 6¢ Continentals paying 3¢ domestic rate and 8¢ registry rate on cover advertising carriage springs.

REGISTRY RATES



2¢ National, 3¢ and 6¢ Continentals paying 3¢ domestic rate and 8¢ registry rate from Pioche, NV, to Benona, MI, with scarce circular "Registered" marking.



2¢, 3¢ and 6¢ Continentals paying the same rates from New York (red Registered circular date stamp) to New Haven, CT, cancelled with negative 11 killers.

REGISTRY RATES



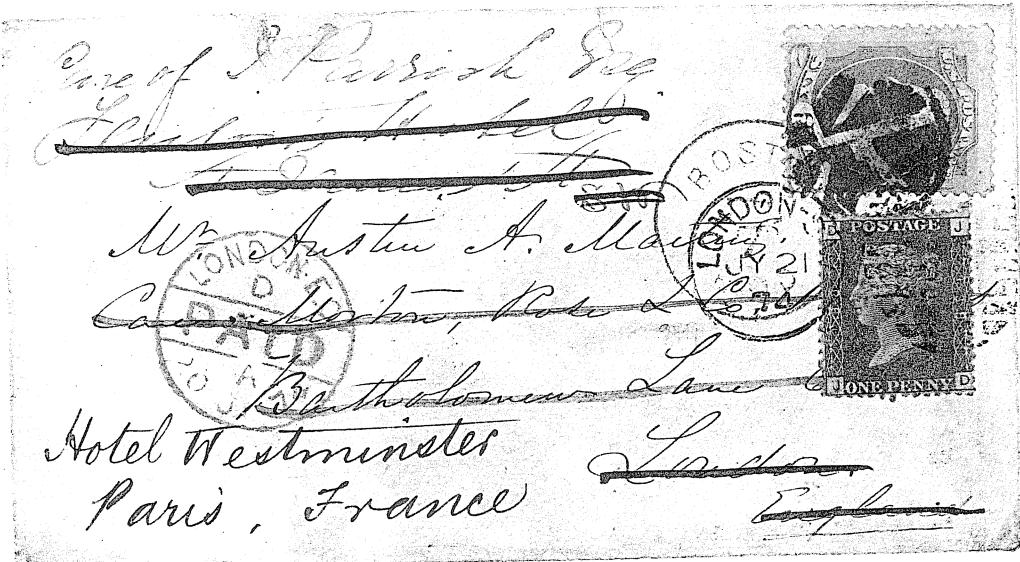
1¢, 3¢ and 6¢ Continentals on 3¢ 1870 Reay postal stationery paying 3¢ domestic rate and 10¢ registry rate cancelled with Warren, OH, fancy skull killer to Marshalltown, IA.



3¢, 6¢ and 10¢ Americans paying triple weight 9¢ domestic rate and 10¢ registry. (Bank book return cover from Brookfield, MO., used 1878 nickel to emboss wax seal on back).

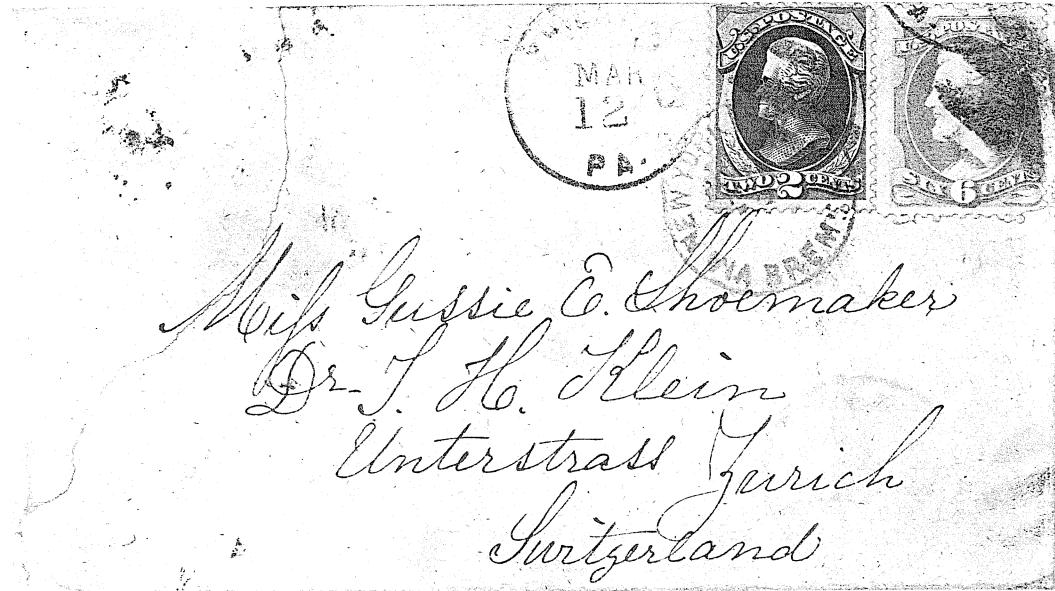


Pair 6¢ Nationals (pink variety) used August 3 (1872), paid doubleweight rate to London and 1864 1d. paid forwarding in England.



6¢ Continental paid treaty rate from Boston, July 7 (1874), to London and 1864 1d. paid forwarding to Paris, France.

FOREIGN DESTINATIONS AND RATES



To Switzerland, 2¢ and 6¢ Continentals paid 8¢ rate for Swiss closed mail via Bremen. (July 1872 - July 1875).



To Switzerland, two 1¢ and 6¢ Continentals paid same rate, forwarded to Italy where 30 centesimi due applied.

FOREIGN DESTINATIONS AND RATES

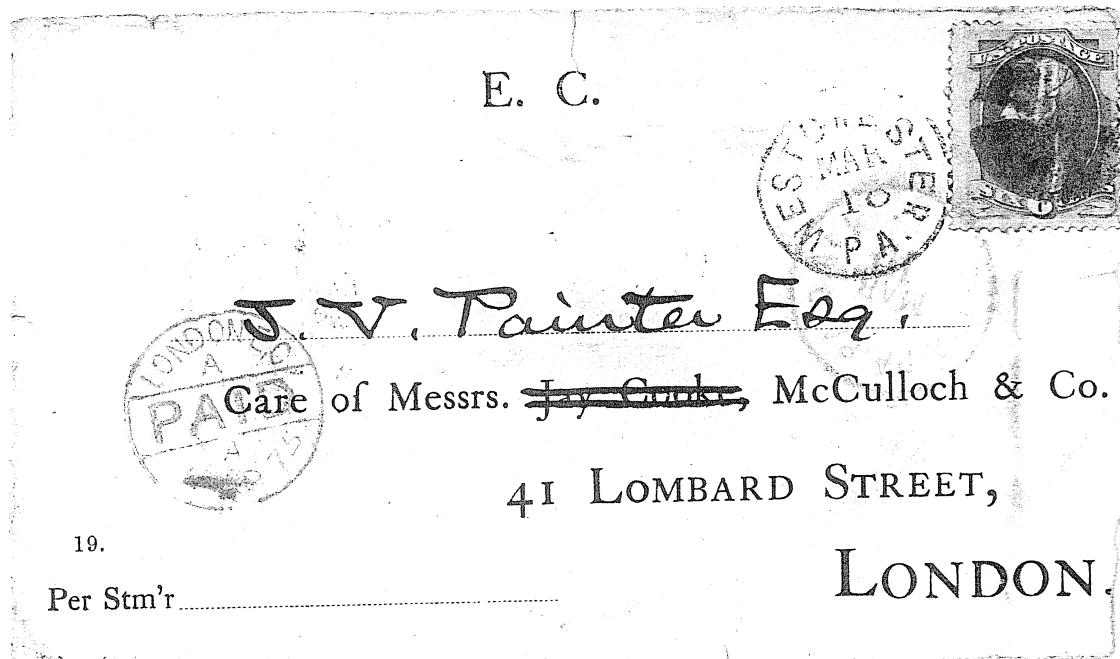


To Italy, 2¢, 3¢ and 6¢ Nationals paid 11¢ short lived (Nov. 1870-Oct. 1871) rate for North German Union direct mail.

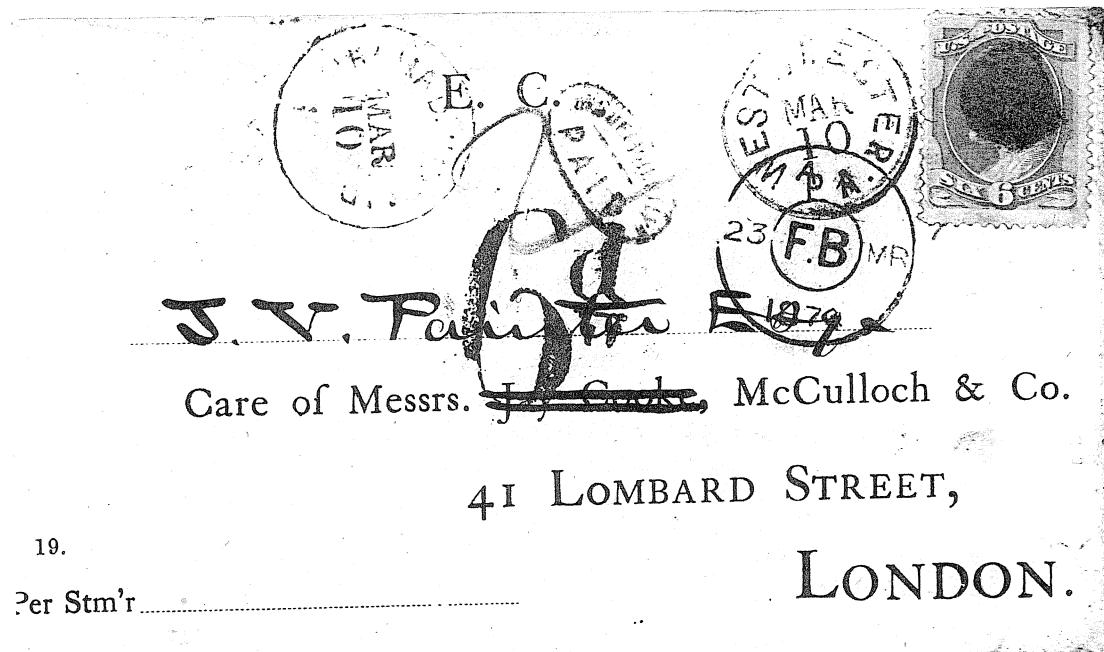


To Italy, pair of 2¢ and 6¢ grilled Nationals paid 10¢ Italian closed mail rate (Nov. 1870 - July 1875) to Genoa, Nov. 1871.

FOREIGN DESTINATIONS AND RATES



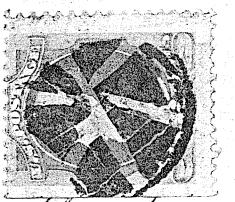
6¢ National (late use) paid treaty rate from Westchester, PA,
March 18, 1875, via Philadelphia foreign mail to England.



6¢ Continental from same correspondance tried to pay the same rate
one year earlier, but the contents were overweight and given
the rare elliptical "Insufficiently Paid" marking and rated
6d due, a double penalty rate for underpayment.

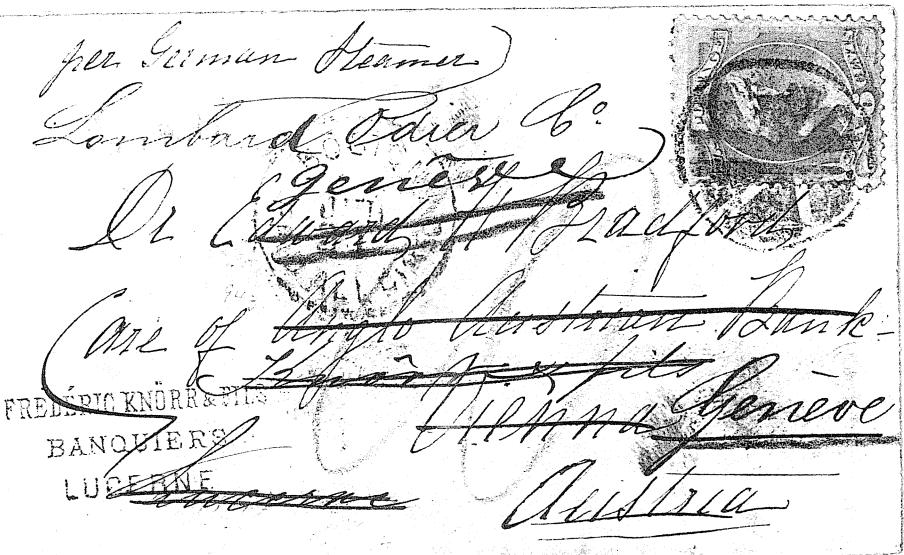
FOREIGN DESTINATIONS AND RATES

per German Steamer
from New York



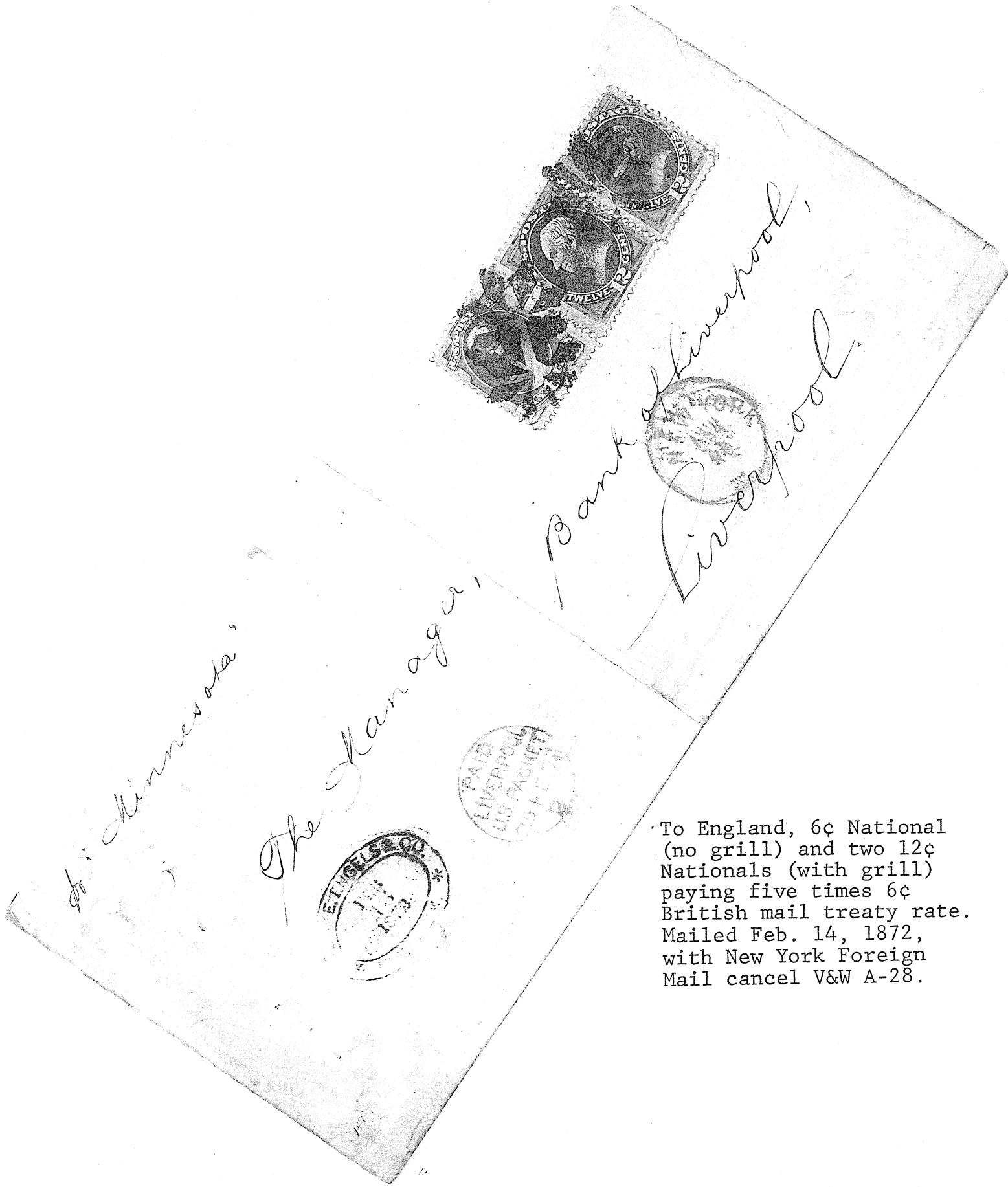
Dr Edward H. Bradford -
VIII York Street 34. Th 2h.
Vienna -
Austria -

To Austria, by North German Union direct 6¢ rate effective October 1871 - July 1875. Brown Boston foreign mail postmark.



Same, but forwarded to Lucerne and then to Geneve, Switzerland.

FOREIGN DESTINATIONS AND RATES

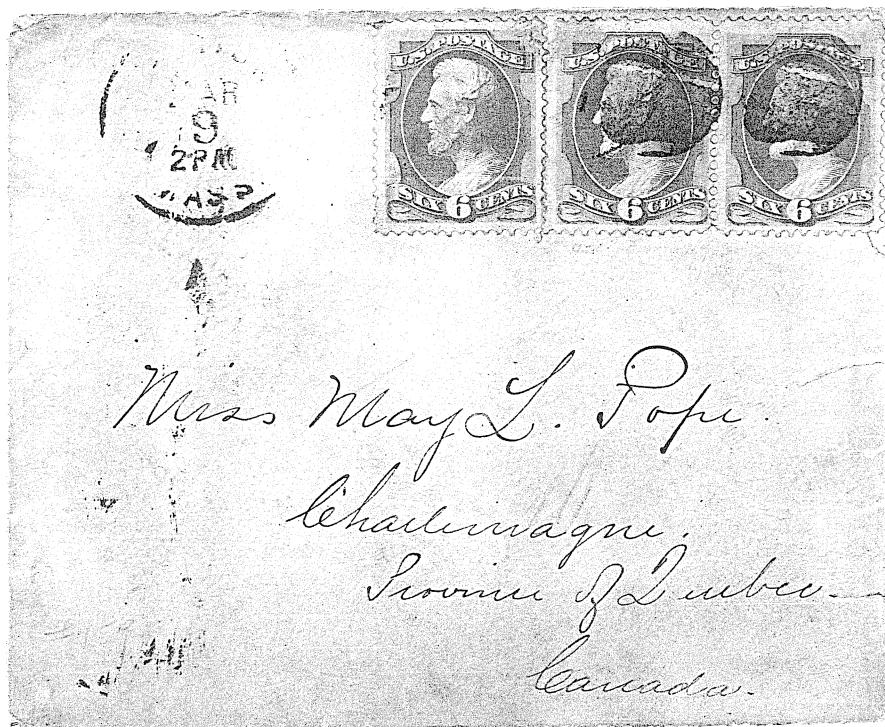


To England, 6¢ National
(no grill) and two 12¢
Nationals (with grill)
paying five times 6¢
British mail treaty rate.
Mailed Feb. 14, 1872,
with New York Foreign
Mail cancel V&W A-28.

FOREIGN DESTINATIONS AND RATES



To Tonawanda, NY, 3¢ domestic rate, forwarded by 6¢, treaty rate to Canada (both Continental issue).



Pair and single of 6¢ Continentals paid triple 6¢ treaty rate to Canada.

FOREIGN DESTINATIONS AND RATES

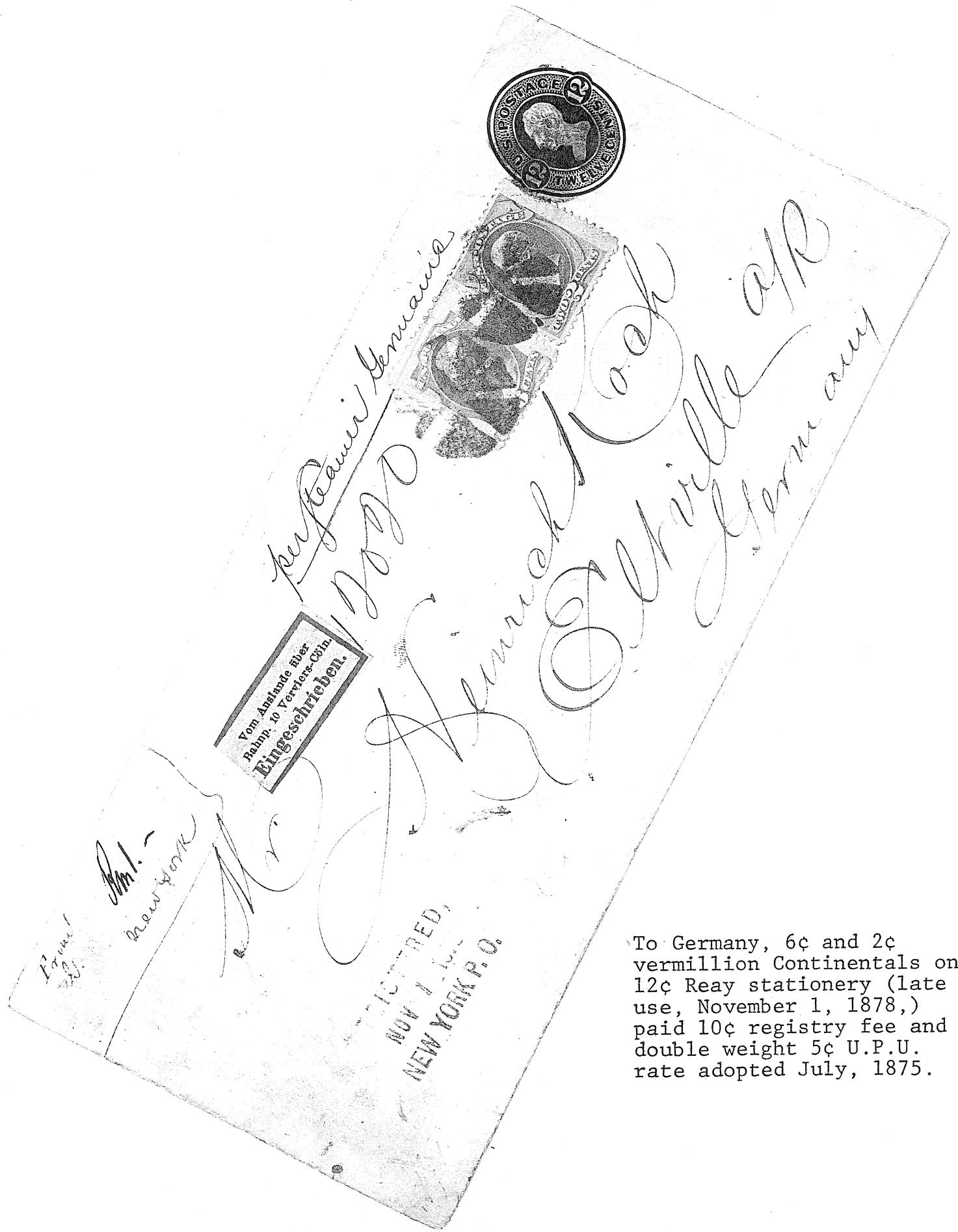


3¢ and two 6¢ Continentals on a San Francisco, CA, March 30, 1875, cover to France via New York marked PD to show Paid to Destination, but there is no known 15¢ rate French packet mail (which shows here on back) nor any other route.



Scarce franking of 6¢ and 7¢ Continentals on 3¢ 1873 Plimpton stationery from Castroville, TX, Dec. 19, 1875, to France via New York via England (doubtful, as no British markings, possible 2¢ underpayment of double 9¢ treaty rate but treated as 1¢ overpaid triple rate on arrival as new U.P.U. rate took effect January 1, 1876).

FOREIGN DESTINATIONS AND RATES

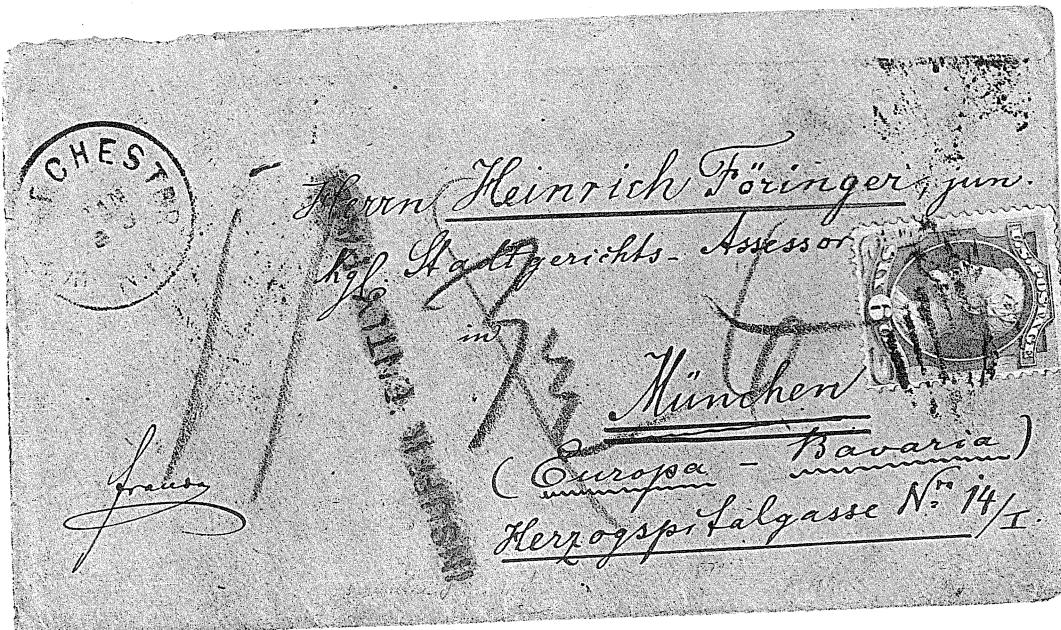


To Germany, 6¢ and 2¢ vermillion Continentals on 12¢ Reay stationery (late use, November 1, 1878,) paid 10¢ registry fee and double weight 5¢ U.P.U. rate adopted July, 1875.

FOREIGN DESTINATIONS AND RATES

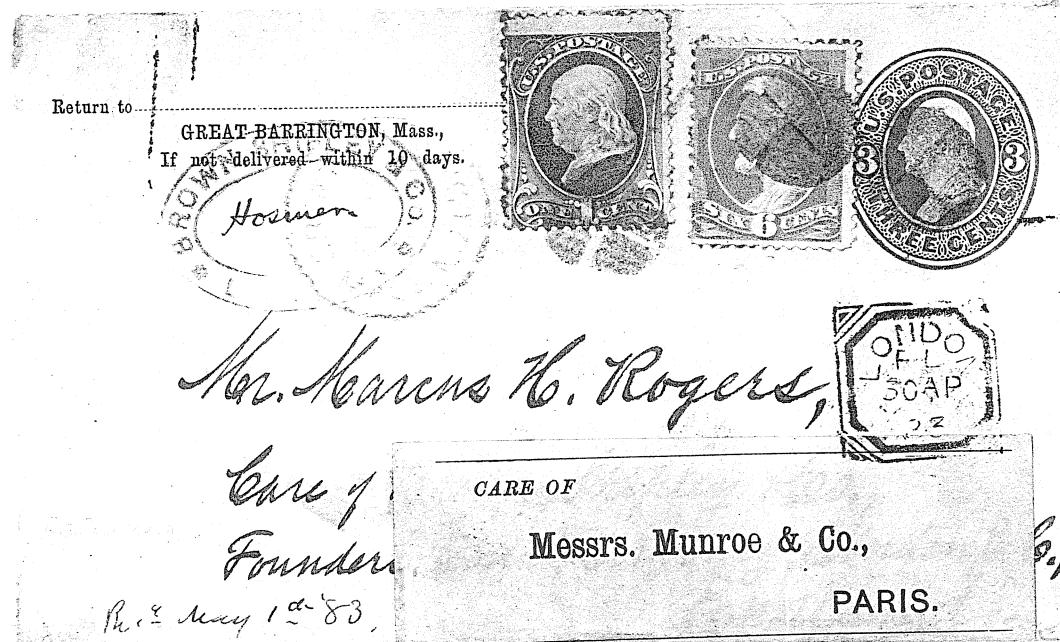


To Germany, direct mail by North German Union, via Bremen at 7¢ short lived treaty rate (Nov. 1870 - Oct. 1871), paid by 6¢ and 1¢ Nationals.

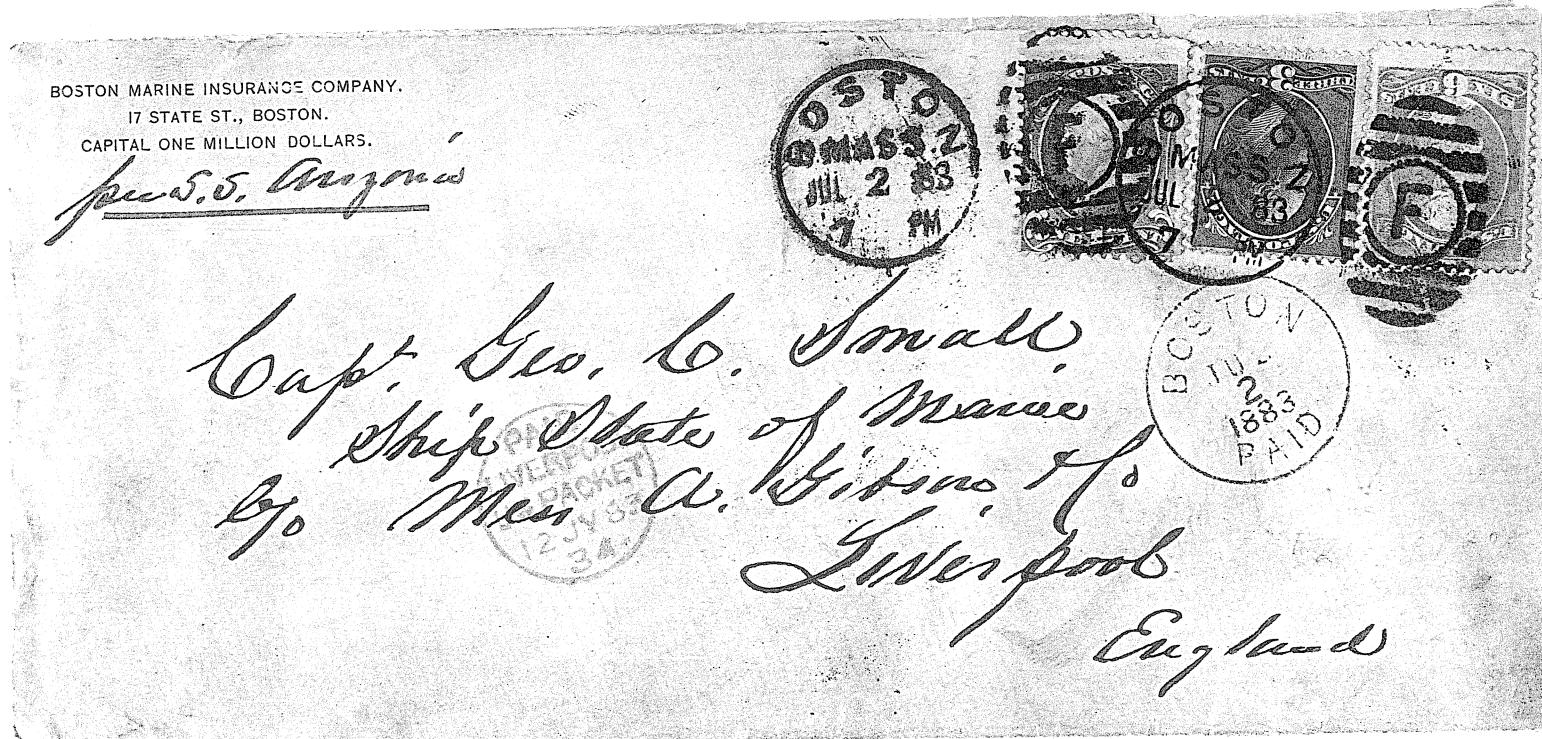


To Germany, underpaid 1¢ on same rate by 6¢ National. 6¢ rate via Stettin not effective until July 1871, cover dated Jan. 28, 1871.

FOREIGN DESTINATIONS AND RATES



To England, 1¢ and 6¢ re-engraved Americans on 3¢ Plimpton (Die 2) postal stationery paid twice 5¢ U.P.U. rate in 1883, forwarded to Paris at no charge.

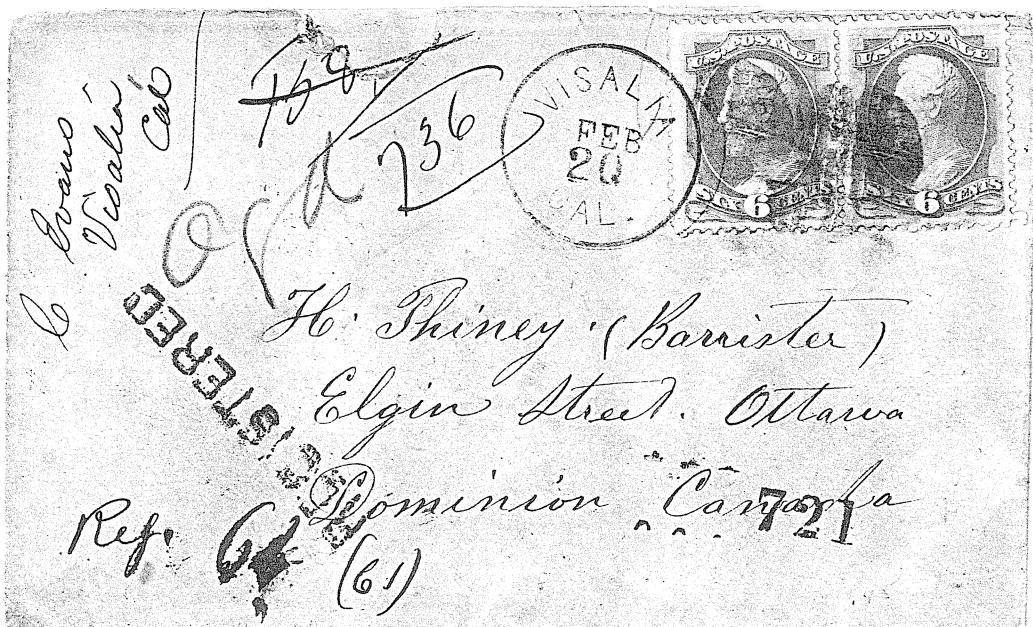


To England, 1¢, 3¢ and 6¢ re-engraved Americans paid twice 5¢ U.P.U. rate. (Scarce combination and usage for 6¢).

FOREIGN DESTINATIONS AND RATES



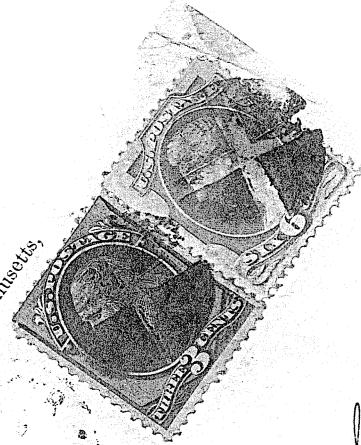
To Canada, 6¢ treaty rate and special 5¢ registry rate paid by 2¢ and 3¢, Star and crescent moon cancel of Keeseeville, NY.
(all National issues).



To Canada, same rates but overpaid 1¢ by a pair of 6¢ Continentals.

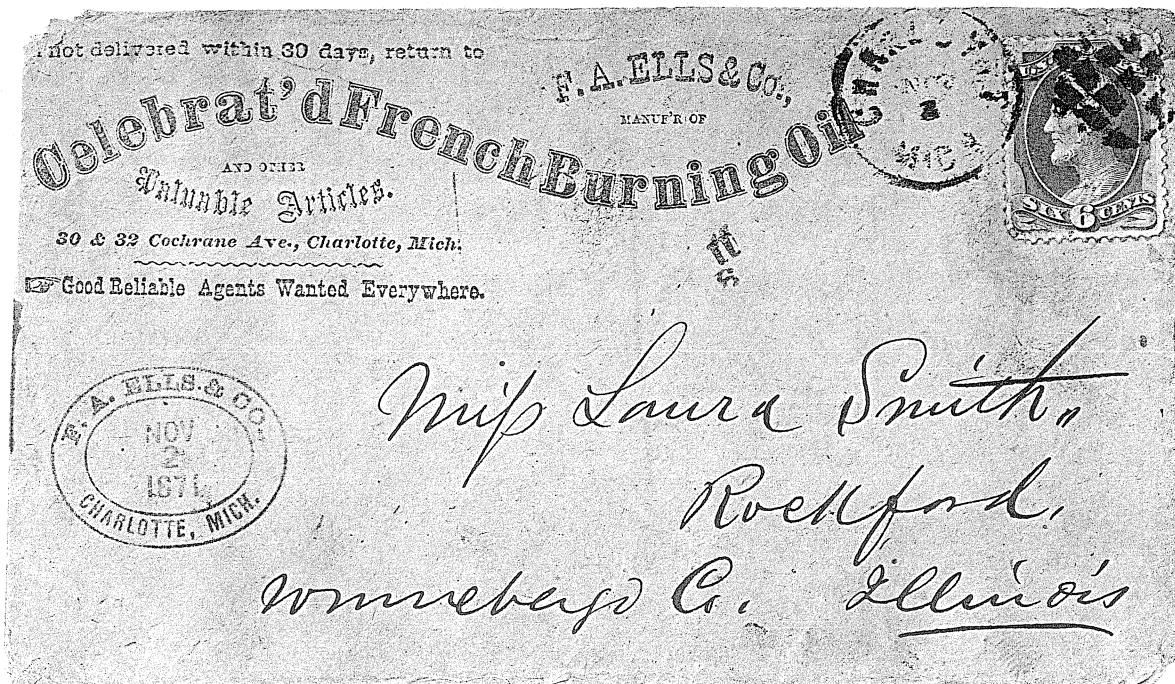
ADVERTISING COVERS

If not called for in 10 days return to J. M. SCOFIELD, General Agent for Massachusetts,
No. 8 Mechanics Hall Building, Worcester, Mass.



6¢ grilled and 3¢ ungrilled Nationals paid three times domestic rate on a late use of a fancy embossed illustrated corner card showing the Charter Oak for a Connecticut Insurance Company, mailed from Worcester, MA, to Salem, MA.

ADVERTISING COVERS



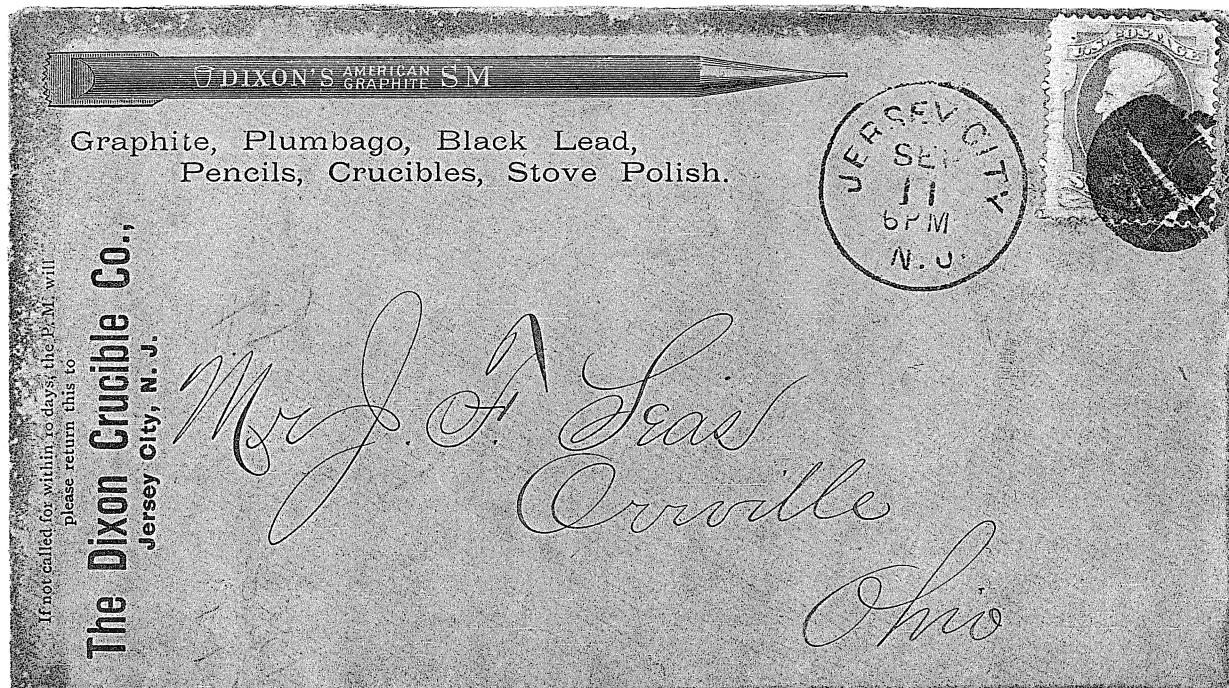
6¢ National, Nov. 2, 1871, advertisement for a brand of kerosene for lamps.



6¢ National on all-over Michigan Auditor General cover, paid N.G.U. rate of later period to Germany.



6¢ Continental (1878?) on musical instrument gold print ornate advertisement paid double domestic rate from Boston, MA.



6¢ American on carbon, lead and crucible maker's cover showing an early mechanical lead pencil, paid double domestic rate from Jersey City, NJ.

ADVERTISING COVERS



Pair of 6¢ Continentals paid four times domestic rate on overall design from Michigan's Governor's Office on April 22, 1874, transmitting real estate transfer papers from Detroit, MI.

Milton Allen Wilson

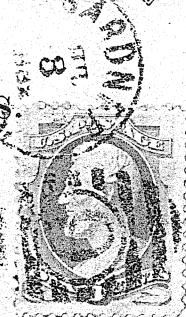
Baldwinsville

THE Mass

GARDNER

Savvys Bank.

GARDNER, MASS.



Bank Open

From 9 to 12 A. M.

From 1 to 4 P. M.

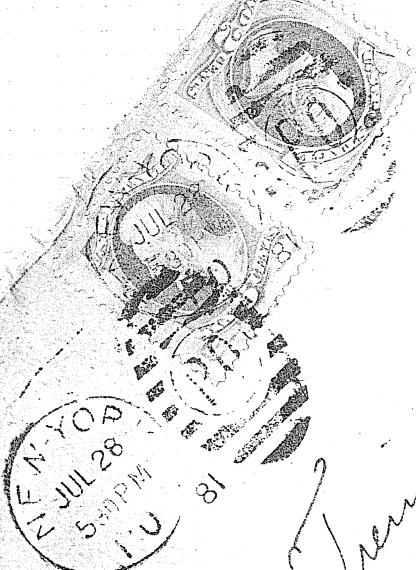
Close Saturdays at 2 P. M.

6¢ Americom on Gardner, MA.,
July 3, 1882, bank book
return cover.

LETTERS PATENT,
NO. 244832

GRANTED, July 26, 1881
TO, H. C. Stohmann
FOR, Case for suspended
hats.

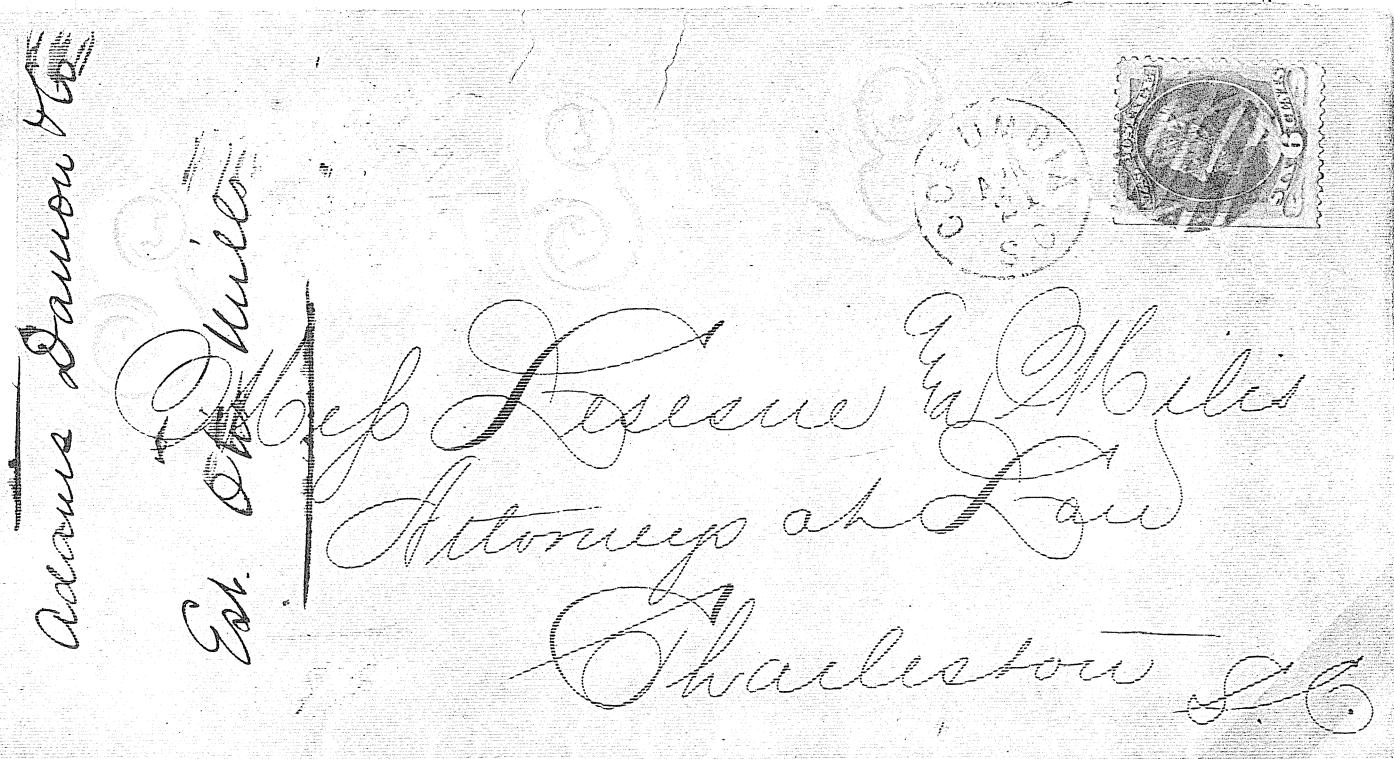
LEMUEL W. SERRELL,
SOLICITOR OF
AMERICAN & FOREIGN PATENTS,
140 NASSAU STREET,
NEW YORK.



Miss Brown
G. W. Rathbun
W. M. C.

cover served to
advertise patent
Attorney's specialty
and to hold the letters
patent after being granted.
2¢ and 6¢ Americans paid four
times local drop rate, July 28, 1881.

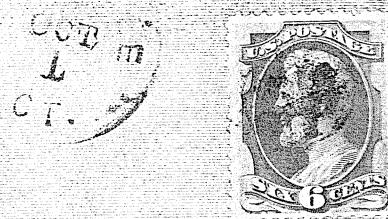
ADVERTISING COVERS



Scarce use in former Confederate state. Altover
design for South Carolina Secretary of
State. 6¢ Continental, 1875-76 shade.

ADVERTISING COVERS

TURN TO TOLLAND OFFICE IF NOT CALLED FOR WITHIN TEN DAYS.



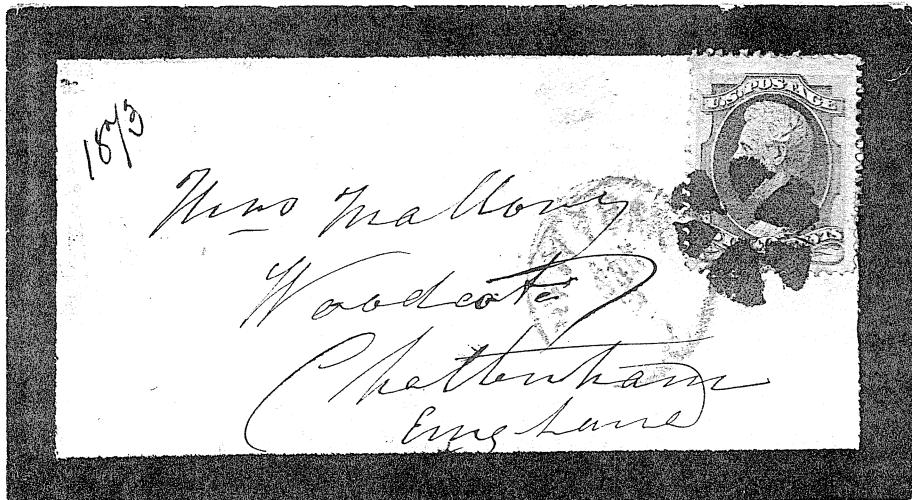
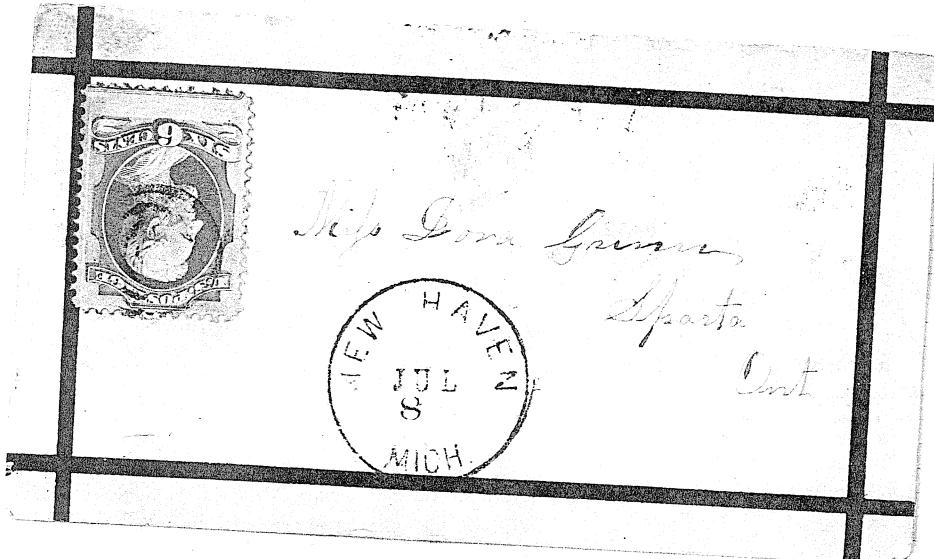
Lucius H. Fuller Esq.
Putnam

Conn.

64 National paid double weight on insurance cover.

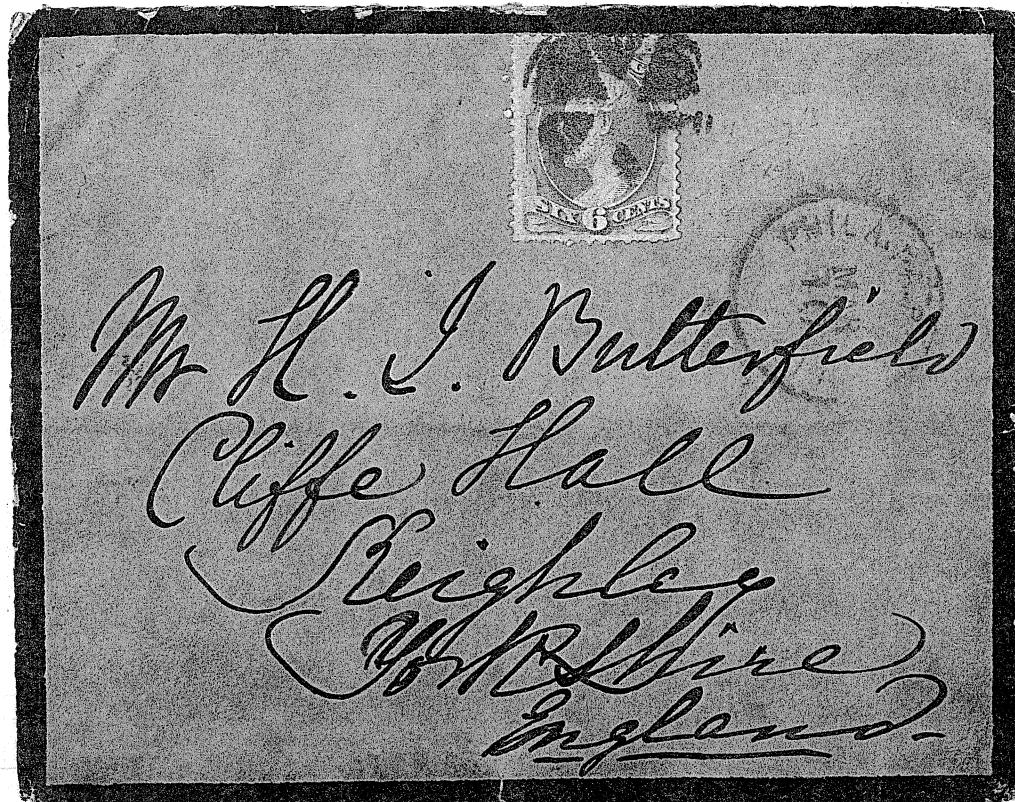
MOURNING COVERS

Unusual style mourning cover with 6¢ National with partial imprint paying treaty rate to Canada. New Haven, MI, July 8, 1873.

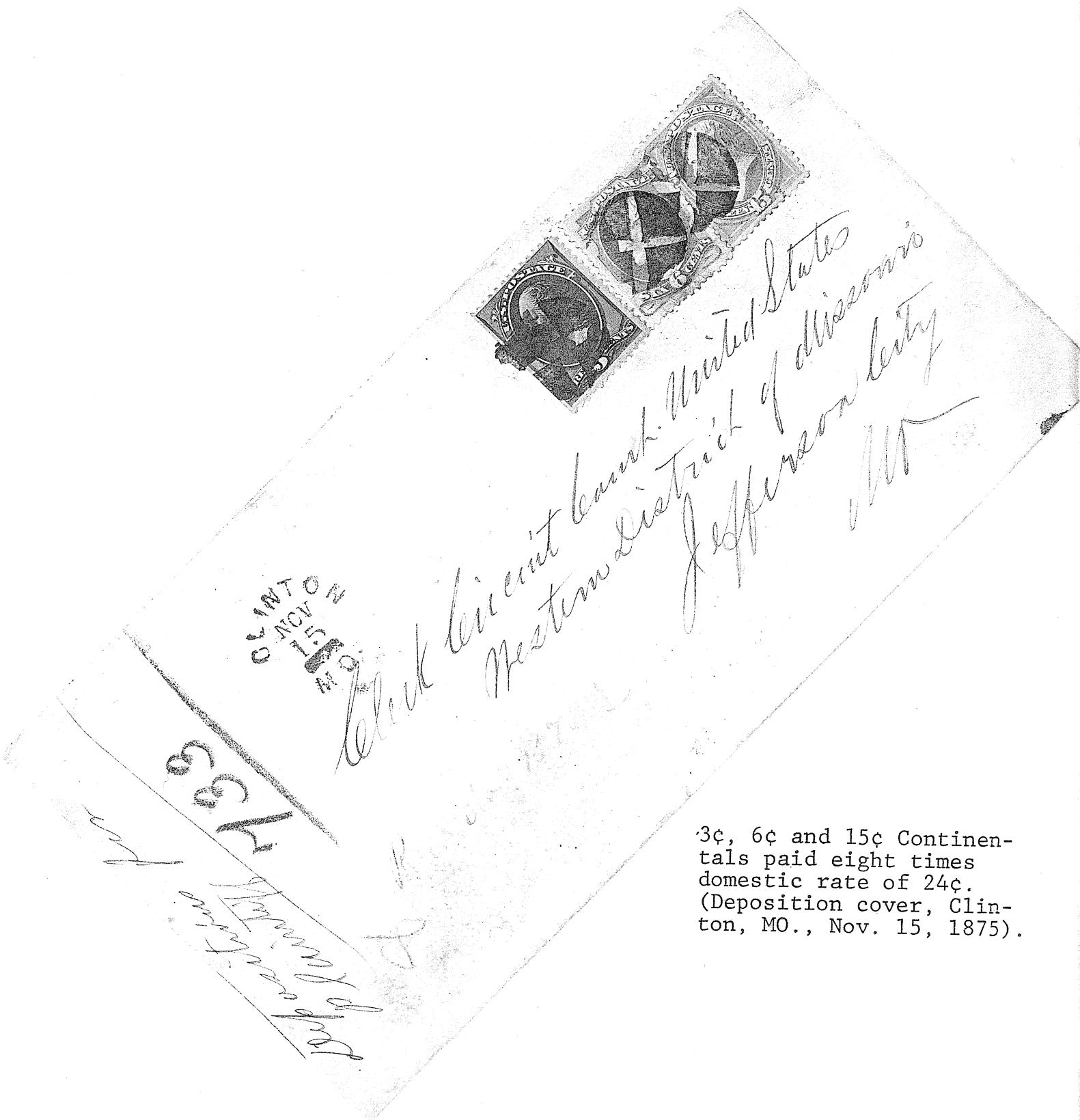


6¢ Continental on rare grey cover, paid 6¢ treaty rate to England March 10, 1875, from Philadelphia.

Small mourning cover with grilled 6¢ National paying treaty rate to England, April 4, 1873. (New York foreign mail V&W F-5a)

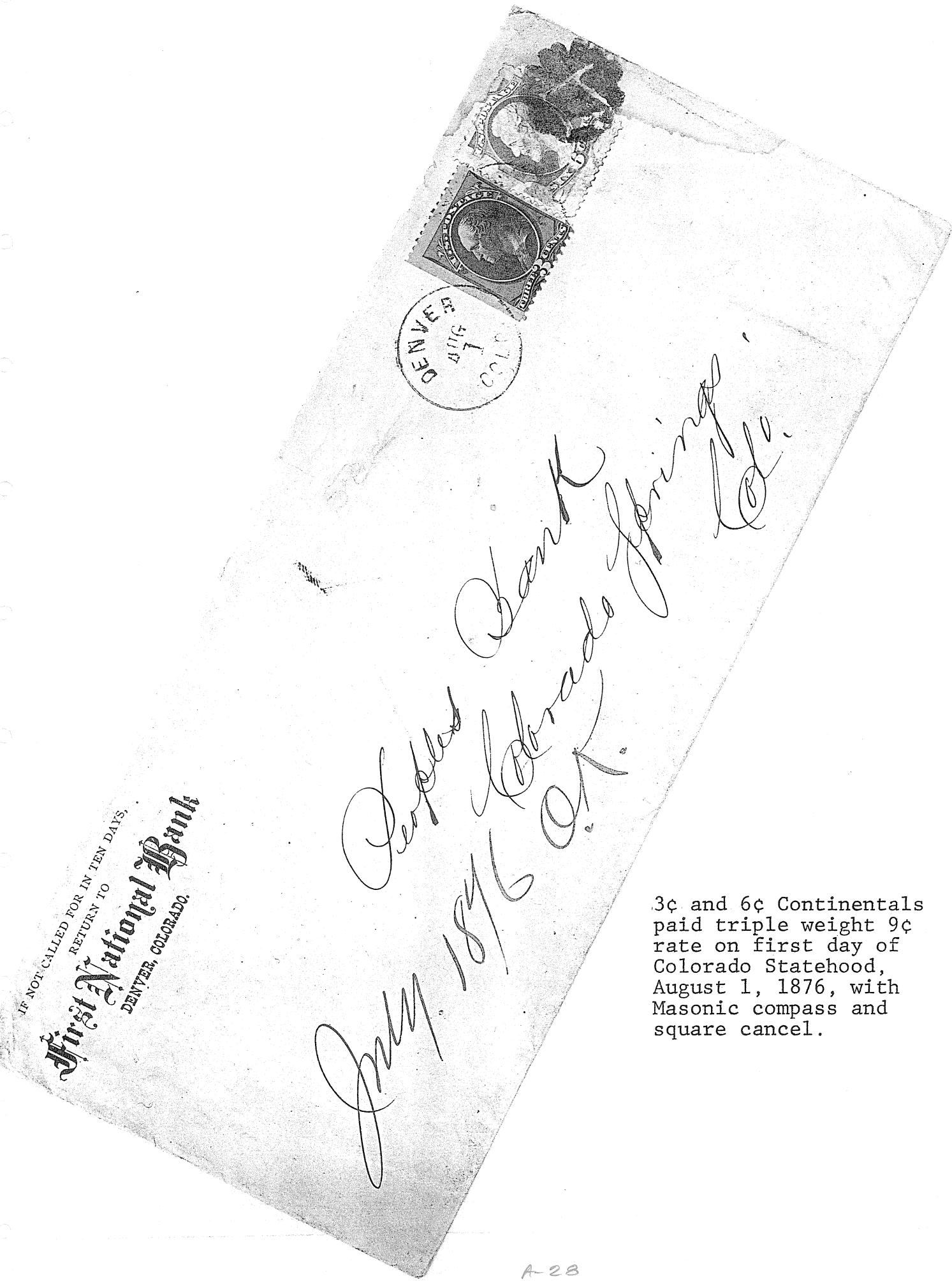


MULTIPLES AND WEIGHTS

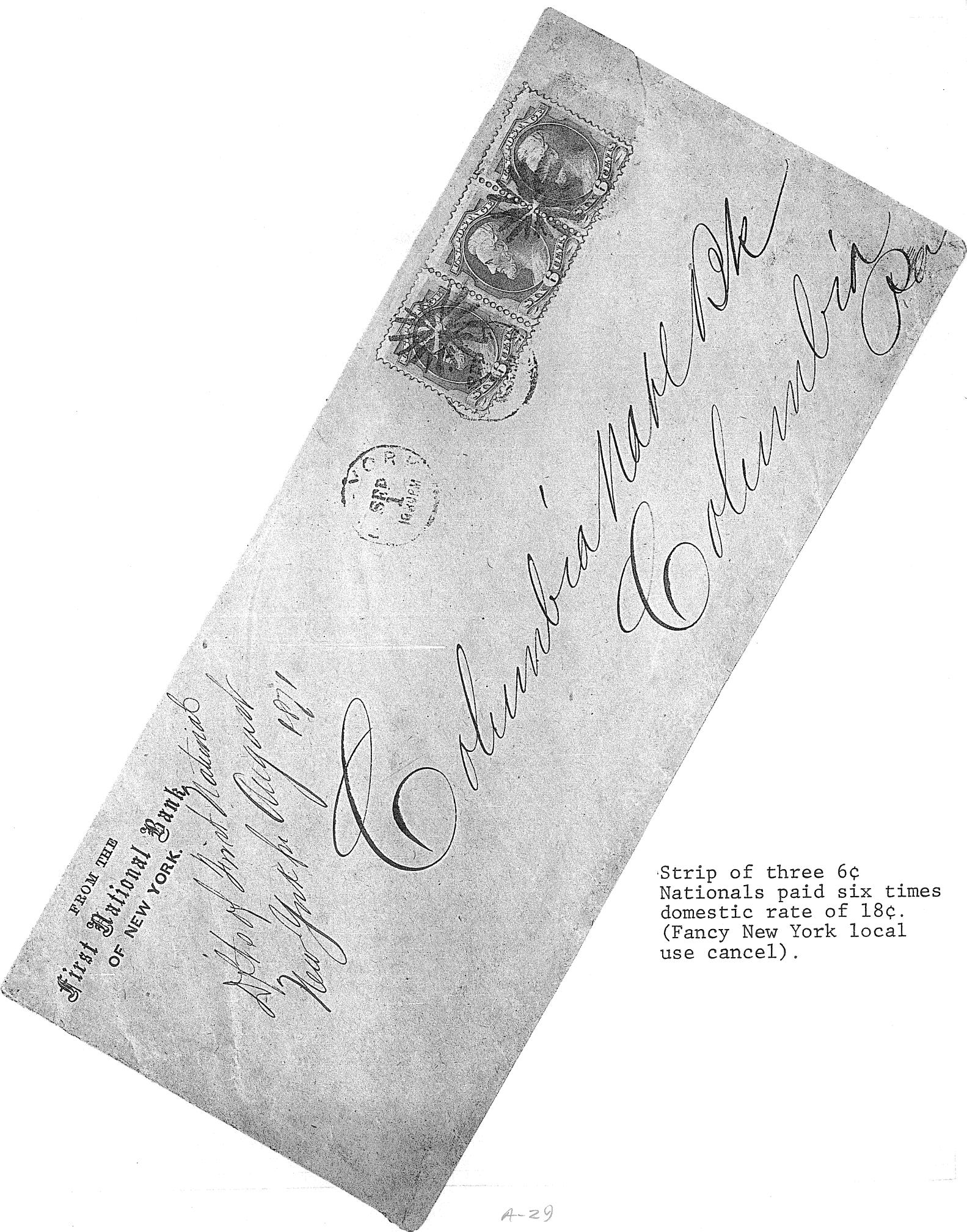


3¢, 6¢ and 15¢ Continentals paid eight times domestic rate of 24¢.
(Deposition cover, Clinton, MO., Nov. 15, 1875).

MULTIPLE AND WEIGHTS



MULTIPLES AND WEIGHTS



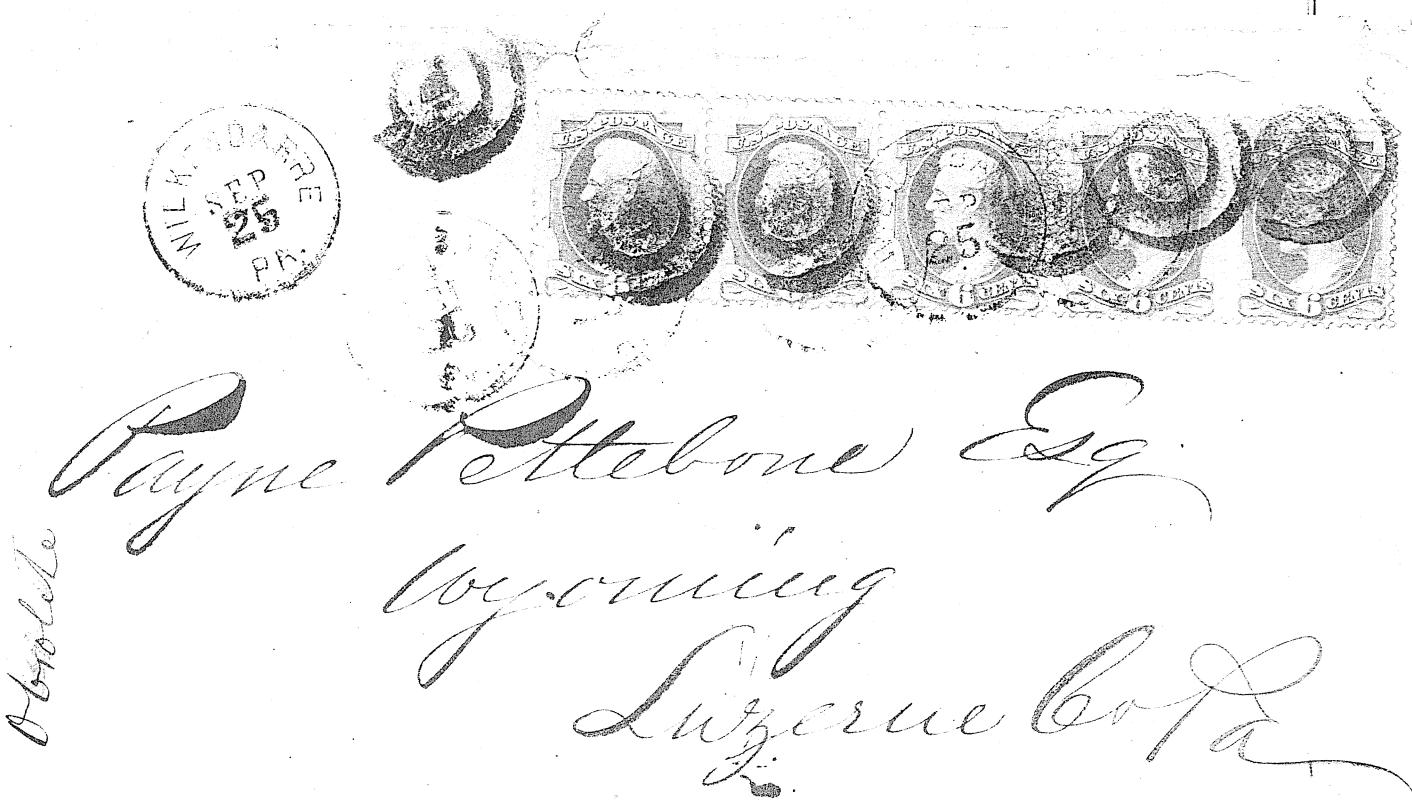
Strip of three 6¢
Nationals paid six times
domestic rate of 18¢.
(Fancy New York local
use cancel).

MULTIPLES AND WEIGHTS

Various Expired Policies

Sept 25-1878

Obsolete



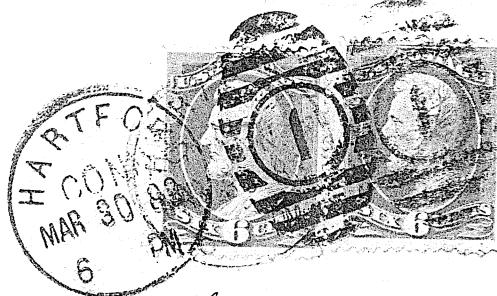
Strip of five 6¢ Continentals paid ten times domestic rate on
Wilkes-Barre, PA., Sept. 25, 1878, expired insurance policies cover.

MULTIPLES AND WEIGHTS

Return to

Adjutant General,
HARTFORD, CONN.
if not delivered in 10 days.

OFFICIAL BUSINESS.

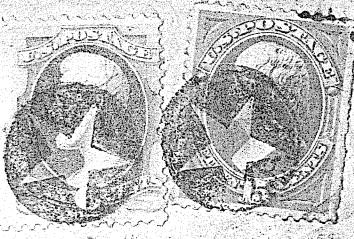


Chas D. Hamilton Esq
Room 3 Yale N. B. Building
New Haven Conn

Two 6¢ re-engraved Americans paid four times weight 12¢ domestic
rate. (Hartford, CT., Mar. 30, 1883)

MULTIPLES AND WEIGHTS

U. S. POSTAGE
ONE CENT



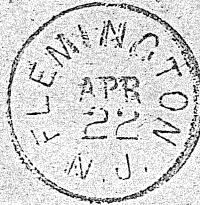
2c

S. J. Chaney,
Clerk of the District Court,
Wahoo
Nebraska.

6¢ and 15¢ Americans paid seven times weight 21¢ domestic rate.
(Valparaiso, NB., Mar. 15, 1881, shortened legal cover.)

MULTIPLES AND WEIGHTS

Dennis B Schenck Esq
Lambertville



6¢ and 12¢ Nationals paid six times domestic rate of 18¢.

no girls

MULTIPLES AND WEIGHTS

J. W. D. Deposition
Nelson v. S. A. Hunt

Deposition of
Wm. C. Hines &
W. H. Nelson

Re: mail filed Sept 27, 70
J. D. Hines &
W. H. Nelson



J. D. Hines Esq.
Clerk of the Circuit Court
Bowling Green
Warren County
Kentucky

Two pairs of 6¢ Nationals paid eight times domestic rate of 24¢.
(Deposition cover, shortened at left, Tuscaloosa, AL., Sept. 15, 1870).

MULTIPLES AND WEIGHTS

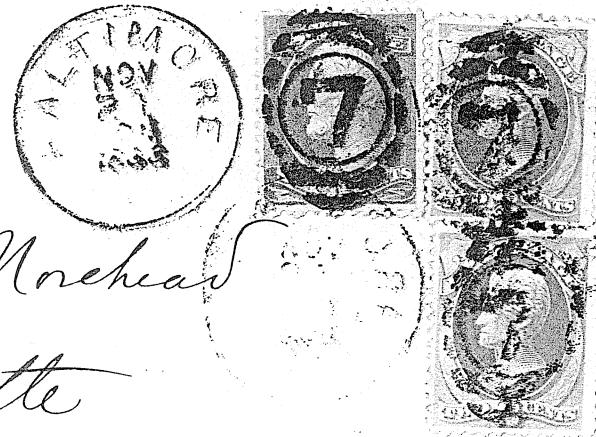
Mr. Morris Peff
vs. 3 Mississippi
Mississippi Life Ins Co - Doff
By change of names, from Michael
Co.

To the
Clerk of the Marshall Circuit Court
Filed November 26th 1873
Rec'd & Q. of Post Office Dept
Benton
Kentucky

6¢ National and 15¢ Continental paid seven times
weight 21¢ domestic rate. (Nov. 25, 1873, shortened
deposition cover.



MULTIPLES AND WEIGHTS



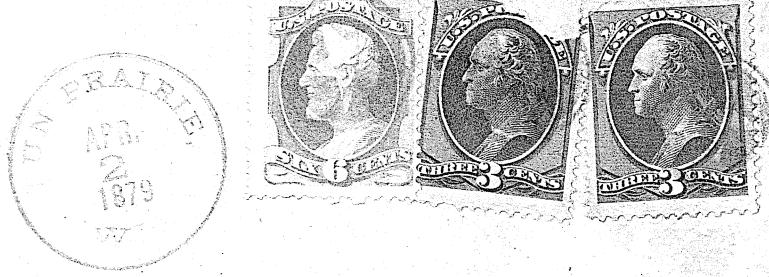
Mrs. J. L. Morehead
Charlotte
N. Carolina.

Two 2¢ and 6¢ re-engraved Americans paid five times weight 10¢
domestic rate. (Baltimore, MD., Nov. 21, 1883)

MULTIPLES AND WEIGHTS

Election returns Spring 1879
Filed in Supervisor's office April
3d 1879
Thomas Gleason Clerk.

(The returns may be sent by mail.)



County Clerk of Dane County,

Madison,

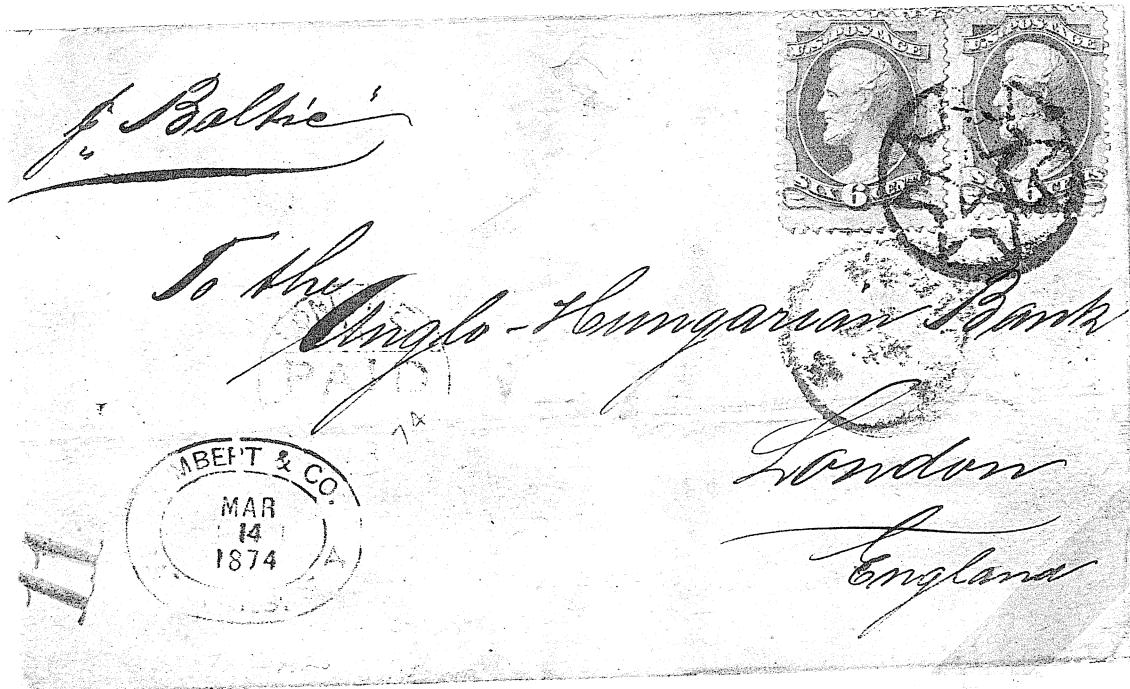
Wis.

Early use of two 3¢ and 6¢ American issues paid four times domestic rate of 12¢. Fancy negative star-in-circle-in-circle cancel in magenta, Sun Prairie, WI., April 2, 1879.

NEW YORK FOREIGN MAIL COVERS

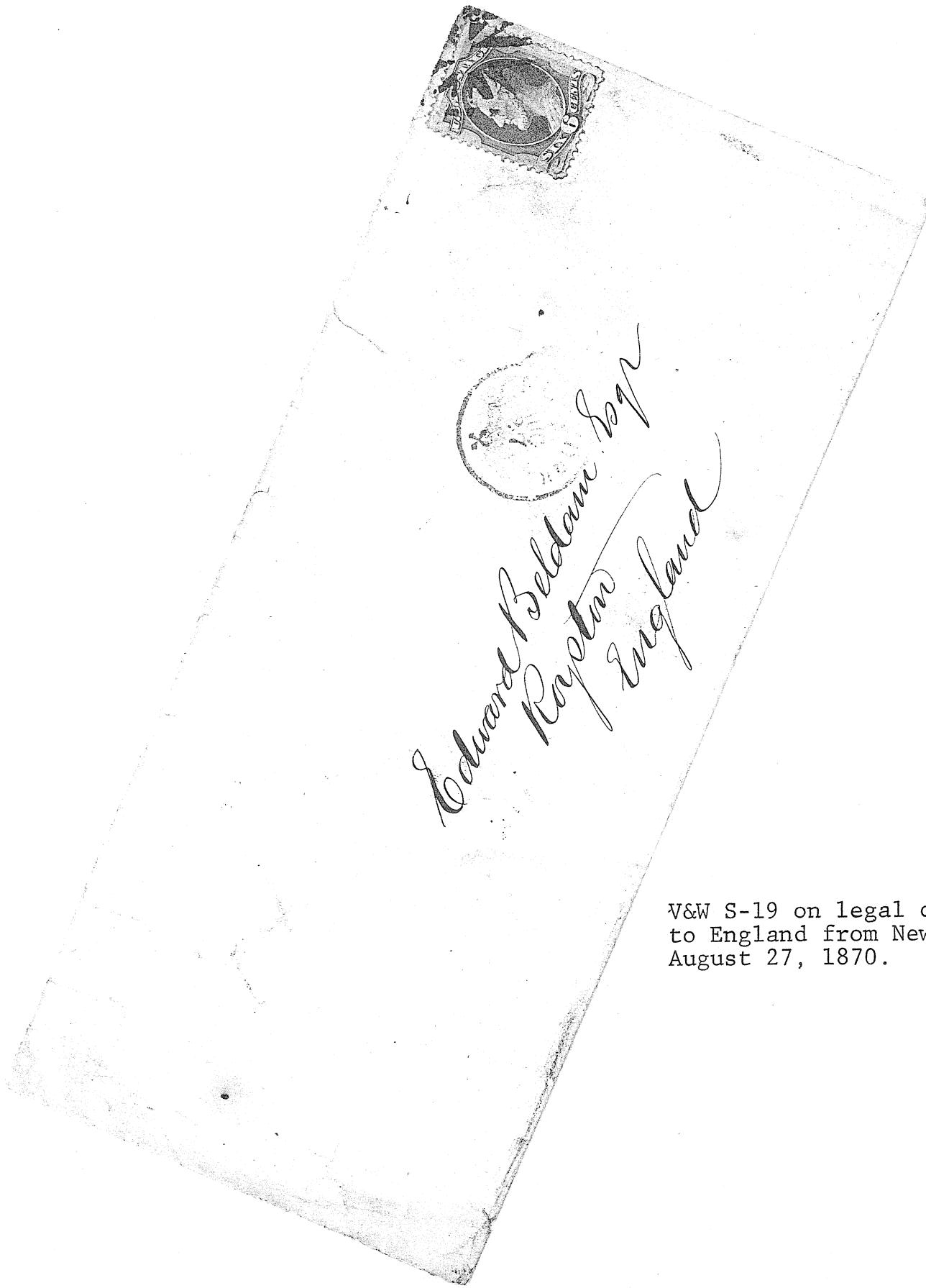


6¢ Continental struck with V&W A-8 paid 6¢ treaty rate from New York to England, August 26, 1874, but was penalty rated as underpaid.



V&W A-20 on two 6¢ Continentals from New York to England, March 14, 1874, paid double treaty rate.

NEW YORK FOREIGN MAIL COVERS



V&W S-19 on legal cover
to England from New York,
August 27, 1870.

NEW YORK FOREIGN MAIL COVERS

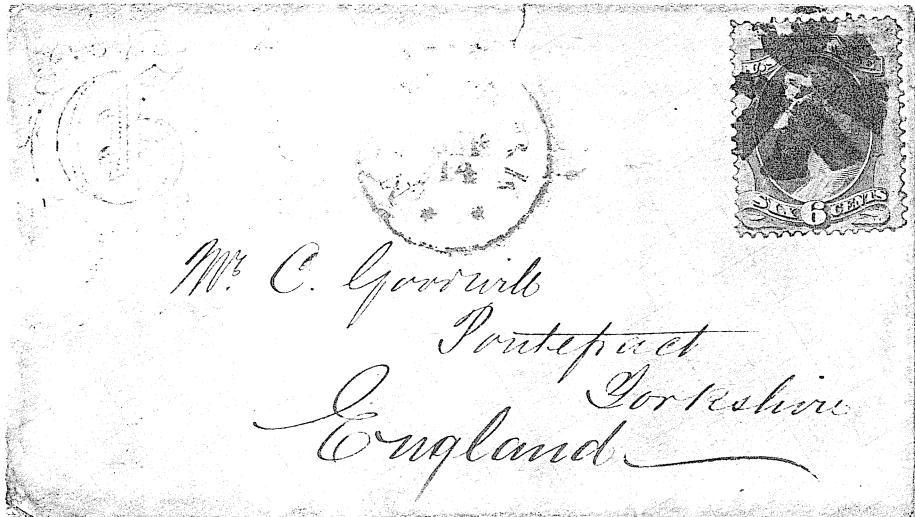


V&W unlisted, three bar killer, on 1¢ and 6¢ Nationals (both grilled) paid 7¢ North German Union closed mail rate to Saxony.



Same unlisted three bar killer on 2¢ and two 6¢ Continentals (one showing Plate Number 21 in selvage) paid double weight on the same rate to Wuerttemberg.

NEW YORK FOREIGN MAIL COVERS



'V&W F-9 newly discovered sub-type on 6¢ National, paid treaty rate to England, September 14, 1872.

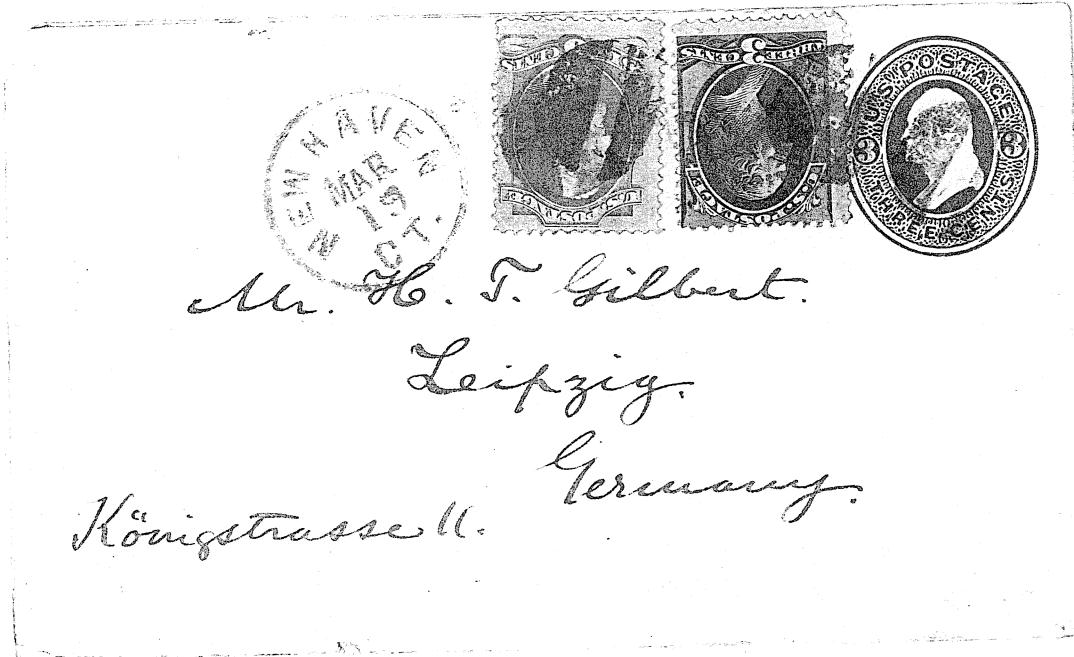


'V&W F-9c sub-type on 6¢ National paid same rate, January 6, 1872.

CANCELLATION COLORS

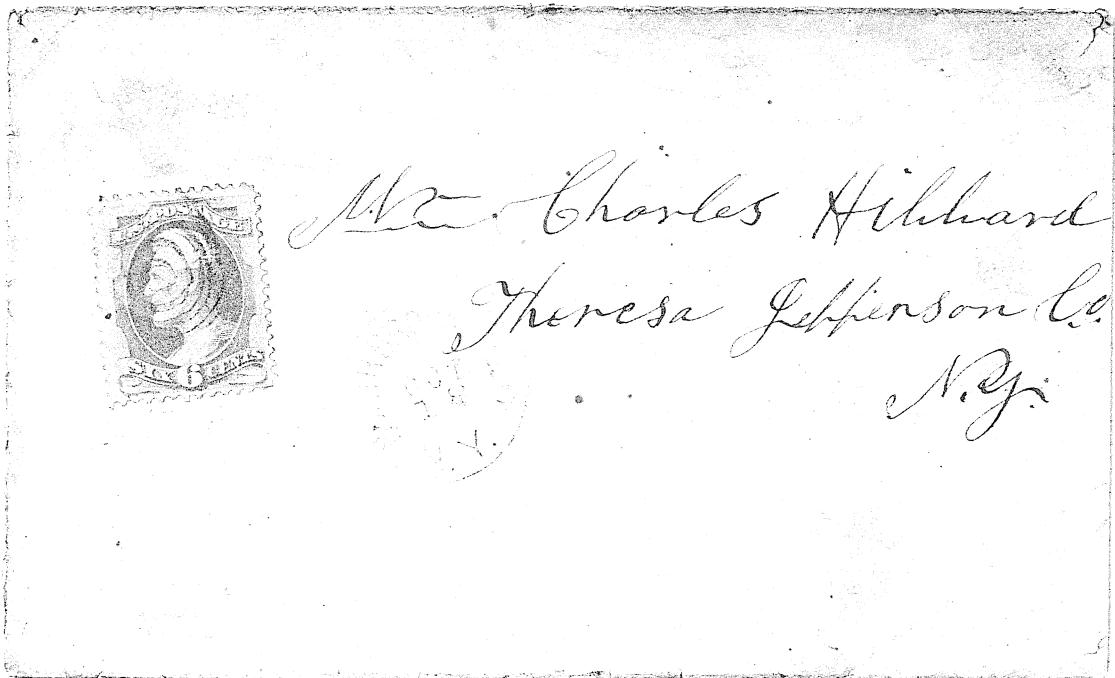


Blue target and fancy Cincinnati, Jun. 10 (1874), postmark on late usage National issue.

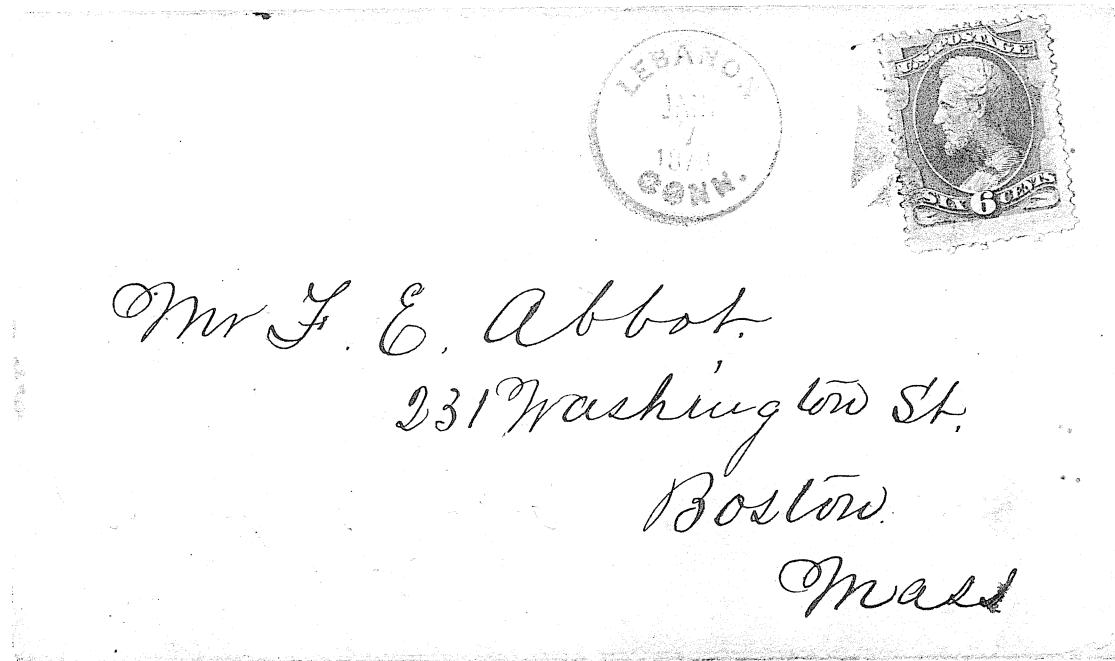


Brown split cork and New Haven, CT., postmark, and partial red "Paid All Direct" from New York City and black cork on 3¢ and 6¢ Nationals on Reay 3¢ stationery (1873 shade of 6¢).

CANCELLATION COLORS

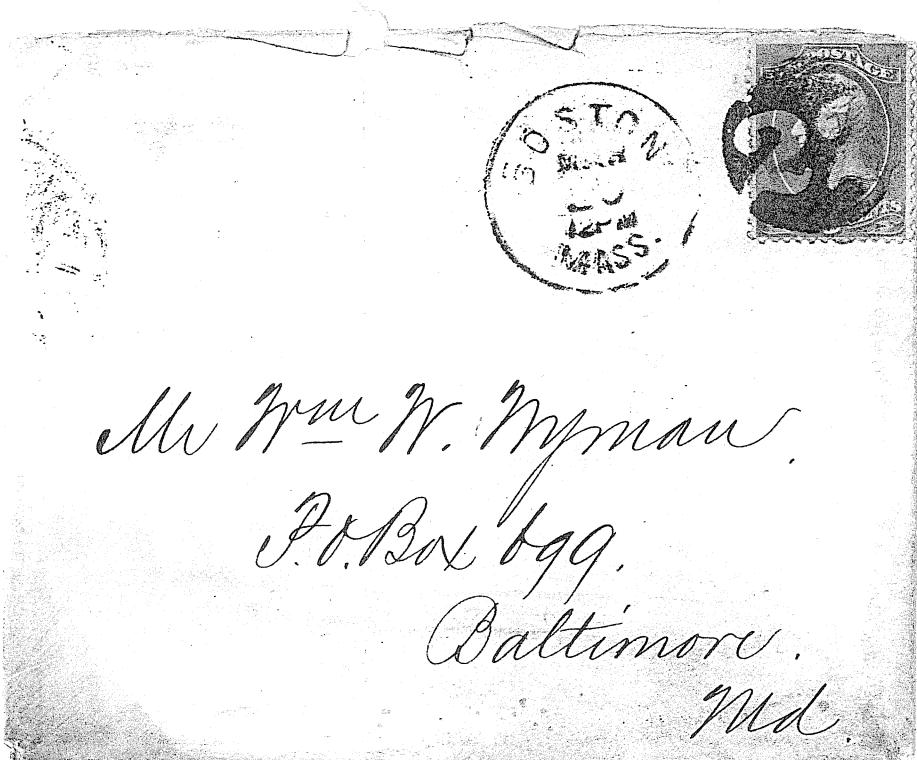


Purple target on Continental issue from North Brookfield, NY.

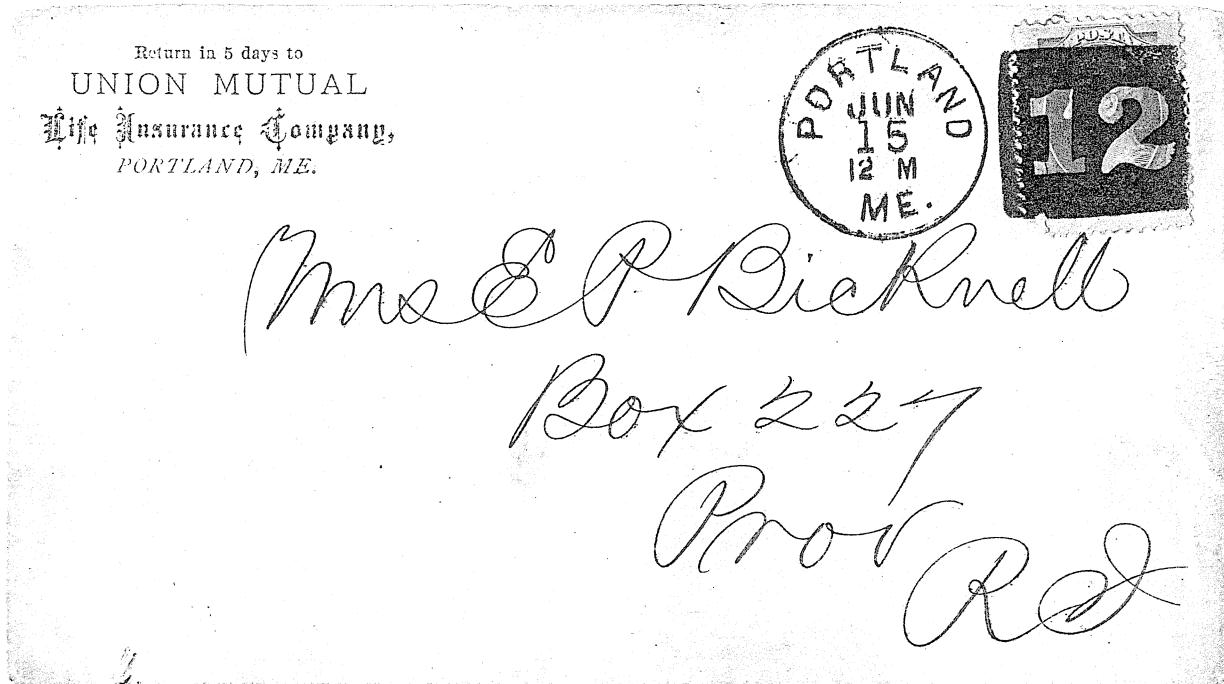


Red Maltese Cross on Continental issue (printed on transistional medium paper) from Lebanon, CT. Scarce year-date postmark, Jan. 7, 1878.

FANCY CANCELLATIONS



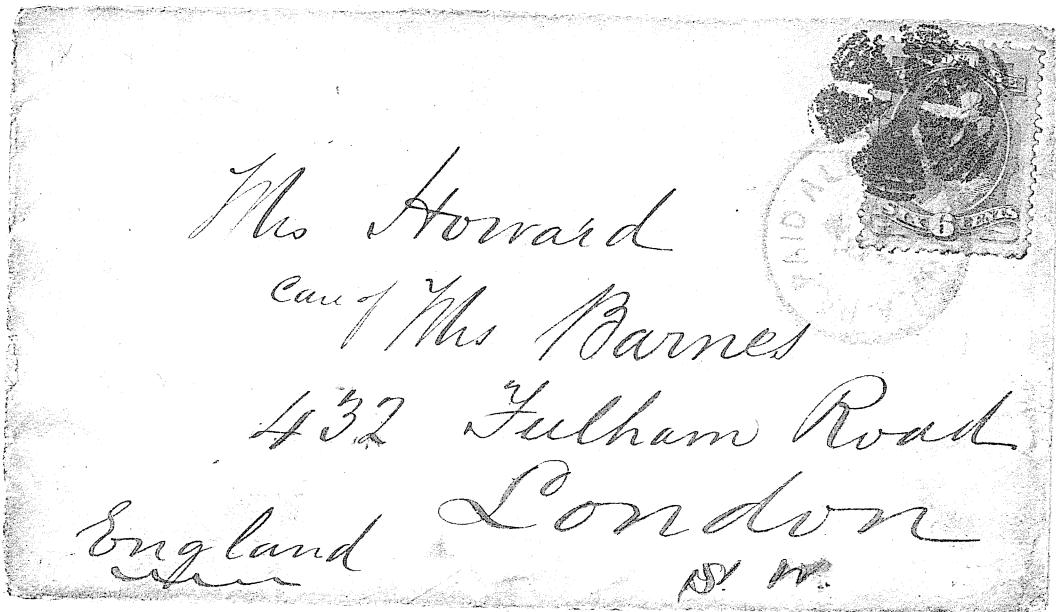
Circular Negative 22 from Boston, MA on 6¢ re-engraved American.



Square Negative 12 from Portland, ME in 6¢ American.

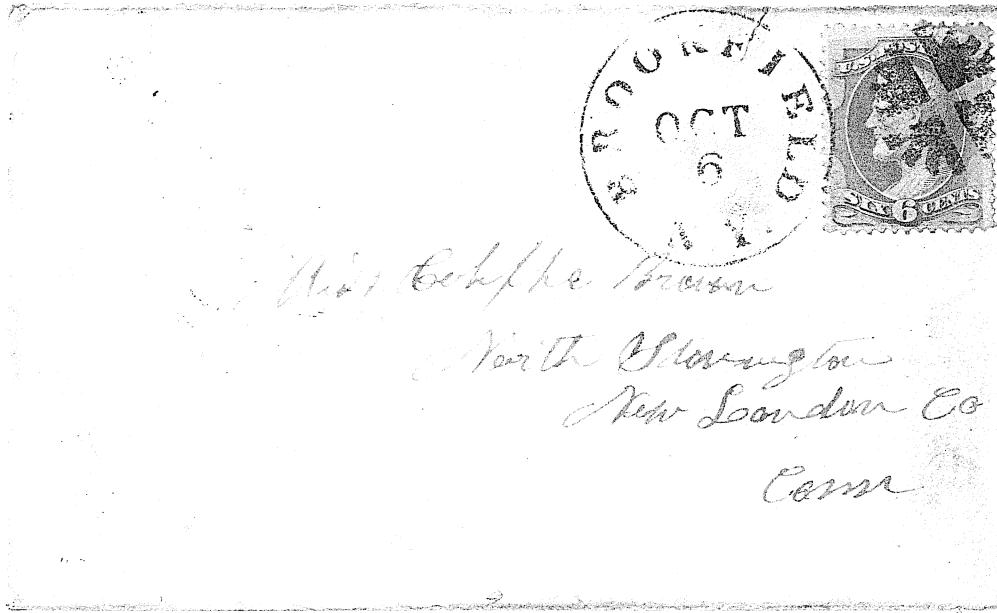
FANCY CANCELLATIONS

Philadelphia foreign mail killers of 1874-75 were distinctive due to being carved in the end grain of wood showing the ring patterns.

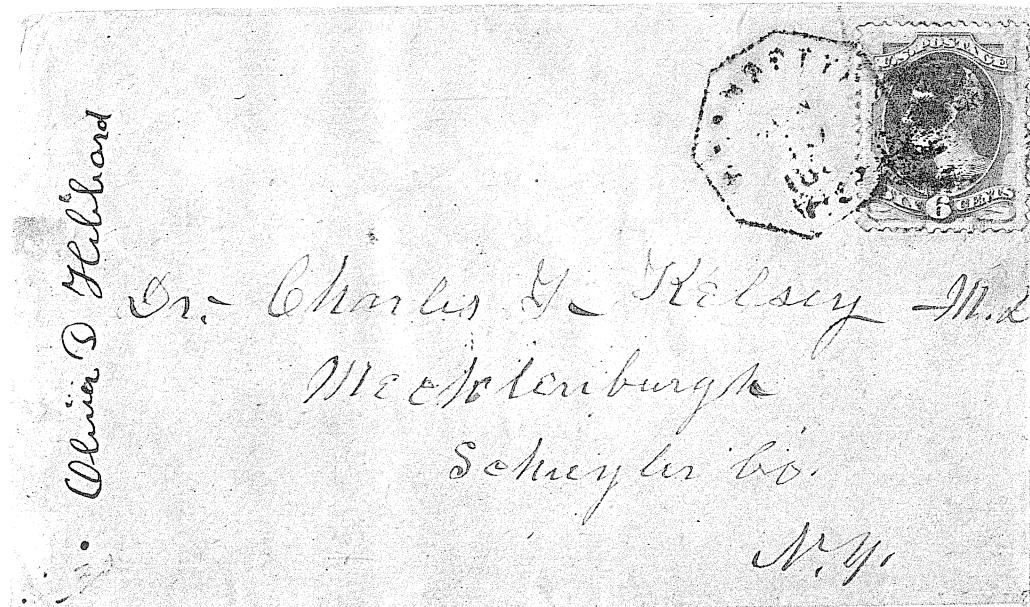


6¢ Continental paid 6¢ treaty rate to England. January 13, 1875.

FANCY CANCELLATIONS



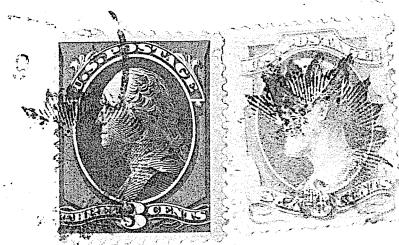
Cluster of 4 arrowheads of Brookfield, NY on 6¢ Continental.



Ultramarine Octagonal date stamp from an undecipherable upstate New York town, on 6¢ American.

FANCY CANCELLATIONS

Jack O'Lantern or face on 6¢ Continental on mourning cover from Chenoa, IL., July 11, 1874, to Scotland.

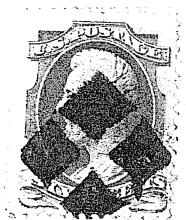
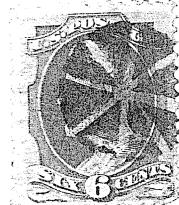


Mr. Melissa & Cott
Middleburgh
Adr Co

Medallion (rubber stamp) on 3¢ and 6¢ Americans from Schoharie, NY, Feb. 9, 1881.

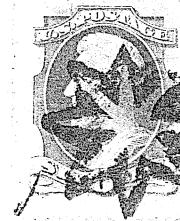
FANCY CANCELLATIONS

GEOMETRICS



FANCY CANCELLATIONS

STARS

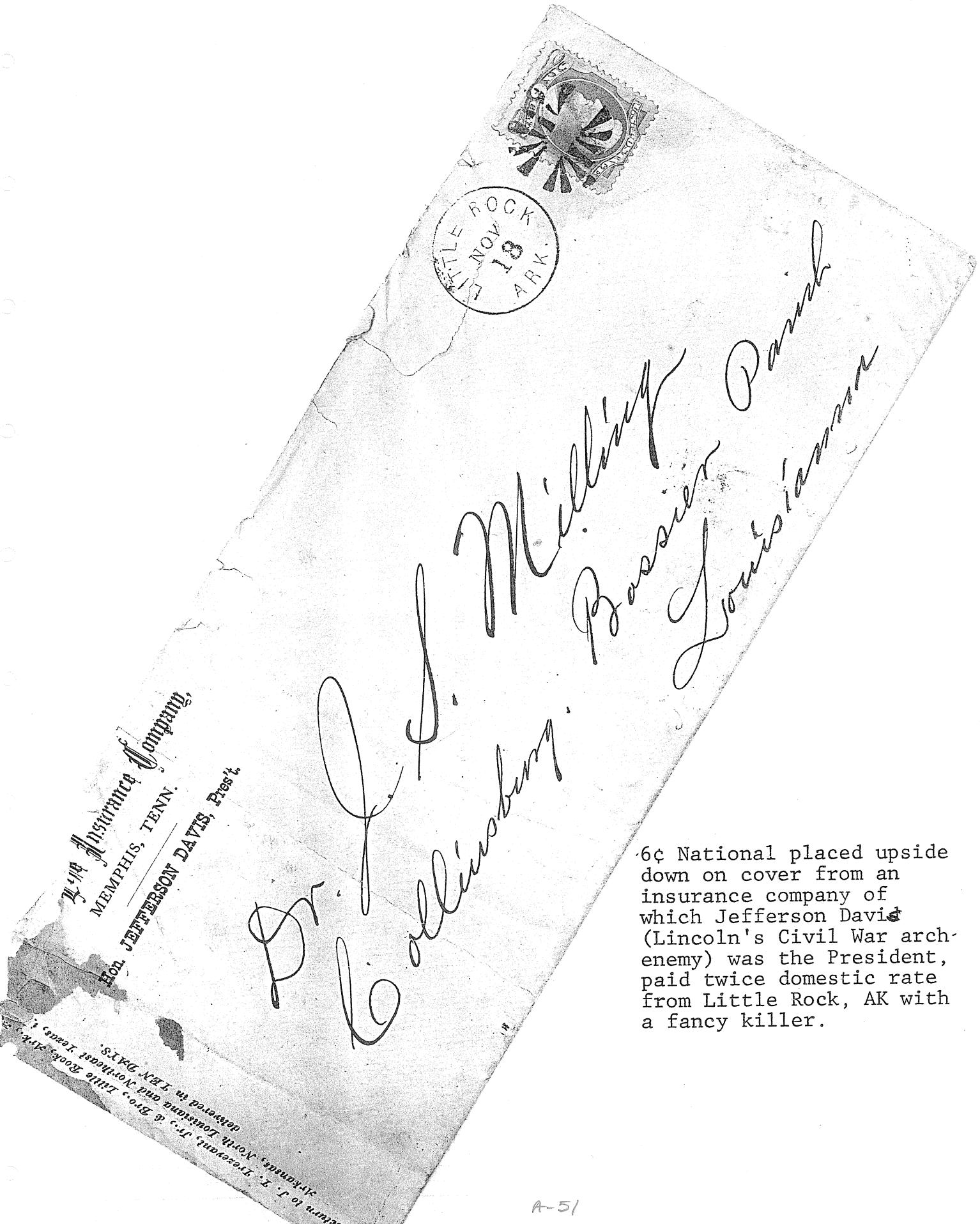


FANCY CANCELLATIONS

CROSSES & CROSSROADS



UNUSUAL USES



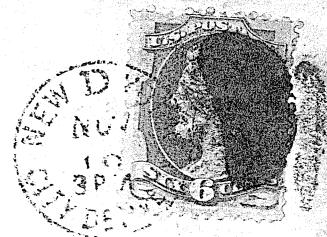
6¢ National placed upside down on cover from an insurance company of which Jefferson Davis (Lincoln's Civil War arch-enemy) was the President, paid twice domestic rate from Little Rock, AK with a fancy killer.

UNUSUAL USES

EDITORIAL ROOMS,

St. Nicholas,

743 & 745 Broadway, N. Y.



186
Mrs M. M. Howell
Nyack-on-Hudson
New York

6¢ Continental paid twice domestic rate struck with "CITY DELIVERY" date stamp but delivered outside of the New York City delivery area.



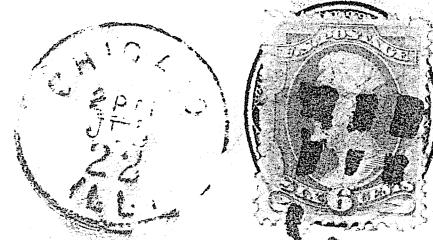
3¢ and 6¢ Continentals (6¢ on medium soft paper) paid triple domestic rate from Dover, NH to Boston, MA with scarce magenta Boston receiving date on front (Dec. 8, 1879).

UNUSUAL USES

R. Swinburne Esq
Chateaugay
Franklin Co -
N.Y.



6¢ Continental used on 1¢ Reay 1870 postal stationery wrapper with St. Augustine, FL, turtle fancy cancellation paying seven times periodical rate.



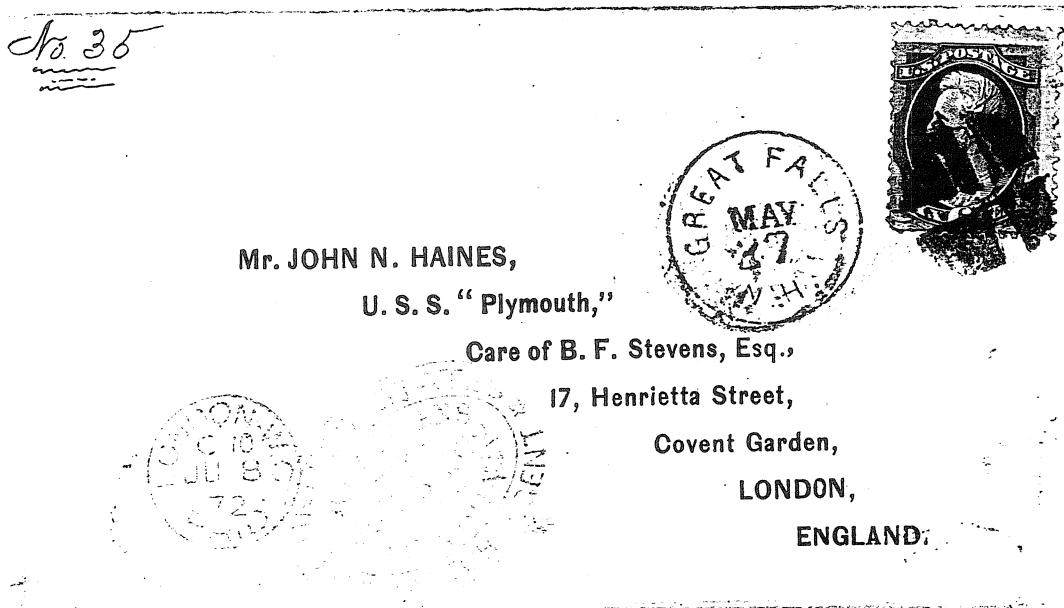
Miss C Hastings
518 Broadway
New York
OFFICIAL.

This Envelope is to be used only for
Post-Office Business.

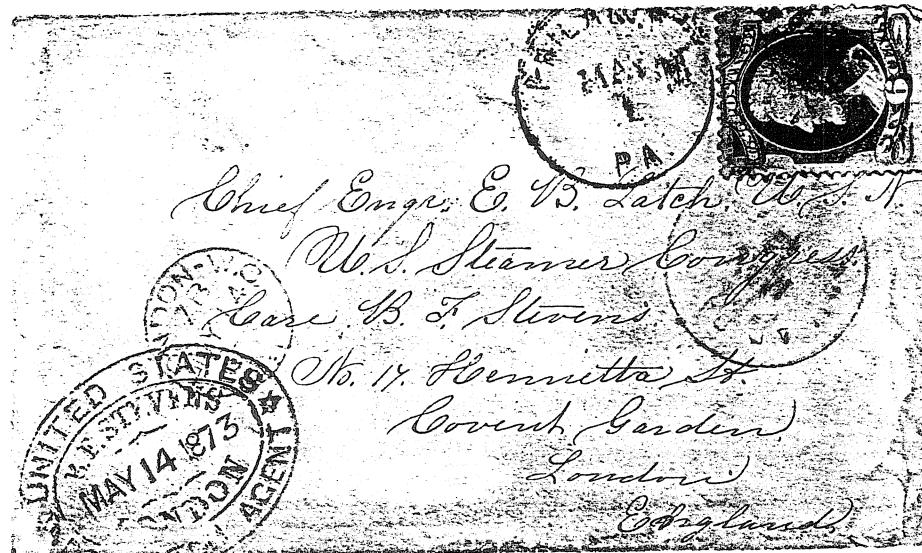
6¢ Continental used over 2¢ Plimpton 1874 Official Post Office indicia to pay two times domestic rate to New York, with "Chicago Blue" 4 x 3 grid.

UNUSUAL USES

FORWARDING



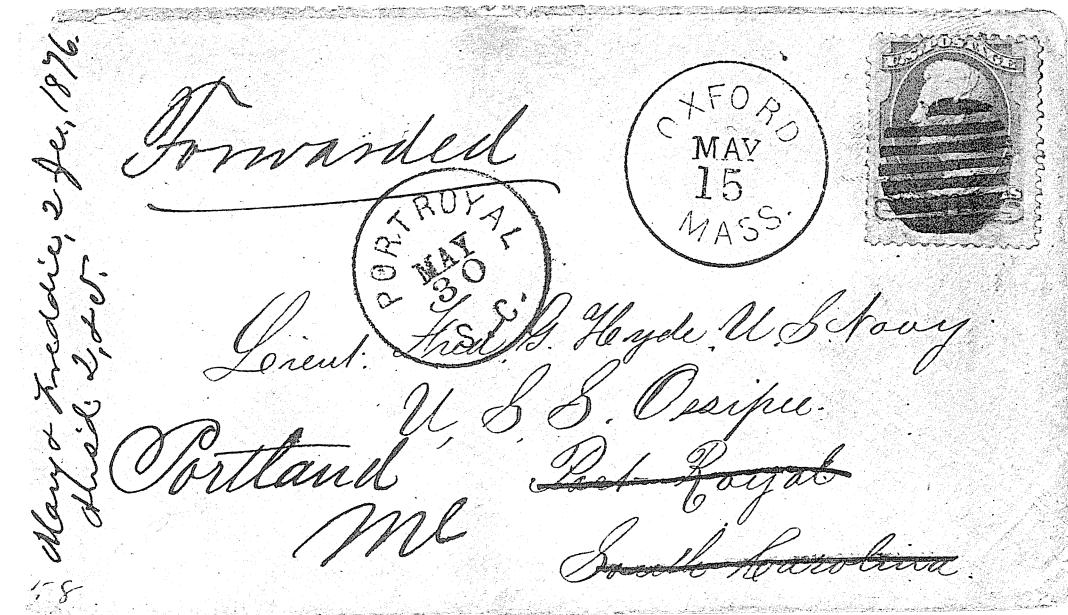
6¢ National (grilled) paid treaty rate to England from Great Falls, NH, May 27, 1872, to a forwarding agent B.E.Stevens, who held and forwarded mail for American sailors, Stevens' receiving mark. June 8, 1872.



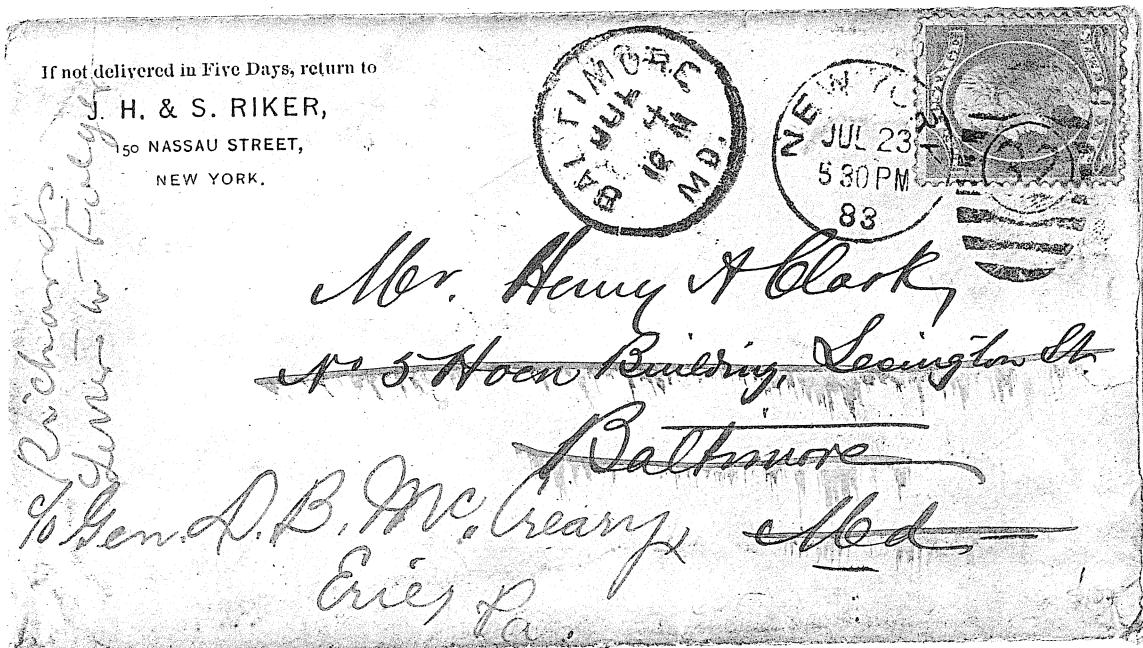
6¢ National from Philadelphia, PA, May 1, 1873, with Philadelphia, May 2 foreign mail transit to Stevens, received in London 12 days later. Stevens usually stamped his receiving mark on front so recipient could be satisfied there was no undue delay.

UNUSUAL USES

FORWARDING

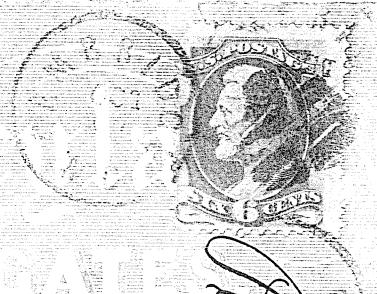


6¢ American (medium soft paper) paid double domestic rate from Oxford, MA (May 15, 1879) to a U.S. Navy ship at Port Royal, SC, which had left so it was forwarded to Portland, ME.



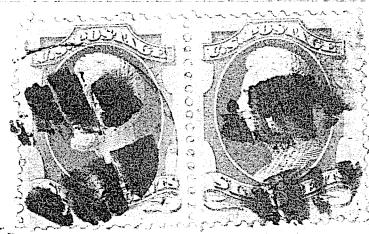
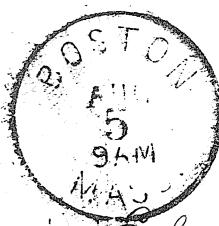
6¢ Re-engraved American paid double domestic rate from New York, July 23, 1883 to Baltimore, MD, and was then forwarded to Erie, PA.

CONTINENTALS ON COVER



John Lewis Woolfolk
Comptroller's Office
Annapolis
Maryland

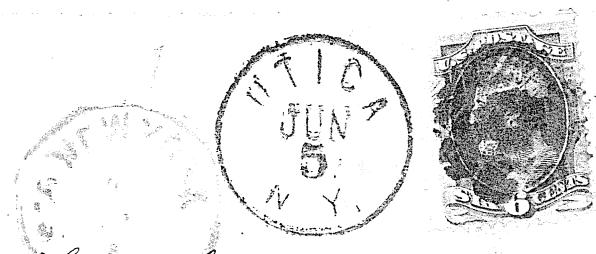
6¢ Continental on all-over Maryland
House of Delegates design paid
double domestic rate.



Miss Chloe W. Wood,
#68 Court St.,
Springfield,
Mass.

Pair of 6¢ Continentals paid
four times domestic rate.

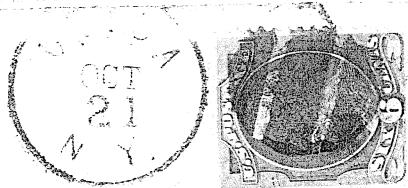
NATIONAL BANKNOTE ISSUE



Robert W. De Forest.
Care of Baring Bros.
London.
England.

6¢ National (with H grill) used June 5, 1871 to pay 6¢ treaty rate to England.

If not called for in Ten Days, return to
DIV. 330,
E. P. LITTLEFIELD, Agent,
VARIETY STORE,
WELLS, ME.



J. S. Ullice
Oct. 23. 1871

Frederick Arnold
Woonsocket
R. I.

6¢ National (with faint I grill) in late 1871 rose carmine shade paid twice domestic rate.

NATIONALS WITH GRILL



17
JAN 2
1861

Mr Murdoch C. Smith

In care of Eliza and Gaston

Nova Scotia

Dartmouth N.S.

64 National with 1 grill paid 6¢
treaty rate to Canada, was
MISSENT to New Hampshire and
re-directed to Nova Scotia